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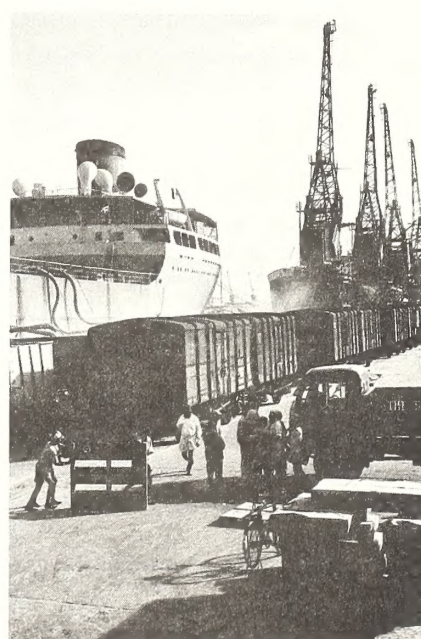
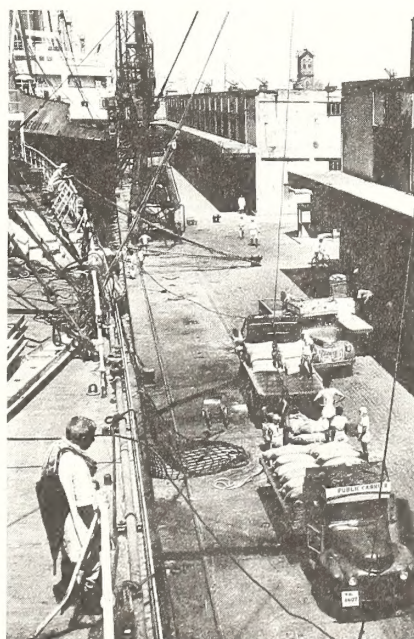
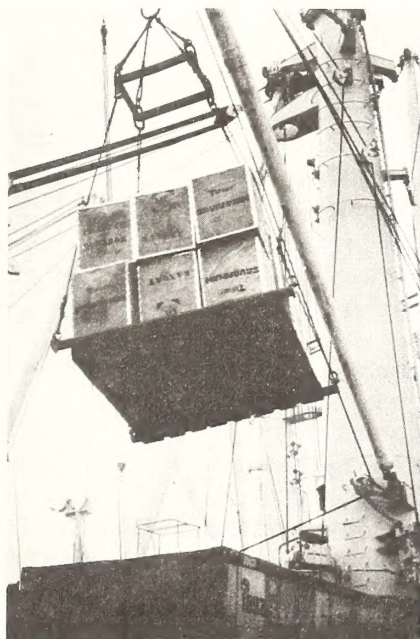
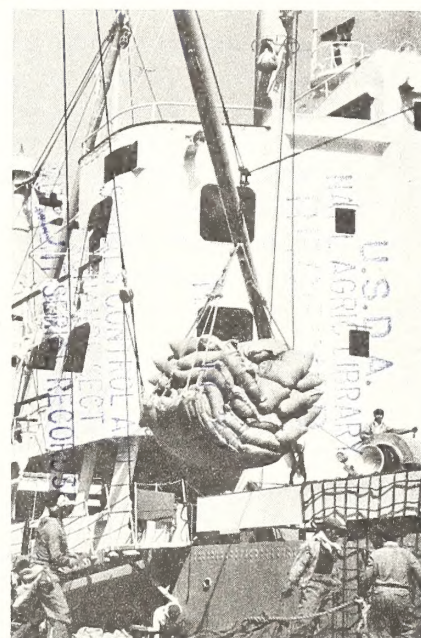
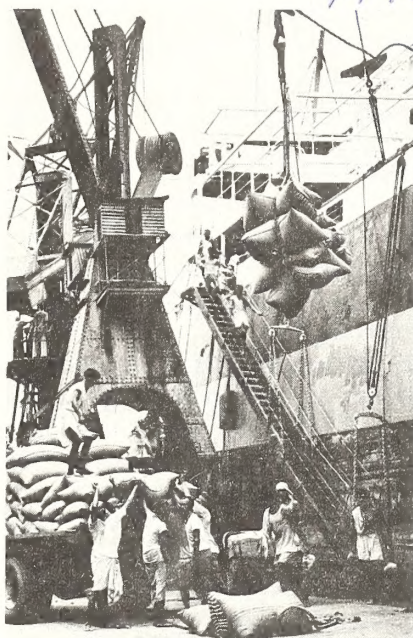
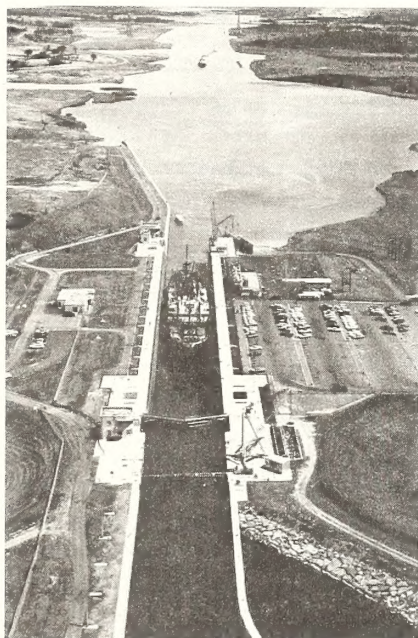
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Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States

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U.S. Farm Exports Exceed \$43 Billion in Calendar Year 1981 (see p. 3). U.S. agricultural exports reached a record \$43.3 billion in 1981, 5 percent above their year-earlier level. Higher commodity prices accounted for most of the gain since export volume remained about the same. The agricultural trade surplus increased 11 percent to \$26.6 billion.

U.S. Agricultural Imports Down 3 Percent in Calendar Year 1981 (see p. 35). U.S. agricultural imports of \$16.8 billion in calendar year 1981 fell 3 percent below those a year earlier. A 19-percent decline in the value of noncompetitive products to \$5.7 billion more than offset the 7-percent rise in competitive imports which reached \$11.1 billion.

Selected Prices of International Significance: 1981 Review (see p. 58). Average domestic and foreign prices for wheat in 1981 were unchanged from 1980, while corn and soybean prices were lower. Calendar year price averages contain parts of 2 crop years, in which growing conditions for the 1981/82 crop year were extremely favorable, producing record wheat and corn harvests, while the 1980/81 crops were subject to drought and a lower output.

West German Agricultural Trade (see p. 64). West Germany, the world's largest importer of agricultural products, ranked second only to Japan as the major market for U.S. farm products. U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany totaled \$2.5 billion in 1980, primarily grains, oilseeds, and animal feed supplements. U.S. shares of the West German import market have remained fairly constant over time, while European Community member shares have increased.

Concessional Agricultural Exports Decline in Fiscal Year 1981 (see p. 71). U.S. agricultural exports under Government-financed programs totaled \$1.4 billion in fiscal year 1981, 5 percent less than a year earlier as declines in P.L. 480 Title I exports and AID disbursements more than offset a gain in Title II shipments. Government program exports accounted for only 3 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports in 1980/81.

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U.S. Farm Exports Exceed \$43 Billion in Calendar Year 1981

Steve Milmo^{1/}

U.S. farm exports reached \$43.3 billion in calendar year 1981, the sixth consecutive record year. Higher prices for most commodities were the primary reason for this 5-percent value increase as the volume exported remained at 163 million tons. Sluggish worldwide economic growth, a more expensive dollar (making the price of U.S. commodities effectively higher), and strong competition from Brazil pulled the export volume below earlier projections in spite of record U.S. crops. Conditions began to improve substantially in October, but much of this improvement was seasonal.

Imports fell 3 percent to \$16.8 billion, with coffee--the leading agricultural import item--declining by nearly a third. The resulting agricultural trade surplus was a record \$26.6 billion, 11 percent above the previous record set in 1980. The surplus paid for roughly a third of our crude oil imports. A non-agricultural trade deficit of \$56.6 billion was significantly higher than had been expected early in the year despite the fact that petroleum imports remained at about the same level as in 1980.

Twelve countries took more than \$1 billion of U.S. farm products in 1981, led by Japan with \$6.6 billion. In addition, another four countries bought between \$750 million and \$1 billion of American farm products. Japan became the first \$1 billion market in 1970. By 1990, given the rapid growth exhibited by a number of developing areas, as many as 25 countries could be importing over \$1 billion worth of U.S. agricultural products.

Mexico became the second largest U.S. market with \$2.4 billion worth of agricultural products, primarily corn, sorghum, soybeans, wheat, dried beans, and refined sugar. West Germany slipped to third with about \$2.3 billion as the mark depreciated against the dollar by a fourth during the first 8 months of the year.

With the suspension of grain sales to the USSR lifted, exports rose to nearly \$1.7 billion, with wheat exports amounting to 4.1 million tons and corn to 5.6 million. Korea and Taiwan, major food processors in the Far East, continued to expand their demand for U.S. agricultural products, taking \$2.0 and \$1.1 billion, respectively.

Corn exports led a list of 16 commodities in 1981, each worth more than \$400 million. Only wheat, corn, soybeans, and tobacco earned that much in 1970, with rice, sorghum, soybean meal, and

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cotton being added to that list by 1975. Corn shipments of 54.7 million tons in 1981 brought in \$7.9 billion, just ahead of wheat exports--43.9 million tons valued at \$7.8 billion. Soybean exports rounded out the top three commodities at \$6.2 billion. Together these three commodities make up over half of total U.S. farm exports.

Wheat shipments to China of 7.6 million tons, valued at \$1.3 billion, fueled record U.S. wheat exports in 1981. Total shipments of 43.9 million tons eclipsed the previous record set in 1973 by over 6 million tons. Two consecutive bumper crops enhanced export availabilities in 1981 and should continue to do so in 1982.

Although China was by far the largest U.S. wheat market--predominantly soft red winter wheat--other markets played a large role in this export growth, one of leaps and spurts that has averaged 10 percent annually since 1976. Some of the markets instrumental in wheat export growth during 1981 included the USSR, Japan, Brazil, Korea, Egypt, and India. These seven markets alone accounted for 54 percent of total U.S. wheat exports.

Feed grain shipments fell almost 11 percent in 1981 due primarily to a decline in corn exports to Western Europe. Conversely, sorghum exports were at record levels, with very heavy shipments late in the year--mostly to Japan and Spain.

Barley exports benefited from increased shipments to Spain after a second consecutive poor crop in that country. Japan again was the major U.S. feed grain market at 15 million tons, followed by the USSR, Spain, and Mexico with over 5 million tons each. Portugal, Korea, Poland, and Taiwan followed in a range from 2 to 3 million tons. Together, these eight countries accounted for three-fifths of all U.S. feed grain shipments.

Soybean exports--another principal ingredient for animal feeds--recovered more rapidly than corn exports following the downturn in feedstuff shipments throughout most of 1981. U.S. soybean shipments during September-December 1981 were not impeded by competition from Brazil and regained the market share lost in the fall of 1980. Thus, exports rebounded to a record level (the sixth straight year) at 21.8 million tons. Japan was again the largest U.S. soybean market, taking 4.2 million tons.

Soybean meal and soybean oil exports were 10 and 25 percent, respectively, below 1980 levels. Competition from Brazil was particularly fierce in those two commodities during the early part of the year. Nonetheless, 6.3 million tons of soybean meal, valued at \$1.6 billion, were exported, primarily to Europe, Canada, and Venezuela. Soybean oil exports of 818,000 tons, valued at \$474 million, went almost exclusively to developing countries, particularly Pakistan (the largest market at 182,000 tons) and a number of countries in South America.

Cotton exports totaled nearly 1.3 million tons (5.5 million bales) in 1981, 30 percent, or 554,000 tons, below year-earlier levels. Korea became the largest U.S. market, followed by Japan and China. These three markets alone accounted for over three-fifths of all U.S. cotton exports.

Red meats valued at almost \$1 billion, poultry products at \$770 million, inedible tallow at \$645 million, and whole cattle hides at \$614 million highlighted a banner year for animal-product exports of \$4.2 billion.

Japan provided nearly all of the 22-percent increase in worldwide demand for U.S. red meats. Japan became the largest market for U.S. poultry meat, taking nearly 65,000 tons, followed closely by Egypt with 63,000 tons. Both markets showed significant increases over 1980. Increased cattle slaughter in the United States outweighed the effects of the economic downturn, and exports of cattle hides rose 3 percent in 1981 to 19.5 million pieces.

Table 1--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Item	January-December		December	
	1980	1981	1980	1981
	Million dollars			
Agricultural exports	41,233	43,337	4,279	3,596
Nonagricultural exports	175,435	185,624	14,944	15,035
Total exports	216,668	228,961	19,223	18,631
Agricultural imports	17,366	16,778	1,538	1,381
Nonagricultural imports	226,641	242,234	19,814	18,136
Total imports	244,007	259,012	21,352	19,517
Agricultural trade balance	23,867	26,559	2,741	2,215
Nonagricultural trade balance	-51,206	-56,610	-4,870	-3,101
Total trade balance	-27,339	-30,051	-2,129	-886

Table 2--Export quantities of selected commodities, January-December 1980 and 1981 and December 1980 and 1981

Commodity	January-December		December		Change	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	January-December	December
	-- 1,000 metric tons --				--Percent--	
Animal products:						
Fats, oils, and greases	1,571	1,568	121	141	---	+17
Dairy products	141	223	16	24	+58	+50
Meats and meat products	413	444	34	38	+8	+12
Poultry meat, fresh or froz.	334	386	34	31	+16	-9
Grains:						
Feed grains	72,577	64,905	6,716	5,315	-11	-21
Feed grain products	224	384	20	22	+71	+10
Rice	3,075	3,198	334	242	+4	-28
Rye	168	65	25	7	-61	-72
Wheat	35,750	43,908	3,594	3,749	+23	+4
Wheat flour	795	862	35	19	+8	-46
Wheat, bulgur	295	398	29	13	+35	-55
Blended food products	208	181	17	8	-13	-53
Oilseeds and products:						
Soybeans	21,779	21,830	2,027	2,004	---	-1
Sunflower seed	1,535	1,705	250	293	+11	+17
Peanuts 1/	314	155	21	17	-51	-19
Other oilseeds	217	55	9	5	-75	-44
Protein meal	7,427	6,811	715	643	-8	-10
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,837	1,651	142	164	-10	+15
Protein substances	53	46	5	3	-13	-40
Cotton and linters	1,881	1,324	127	170	-30	+34
Feeds and fodders	4,168	4,191	363	359	+1	-1
Fruits and preparations 2/	1,815	1,853	157	142	+2	-10
Nuts and preparations	162	151	12	12	-7	---
Vegetables and preparations	1,826	2,234	210	203	+22	-3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	272	265	30	26	-3	+13
Seeds	252	211	29	27	-16	-7
Sugar, cane or beet	561	894	113	45	+59	-60
Other	3,299	2,743	268	263	-17	-2
Total 3/	162,949	162,641	15,453	13,985	---	-9

1/ Includes oilstock and edible nuts. 2/ Includes fresh, canned, and dried. 3/ Actual tonnages not converted to product equivalents.

--- = Zero or negligible.

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, January-December 1980
and 1981 and December 1980 and 1981

Commodity	January-December			December		
	1980	1981	Change	1980	1981	Change
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Animals, live	166	211	+27	14	18	+29
Dairy products	153	299	+95	17	41	+141
Fats, oils, and greases	769	760	-1	60	67	+12
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,046	1,024	-2	90	101	+12
Cattle hides, whole	614	614	---	53	59	+11
Furskins	352	325	-8	32	34	+6
Other hides and skins	80	85	+6	5	8	+60
Meats and meat products	890	997	+12	82	82	---
Poultry and poultry products	603	770	+28	61	60	-2
Other	141	175	+24	13	18	+38
Total animals and products	3,768	4,236	+12	337	387	+15
Cotton, excluding linters	2,864	2,260	-21	225	260	+16
Feeds and fodders, excl. prot. meal						
Corn byproducts	478	512	+7	47	45	-4
Alfalfa meal and pellets	95	60	-37	6	6	---
Other	553	494	-11	43	39	-9
Total feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal	1,126	1,066	-5	96	90	-6
Fruits and preparations	1,335	1,497	+12	120	121	+1
Grains and preparations:						
Feedgrains, excluding products	9,759	9,399	-4	1,024	652	-36
Rice	1,289	1,527	+18	154	93	-40
Wheat and products	6,660	8,157	+22	710	660	-7
Other	283	306	+8	28	22	-21
Total grains and preparations	17,991	19,389	+8	1,916	1,427	-26
Nuts and preparations	757	581	-23	53	45	-15
Oilseeds and products:						
Protein meals	1,727	1,661	-4	191	146	-24
Soybeans	5,880	6,186	+5	635	508	-20
Soybean and cottonseed oils	915	673	-26	53	62	+17
Sunflower seeds	411	511	+24	71	83	+17
Other	460	524	+14	58	44	-24
Total oilseeds and products	9,393	9,555	+2	1,008	843	-16
Seeds, grass and vegetable	268	277	+3	41	40	-2
Sugar, cane or beet	329	506	+54	83	14	-83
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,334	1,457	+9	162	149	-8
Vegetables and preparations	1,188	1,553	+31	154	145	-6
Other	880	960	+9	84	75	-11
Total agricultural exports	41,233	43,337	+5	4,279	3,596	-16

--- = Zero or negligible.

Table 4--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity by principal commodities, quarterly, calendar years 1980 and 1981

Commodity	Jan.-	Apr.-	July-	Oct.-	Total	Jan.-	Apr.-	July-	Oct.-	July-	Oct.-	Total
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.		Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Sept.	Dec.	
	1980	1980	1980	1980		1981	1981	1981	1981	1981	1981	
						1,000 metric tons						
Coarse grains	17,653	17,124	17,262	20,538	72,577	18,611	15,758	14,097	16,439			64,905
Wheat	7,265	7,705	10,949	9,831	35,750	10,428	8,986	13,002	11,492			43,908
Soybeans	6,209	5,828	4,032	5,710	21,779	6,269	4,664	3,329	7,568			21,830
Protein meal	2,438	1,907	1,467	1,615	7,427	2,259	1,671	1,045	1,836			6,811
Feeds and fodders	871	981	1,235	1,082	4,169	990	958	1,070	1,173			4,191
Rice	815	753	760	747	3,075	907	908	610	773			3,198
Vegetables & preps.	431	449	325	621	1,826	505	548	373	798			2,224
Fruits 1/	431	463	422	499	1,815	497	476	427	453			1,853
Vegetable oils	504	557	402	374	1,837	416	407	420	408			1,651
Animal fats and oils	364	426	395	386	1,571	379	435	351	403			1,568
Sunflower seeds	56	476	520	483	1,535	152	535	255	763			1,705
Cotton and linters	683	591	319	288	1,881	494	310	171	349			1,324
Sugar, cane or beet	84	113	159	205	561	204	254	276	160			894
Meats, excl. poultry	99	109	100	105	413	120	121	90	113			444
Poultry meat, fr./frz.	61	87	83	103	334	84	113	87	102			386
Tobacco, unmf.	73	69	48	82	272	61	62	48	94			265
Other 2/	1,665	1,638	1,489	1,335	6,127	1,567	1,690	1,066	1,161			5,484
Total 3/	39,702	39,276	39,967	44,004	162,949	43,943	37,896	36,717	44,085			162,641

1/ Excludes fruit juices. 2/ Includes dairy products, wheat flour, other wheat and coarse grain products, other oilseeds, edible nuts, seeds, and miscellaneous products. 3/ Excludes live animals, hides and skins, and other commodities reported in units, dozens, cases, and liters.

Table 5--U.S. agricultural exports to 18 leading markets: Value by country,
calendar years 1980 and 1981

Destination <u>1/</u>	:	1980	:	1981	:	Change
	:		:		:	
	:	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Japan	:	6,133	1	6,608	1	+8
Netherlands <u>2/</u>	:	3,477	2	3,390	2	-3
Mexico	:	2,468	3	2,432	3	-1
Canada	:	1,910	5	2,059	4	+8
Korea, Rep.	:	1,797	7	2,008	5	+12
China, Mainland	:	2,273	4	1,985	6	-13
Germany, Fed. Rep.	:	1,863	6	1,777	7	-5
USSR	:	1,130	10	1,687	8	+49
Spain	:	1,436	8	1,573	9	+10
Italy	:	1,212	9	1,257	10	+4
Taiwan	:	1,095	11	1,145	11	+5
Egypt	:	774	13	1,003	12	+30
United Kingdom	:	996	12	990	13	-1
Venezuela	:	703	15	895	14	+27
Belgium-Luxembourg <u>2/</u>	:	687	16	856	15	+25
Portugal	:	615	18	764	16	+24
Brazil	:	682	17	715	17	+5
France	:	765	14	628	18	-18

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through the Netherlands and Belgium.

Table 6 --U.S. agricultural exports: Value by regions and principal countries,
January-December 1980 and 1981 and December 1980 and 1981

Region and country ^{1/}	January-December		December		Change	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	January- December	December
	-- Million dollars --				-- Percent --	
Western Europe	11,685	11,835	1,062	1,084	+1	+2
European Community (EC-10)	9,239	9,059	867	807	-2	-7
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,831	1,759	150	166	-4	+11
Greece	307	158	6	16	-49	+167
Italy	1,094	1,181	117	85	+8	-27
Netherlands	3,412	3,301	399	297	-3	-26
Other Western Europe	2,448	2,777	195	277	+13	+42
Portugal	608	757	56	69	+25	+23
Spain	1,129	1,268	69	128	+12	+86
Eastern Europe	2,073	1,652	240	71	-20	-70
German Dem. Rep.	453	285	66	16	-37	-76
Poland	571	593	61	20	+4	-67
Romania	463	368	47	0	-21	-100
USSR	1,046	1,664	230	280	+59	+22
Asia	14,886	15,777	1,554	1,300	+6	-16
West Asia	1,358	1,716	195	108	+26	-45
Iran	8	249	0	13	+3,012	+100
Iraq	256	124	26	2	-52	-92
Israel	299	354	47	15	+18	-68
Saudi Arabia	376	465	50	33	+24	-34
South Asia	734	787	20	62	+7	+210
India	317	477	16	49	+50	+206
Pakistan	158	179	2	12	+13	+500
East and Southeast Asia	12,794	13,275	1,339	1,131	+4	-16
China, Mainland	2,210	1,956	289	193	-11	-33
Japan	6,111	6,561	617	565	+7	-8
Korea, Rep.	1,798	2,008	196	141	+12	-28
Taiwan	1,095	1,146	124	131	+5	+6
Africa	2,238	2,836	165	153	+27	-7
North Africa	1,195	1,515	77	69	+27	-10
Algeria	176	292	23	16	+66	-30
Egypt	771	968	45	43	+26	-4
Other Africa	1,044	1,322	88	84	+27	-5
Nigeria	349	544	33	60	+56	+82
Latin America and Caribbean	6,164	6,366	738	458	+3	-38
Brazil	680	711	131	47	+5	-64
Caribbean	735	801	59	60	+9	+2
Central America	409	370	34	31	-10	-9
Mexico	2,481	2,431	317	165	-2	-48
Peru	316	421	54	19	+33	-65
Venezuela	701	893	76	95	+27	+25
Canada	1,836	1,989	186	165	+8	-11
Canada for transshipment	1,116	976	86	55	-13	-36
Oceania	189	240	19	29	+27	+53
Total ^{2/}	41,233	43,337	4,279	3,596	+5	-16

^{1/} Not adjusted for transshipments.

^{2/} Regions may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 7--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY		DECEMBER	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	215,667,800	---	---	---	19,222,700
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	65,571	87,818	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	MT	391	53,583	---	---	---	---
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	5,715	5,732	---	---	---	---
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	19,675	15,834	---	---	---	---
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	13,948	54,652	---	---	---	---
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	113,294	164,566	---	---	---	---
NONFAT DRY	MT	101,060	93,584	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	1,571,327	1,567,550	---	---	---	---
TALLOW	MT	41,914	67,901	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	MT	1,450,678	1,434,944	---	---	---	---
INEDIBLE	MT	39,037	62,509	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	1,411,641	1,372,435	---	---	---	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	413,458	444,369	---	---	---	---
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	59,503	74,668	---	---	---	---
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	84,218	100,886	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	205,062	214,111	---	---	---	---
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	14,320,628	15,347,677	---	---	---	---
OTHER	NO	19,393,019	23,665,231	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	333,985	385,751	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	MT	280,410	344,045	---	---	---	---
TURKEYS	MT	34,049	28,569	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	19,525	13,137	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,705	1,452	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	5,152	7,349	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	26,144,683	27,247,078	---	---	---	---
EGGS AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	52,939,740	92,806,685	---	---	---	---
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	4,813	7,302	---	---	---	---
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	10,410	27,202	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 7--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1981 1/	QUANTITY	VALUE	1981 1/	
		1980	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	1,045,617	1,024,193	---	90,078	100,904
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	19,030	19,509	614,081	613,588	1,692	52,611	59,433
FURSKINS	---	---	---	351,939	324,568	---	31,585	34,069
OTHER	---	---	---	79,597	86,038	---	5,882	7,401
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	2,150	1,478	142,468	175,992	---	13,347	17,904
SAUSAGE CASINGS	MT	7,575	7,208	3,878	3,492	159	284	138
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	3,144	3,589	21,595	20,020	611	2,193	1,124
OTHER	---	---	---	25,111	38,839	168	1,212	4,435
	---	---	---	91,884	113,641	---	9,658	12,208
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	37,465,244	39,100,705	---	3,942,430	3,209,622
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,880,856	1,323,962	2,880,134	2,277,320	126,939	226,037	260,571
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,823,233	1,268,865	2,864,151	2,259,979	123,266	225,177	259,658
LINTERS	MT	57,623	55,097	15,983	17,342	3,673	860	913
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	1,335,020	1,496,979	---	119,952	121,413
CANNED	MT	150,613	142,376	128,128	125,774	10,115	9,818	8,704
CHERRIES	MT	10,559	5,710	12,986	8,237	1,332	404	657
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	54,896	51,247	47,448	47,034	3,615	3,270	3,646
PEACHES	MT	57,530	53,050	42,408	40,153	3,230	1,989	1,567
PEARS	MT	2,534	2,876	2,222	2,669	237	239	239
PINEAPPLES	MT	9,181	10,675	6,929	8,301	567	707	465
OTHER	MT	15,913	18,818	16,136	19,381	1,234	1,434	2,129
DRIED	MT	124,575	129,177	213,990	224,282	10,004	17,332	18,104
PRUNES	MT	46,309	55,140	64,862	71,291	3,531	4,215	5,094
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	63,075	59,799	120,400	123,153	4,410	4,905	10,405
OTHER	MT	15,191	14,238	28,728	29,839	2,063	1,464	2,605
FRESH	MT	1,539,777	1,581,035	738,669	855,115	136,463	73,509	71,969
APPLES	MT	250,891	302,228	129,459	168,426	53,266	27,618	25,518
BERRIES	MT	25,926	25,417	27,702	27,597	888	1,342	1,028
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	287,508	291,233	99,370	109,623	20,323	19,552	7,275
GRAPES	MT	117,881	111,835	83,348	93,998	9,562	8,090	8,662
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	171,270	176,086	95,112	92,421	10,966	5,138	7,103
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	481,384	442,688	183,987	210,500	28,516	13,399	13,531
PEARS	MT	44,021	53,322	20,296	27,192	8,424	4,257	4,260
OTHER	MT	160,896	178,226	99,395	125,360	4,697	5,791	4,592
FRUIT JUICES	HL	5,350,136	6,157,033	217,852	246,282	421,884	15,719	19,277
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	694,515	753,348	31,468	31,602	31,954	1,415	2,245
ORANGE	HL	3,177,782	3,446,893	131,196	140,551	278,377	10,584	11,668
OTHER	HL	1,477,839	1,956,792	55,189	74,129	111,153	3,720	5,363
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	18,403	24,342	17,581	23,483	2,199	2,178	1,809
OTHER	MT	20,574	24,660	18,799	22,043	1,157	1,396	1,551
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	757,327	580,503	---	53,452	45,047
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	101,822	88,459	429,819	307,323	6,179	24,667	18,722
PEANUTS, SHELLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	222,562	101,586	178,960	110,174	15,988	13,526	14,140
PECANS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	2,182	2,616	7,323	9,847	278	783	450
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MT	58,062	59,664	82,958	88,503	5,099	7,511	6,620
OTHER	---	---	---	58,267	64,657	---	6,965	5,114

CONTINUED--

TABLE

7--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		DECEMBER		VALUE			
		1980		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/	
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS													
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ													
FEED GRAINS													
BARLEY	MT	72,981,095	65,407,852	---	---	17,991,143	19,389,424	---	---	6,750,863	5,353,841	1,915,997	1,426,688
CORN	MT	72,577,262	64,905,617	---	---	9,830,623	9,493,344	---	---	6,716,477	5,315,457	1,030,373	658,201
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	1,462,702	2,066,530	---	---	9,759,327	9,398,714	---	---	194,128	166,269	1,023,564	651,650
OATS	MT	63,042,414	54,746,146	---	---	204,809	299,398	---	---	6,047,271	4,370,096	29,104	20,940
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	7,996,474	7,998,326	---	---	8,492,229	7,935,301	---	---	463,671	778,042	923,945	538,145
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	75,672	94,615	---	---	1,051,288	1,150,344	---	---	11,407	1,050	68,455	92,430
CORNMEAL	MT	26,765	15,502	---	---	11,001	13,672	---	---	2,609	1,700	2,060	135
CORN STARCH	MT	30,545	29,481	---	---	9,232	7,788	---	---	345	3,729	870	640
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	106,098	127,725	---	---	6,916	7,273	---	---	11,701	7,153	3,485	1,853
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	26,467	35,955	---	---	28,975	36,825	---	---	2,320	4,253	1,396	1,991
RICE	MT	11,344	27,191	---	---	15,305	22,318	---	---	1,225	3,045	421	726
MILLED	MT	23,254	37,583	---	---	3,455	7,465	---	---	635	1,628	293	684
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	3,074,804	3,197,645	---	---	7,413	12,959	---	---	333,698	241,981	153,778	93,422
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	2,297,934	1,865,156	---	---	1,288,540	1,527,309	---	---	154,462	116,776	77,763	61,248
WHEAT	MT	746,010	1,148,310	---	---	993,563	981,611	---	---	179,167	31,838	76,001	12,357
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	37,177,665	45,547,311	---	---	286,309	503,392	---	---	3,574,560	3,790,131	710,362	660,177
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	35,749,658	43,907,839	---	---	5,560,101	8,157,295	---	---	3,593,768	3,749,126	693,506	652,223
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	794,974	861,988	---	---	5,374,561	7,843,960	---	---	34,621	18,662	9,318	4,595
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	297,061	401,382	---	---	211,424	229,295	---	---	29,006	13,462	7,538	3,359
OTHER	MT	4,660	4,806	---	---	74,116	84,040	---	---	377	321	285	334
	MT	207,692	181,111	---	---	3,397	3,794	---	---	17,131	7,854	7,015	2,661
	MT	---	---	---	---	75,478	69,240	---	---	14,185	11,894	14,185	11,894
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL													
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	167,314	151,015	---	---	1,125,960	1,066,461	---	---	13,911	15,036	96,427	89,946
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	2,826,853	3,201,953	---	---	20,391	18,468	---	---	270,032	274,437	1,813	1,796
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	427,700	160,973	---	---	477,774	512,305	---	---	24,896	18,317	46,698	44,570
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	354,893	292,761	---	---	54,406	20,550	---	---	20,871	26,483	3,054	2,471
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	391,656	384,488	---	---	40,636	39,005	---	---	33,641	24,811	2,659	3,433
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	---	111,048	114,057	---	---	33,641	24,811	10,759	8,281
	MT	---	---	---	---	421,706	362,074	---	---	---	---	31,444	29,395
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS													
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	7,426,991	6,811,239	---	---	9,393,041	9,555,081	---	---	---	---	1,007,577	842,767
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	7,053,989	6,344,614	---	---	1,726,787	1,661,340	---	---	715,021	643,321	191,035	145,577
OTHER	MT	373,002	466,625	---	---	1,564,569	1,588,757	---	---	681,793	604,288	184,887	139,534
OILSEEDS	MT	---	---	---	---	62,218	72,583	---	---	33,228	39,033	6,148	6,043
FLAXSEED	MT	3,912	534	---	---	6,399,793	5,762,318	---	---	---	---	712,358	597,575
SOYBEANS	MT	21,778,536	21,830,405	---	---	837	64	---	---	0	45	0	5
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,535,493	1,705,374	---	---	5,879,942	6,185,529	---	---	2,027,240	2,004,175	635,322	508,425
SAF=LOWER SEED	MT	14,711	21,747	---	---	410,924	510,655	---	---	250,007	293,042	71,400	82,844
PEANUTS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	91,201	53,353	---	---	4,909	8,845	---	---	720	283	182	88
OTHER	MT	198,664	33,014	---	---	60,229	43,294	---	---	5,358	4,638	4,151	5,077
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	1,836,946	1,650,724	---	---	42,951	13,930	---	---	8,490	4,313	1,303	1,136
CORN OIL	MT	356,277	318,564	---	---	1,215,790	1,076,931	---	---	141,840	164,158	99,059	94,993
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	158,109	257,245	---	---	67,311	67,311	---	---	6,257	6,603	5,451	4,382
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	1,096,079	817,858	---	---	226,493	199,210	---	---	21,375	36,494	14,402	20,550
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	18,102	19,752	---	---	93,764	160,219	---	---	37,870	24,324	24,007	8,300
PEANUT OIL	MT	141,109	154,332	---	---	68,890	473,908	---	---	58,919	83,575	38,454	41,705
OTHER	MT	52,644	46,243	---	---	14,762	17,619	---	---	5,121	3,308	4,615	2,864
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	---	---	---	---	131,523	158,664	---	---	12,298	19,854	12,129	17,192
	MT	---	---	---	---	50,671	54,491	---	---	4,935	3,259	5,125	4,622

CONTINUED--

TABLE 7--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED									
BURLEY	MT	271,560	265,143	1,334,066	1,457,451	30,294	25,745	162,021	149,454
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	41,188	33,636	233,647	215,478	548	1,078	3,261	8,043
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	1,920	1,153	32,525	19,130	73	35	1,246	926
FLUE-CURED	MT	6,605	7,385	23,533	29,165	520	604	1,850	2,171
MARYLAND	MT	177,381	175,191	969,420	1,085,207	23,915	19,695	148,342	130,321
OTHER	MT	3,210	3,308	15,579	20,590	231	251	1,132	1,606
	MT	41,255	44,470	59,361	87,880	5,007	4,082	6,190	6,387
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
CANNED									
ASPARAGUS	MT	157,001	173,096	1,187,812	1,553,076	--	--	153,879	145,093
CORN	MT	2,048	2,235	126,157	152,855	14,341	18,100	11,309	15,961
SOUPS	MT	55,576	71,226	37,156	56,396	163	136	169	221
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	14,547	12,929	13,844	12,453	6,880	9,988	4,712	8,218
OTHER	MT	31,956	30,777	21,208	23,372	791	1,361	762	1,215
PULSES	MT	52,874	55,929	50,877	57,751	2,629	1,994	1,074	1,238
DRIED BEANS	MT	716,957	944,142	457,548	626,836	3,878	5,216	3,671	5,233
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	567,857	751,357	376,901	531,460	109,450	97,004	76,208	61,529
DRIED LENTILS	MT	102,768	120,373	38,324	45,133	95,619	87,086	68,359	57,394
DRIED, OTHER	MT	46,332	72,412	42,323	50,243	7,358	7,199	2,818	2,897
FRESH	MT	2,921	4,683	2,543	3,222	6,473	2,719	5,030	1,238
ASPARAGUS	MT	722,774	885,504	247,311	354,072	275	346	246	320
BROCCOLI	MT	7,424	7,359	10,620	13,319	68,601	67,730	25,577	28,818
CELERY	MT	18,423	24,701	9,157	12,791	2	4	3	9
LETTUCE	MT	61,825	64,264	17,601	20,100	2,002	2,133	1,006	1,122
ONIONS	MT	137,033	176,405	40,241	50,286	5,169	6,648	1,892	1,919
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	116,372	190,573	31,948	68,901	17,439	17,514	4,125	6,540
TOMATOES	MT	79,998	118,571	19,352	35,286	14,670	12,514	4,961	4,268
OTHER	MT	119,312	87,246	43,382	50,023	2,700	2,965	738	948
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	182,387	216,385	75,012	103,367	9,258	8,550	4,044	4,464
CORN	MT	118,164	133,062	75,145	93,433	17,361	17,402	8,808	9,548
PEAS	MT	34,753	35,545	20,376	25,035	10,073	12,036	6,657	9,101
POTATOES	MT	11,884	15,168	5,905	8,711	3,337	3,973	2,063	2,989
HOPS, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	38,349	46,464	25,319	31,971	645	870	385	559
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	18,976	18,714	71,048	98,667	3,811	3,894	2,465	2,908
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	MT	75,075	58,274	73,187	78,643	1,946	2,635	15,483	11,107
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	144,784	146,796	5,845	6,185	4,053	4,495	5,395	7,416
OTHER	MT	14,000	16,313	14,928	18,850	16,244	11,519	642	493
	MT	--	--	14,101	120,313	1,186	920	1,476	1,088
	MT	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,886	9,260
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
COFFEE	MT	15,363	18,066	1,460,741	1,724,410	--	--	207,087	128,644
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	3,737	3,737	124,572	130,372	1,710	2,134	15,413	14,353
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	11,671	12,339	40,117	43,110	293	243	3,972	3,970
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	MT	--	--	551,204	109,907	775	1,734	7,483	8,546
GINSENG	MT	292	225	39,032	773,797	--	--	105,073	30,968
HONEY	MT	3,877	4,173	7,153	34,380	15	32	3,484	5,329
NURSERY STOCK	MT	--	--	61,649	72,461	383	355	631	703
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	252,066	210,821	268,148	276,575	--	--	5,058	6,221
SPICES	MT	6,618	7,517	20,119	21,763	29,030	27,436	40,811	39,828
OTHER	MT	--	--	243,841	254,890	581	522	1,885	1,529
	MT	--	--	--	--	--	--	23,277	17,197

1/ PRELIMINARY

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

TABLE 8--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	832.171	745.485		626.821	810.168
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	MT	2,484.532	1,661.073		3,412.833	1,664.294
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	3,542.829	3,679.323		3,507.040	3,227.785
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	702.977	932.698		582.670	966.580
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	1,051.174	1,072.805		1,043.342	575.665
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	69.112	72.326		73.461	69.912
NONFAT DRY	MT	446.316	468.986		470.882	491.481
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	489.121	484.636		493.282	478.125
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	583.278	624.561		639.166	598.357
TALLOW	MT	480.977	470.975		478.852	468.265
EDIBLE	MT	525.867	493.983		505.817	568.242
INEDIBLE	MT	479.735	469.927		478.547	462.543
OTHER	MT	589.056	640.766		577.719	545.055
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	MT	2,152.191	2,242.941		2,370.820	2,186.779
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	4,190.473	4,017.737		4,317.562	4,087.829
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	2,248.215	2,507.428		2,601.761	2,388.243
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	1,493.931	1,453.946		1,553.532	1,388.926
OTHER	MT	2,238.985	2,420.787		2,482.778	2,409.865
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	2.604	2.919		2.636	3.029
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	.344	.369		.280	.331
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	1,165.386	1,217.997		1,226.716	1,197.931
CHICKENS	MT	1,138.706	1,176.637		1,212.301	1,182.248
TURKEYS	MT	1,356.205	1,572.477		1,334.289	1,337.106
OTHER	MT	1,215.795	1,530.293		1,263.868	1,201.355
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	MT	1,619.372	2,339.934		1,145.609	2,274.621
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,217.625	1,909.838		2,262.140	2,038.096
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	1.607	1.684		1.712	1.504
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	.655	.690		.678	.710
EGGS, AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	4,296.007	3,626.071		3,939.923	2,699.992
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	1,747.224	1,426.559		1,855.680	1,698.661
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 8--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	32,269.093	31,451.520		31,094.027	30,938.702
FURSKINS	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	1,803.667	2,362.729		1,784.189	1,421.701
SAUSAGE CASINGS	MT	2,850.836	2,777.477		3,589.619	2,069.460
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	7,987.018	10,821.745		7,214.244	9,965.816
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,531.289	1,720.080		1,780.675	1,530.610
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,570.919	1,781.103		1,826.755	1,552.849
LINTERS	MT	277.376	314.746		234.230	301.696
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
CANNED	MT	850.712	883.394		951.841	957.579
CHERRIES	MT	1,229.858	1,442.560		1,244.380	1,627.468
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	864.330	917.787		904.693	995.612
PEACHES	MT	737.142	756.899		738.354	788.006
PEARS	MT	876.790	927.871		1,009.675	790.168
PINEAPPLES	MT	754.665	777.570		1,247.677	717.779
OTHER	MT	1,013.999	1,029.901		1,162.246	1,021.630
DRIED	MT	1,717.763	1,736.238		1,732.477	1,710.523
PRUNES	MT	1,400.627	1,292.902		1,530.346	1,208.635
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	1,908.843	2,059.444		1,952.367	2,121.243
OTHER	MT	1,891.144	2,095.709		1,608.391	1,779.431
FRESH	MT	479.725	540.858		538.677	589.134
APPLES	MT	515.995	557.281		518.483	619.360
BERRIES	MT	1,068.503	1,085.751		1,510.762	1,017.538
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	345.624	376.411		374.415	372.078
GRAPES	MT	707.054	840.502		873.978	1,070.643
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	555.337	524.862		468.508	522.378
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	382.205	475.504		469.866	486.779
PEARS	MT	461.057	509.950		516.263	583.732
OTHER	MT	617.758	703.374		1,232.970	1,270.350
FRUIT JUICES	HL	40.719	40.000		37.295	42.102
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	45.309	41.948		44.271	43.347
ORANGE	HL	41.285	40.776		38.021	43.873
OTHER	HL	37.344	37.883		33.470	38.279
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	955.325	964.701		990.335	906.536
OTHER	MT	913.730	893.869		1,206.718	953.595
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	4,221.275	3,474.189		3,991.990	2,730.412
PEANUTS SHELLLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	804.091	1,084.542		846.031	1,118.238
PECANS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	3,356.249	3,764.130		2,814.752	2,827.780
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	MT	1,428.786	1,483.359		1,473.106	1,445.753
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

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TABLE 8--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ	MT	134.701	145.141		152.628	122.940
FEED GRAINS	MT	134.468	144.806		152.396	122.595
BARLEY	MT	140.021	144.880		149.921	125.938
CORN	MT	134.707	144.947		152.787	123.143
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	131.469	143.823		147.636	118.799
OATS	MT	145.380	144.499		180.589	128.865
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	344.941	502.401		333.350	376.716
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	226.425	243.386		260.694	175.961
CORNMEAL	MT	273.093	288.316		297.808	259.038
CORN STARCH	MT	578.279	620.734		601.695	468.053
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	304.593	274.586		343.904	238.567
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	318.767	344.797		460.663	420.230
RICE	MT	419.064	477.636		460.830	386.071
MILLED	MT	432.372	526.289		503.441	524.494
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	383.786	438.377		424.193	388.111
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	179.143	179.095		193.319	174.183
WHEAT	MT	178.311	178.646		192.975	173.967
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	265.950	266.007		269.144	246.231
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	249.499	209.376		259.867	249.532
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	729.018	789.511		755.562	1,040.947
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	363.414	382.305		409.493	338.757
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---		---	---
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	121.873	122.295		130.315	119.439
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	169.013	159.998		172.935	162.407
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	127.207	127.662		122.661	134.876
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	114.502	133.231		127.413	129.644
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	283.534	296.646		319.821	333.748
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	232.502	243.912		267.175	226.290
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	235.976	250.410		271.178	230.907
OTHER	MT	166.802	155.549		185.026	154.817
OILSEEDS	---	---	---		---	---
FLAXSEED	MT	214.077	120.279		---	118.244
SOYBEANS	MT	269.988	283.345		313.393	253.683
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	267.617	299.440		285.591	282.704
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	333.724	406.730		253.457	310.611
PEANUTS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	660.398	811.470		774.716	1,094.579
OTHER	MT	216.200	421.931		153.475	263.309
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	661.854	652.399		698.383	578.667
CORN OIL	MT	897.246	811.238		871.238	663.619
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	635.721	625.338		673.785	563.106
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	593.032	622.828		633.943	579.435
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	628.504	579.450		652.656	499.013
PEANUT OIL	MT	815.507	892.027		901.148	865.750
OTHER	MT	932.069	1,028.068		986.264	865.933
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	962.525	1,178.369		1,038.447	1,418.343

CONTINUED--

TABLE 8--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,912.600	5,496.848		5,348.298	5,805.153
BURLEY	MT	5,672.699	6,406.179		5,950.608	7,461.314
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	16,940.180	16,591.851		17,071.822	26,443.886
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	3,562.902	3,949.298		3,557.025	3,593.907
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,465.184	6,194.422		6,202.903	6,616.967
MARYLAND	MT	4,853.404	6,224.192		4,902.255	6,398.645
OTHER	MT	1,438.848	1,976.160		1,236.200	1,564.644
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
CANNED	MT	803.540	883.065		788.561	881.797
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,499.788	1,291.843		1,038.920	1,624.228
CORN	MT	668.556	791.642		684.937	822.796
SOUPS	MT	951.706	963.673		963.166	892.920
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	663.675	759.386		758.584	767.515
OTHER	MT	962.222	1,032.581		946.584	1,003.168
PULSES	MT	638.181	663.921		696.277	634.291
DRIED BEANS	MT	663.726	707.333		714.913	659.047
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	372.913	374.946		382.989	402.451
DRIED LENTILS	MT	913.475	693.849		777.106	455.241
DRIED, OTHER	MT	870.475	687.969		894.982	923.919
FRESH	MT	342.169	399.853		372.837	425.480
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,430.465	1,809.831		1,591.500	2,202.500
BROCCOLI	MT	497.040	517.821		502.567	526.087
CELERY	MT	284.689	312.766		365.977	288.683
LETTUCE	MT	293.656	285.059		236.549	373.443
ONIONS	MT	274.530	361.547		338.144	341.070
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	241.903	297.593		273.472	319.614
TOMATOES	MT	363.598	573.361		436.764	522.079
OTHER	MT	411.277	477.698		507.358	548.648
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	635.936	702.174		660.860	756.149
CORN	MT	586.317	704.338		618.116	752.284
PEAS	MT	496.918	574.289		596.388	642.817
POTATOES	MT	660.230	688.071		646.909	746.819
HOPS, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	3,744.112	5,272.354		7,956.511	4,215.275
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	974.856	1,349.541		1,331.195	1,649.823
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	HL	40.368	42.136		39.505	42.792
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	1,066.299	1,155.498		1,244.701	1,182.861
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
COFFEE	MT	8,108.570	7,216.443		9,013.461	6,725.650
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	10,743.686	11,536.068		13,557.904	16,337.753
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	9,035.057	8,907.268		9,655.885	4,928.711
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---		---	---
GINSENG	MT	33,670.493	52,801.596		32,262.733	56,516.906
HONEY	MT	1,705.113	1,714.111		1,548.376	1,980.324
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---		---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	1,063.800	1,311.897		1,405.833	1,451.665
SPICES	MT	3,040.049	2,895.209		3,243.910	2,929.356
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE	
		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/	
		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/	
		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	
CATTLE, LIVE	NO	65,571	87,818	54,566	65,467	12,647	7,148	7,927	5,791	7,927	5,791
CANADA		39,286	44,550	22,021	22,609	10,107	3,395	5,353	1,732	5,353	1,732
MEXICO		13,762	28,268	11,807	21,955	1,501	2,065	1,302	2,096	1,302	2,096
FRANCE		366	0	1,628	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY		0	479	0	1,327	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA		0	822	0	2,298	0	185	0	509	0	509
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,972	2,348	2,878	2,007	0	1,010	0	780	0	780
JAPAN		4,733	4,814	7,094	4,801	180	92	72	54	72	54
OTHER		5,452	6,537	9,139	10,469	859	401	1,200	621	1,200	621
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MT	101,060	93,584	45,105	43,890	8,190	4,899	3,857	2,408	3,857	2,408
MEXICO		29,009	274	17,194	217	123	5	115	3	115	3
GUATEMALA		2,352	2,942	862	1,251	44	2	30	11	30	11
EL SALVADOR		1,350	2,735	476	1,145	0	287	0	120	0	120
PERU		1,245	3,565	438	1,502	0	26	0	16	0	16
BOLIVIA		3,119	2,255	1,110	943	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND		0	7,708	0	6,716	0	275	0	330	0	330
INDIA		3,402	3,821	1,139	1,515	91	0	32	0	32	0
PAKISTAN		3,361	3,779	1,195	1,592	102	0	43	0	43	0
INDONESIA		2,573	932	1,111	557	8	15	25	11	25	11
PHILIPPINES		5,300	7,223	2,092	3,275	731	0	340	0	340	0
TAIWAN		708	277	1,312	525	283	0	524	0	524	0
EGYPT		0	8,039	0	3,368	0	1,836	0	769	0	769
UPPER VOLTA		7,380	5,469	2,705	2,285	619	0	252	0	252	0
ZAIRE		312	2,711	110	1,116	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOMALIA		4,541	5,479	1,602	2,262	910	0	321	0	321	0
KENYA		4,239	4,648	1,495	1,929	708	0	250	0	250	0
LESOTHO		3,219	1,650	1,139	639	462	517	163	217	163	217
OTHER		28,951	30,078	11,124	13,051	4,110	1,937	1,763	930	1,763	930
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	41,914	67,901	24,448	42,408	5,503	5,454	3,517	3,263	3,517	3,263
CANADA		7,908	9,046	4,212	4,500	649	887	345	418	345	418
MEXICO		23,962	32,639	12,785	17,983	2,643	4,172	1,508	2,424	1,508	2,424
BELIZE		1,514	1,830	1,499	1,779	76	213	93	254	93	254
HAITI		990	1,088	597	649	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		1,102	1,016	471	856	25	9	23	9	23	9
BOLIVIA		254	2,053	214	2,195	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE		584	757	567	630	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		1,680	629	964	440	52	119	37	93	37	93
POLAND		2,498	17,037	1,821	11,977	1,981	0	1,440	0	1,440	0
OTHER		1,423	1,806	1,317	1,400	77	55	72	65	72	65
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT	1,411,641	1,372,435	677,214	644,944	105,964	119,375	50,709	55,216	50,709	55,216
MEXICO		78,878	64,431	43,404	34,596	10,975	6,135	6,151	2,664	6,151	2,664
COLOMBIA		38,108	33,148	17,342	13,558	3,085	1,849	1,150	751	1,150	751
UNITED KINGDOM		58,019	47,359	26,037	21,239	1,672	5,239	652	2,248	652	2,248

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS		95,713	139,507	41,491	62,073	11,185	20,969	5,071	9,293
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		67,814	56,889	26,284	23,626	498	7,453	148	3,020
SOVIET UNION		52,162	97,029	28,148	48,509	0	5,470	0	2,559
SPAIN		38,031	43,882	16,920	18,738	1,295	3,197	779	1,371
INDIA		7,058	46,330	3,334	21,939	15	3,993	18	1,940
PAKISTAN		72,254	93,027	34,127	42,601	4,046	5,905	1,789	2,687
CHINA, MAINLAND		31,406	3,552	15,538	1,743	0	500	0	228
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		114,577	80,061	52,404	35,336	6,910	2,795	3,150	1,284
TAIWAN		43,678	24,980	19,047	10,664	2,387	1,946	1,022	737
JAPAN		106,113	87,521	50,183	39,780	7,779	7,084	3,589	3,386
ALGERIA		47,697	38,943	19,249	18,758	9,074	4,450	4,195	2,004
EGYPT		187,510	205,051	95,087	98,512	27,316	21,030	12,823	10,622
NIGERIA		39,987	32,588	20,021	15,665	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		35,046	22,990	16,473	10,484	0	950	0	426
OTHER		305,589	255,148	152,126	127,083	19,727	20,410	10,173	9,986
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	59,503	74,668	249,346	299,996	4,857	6,174	20,970	25,238
CANADA		4,925	8,274	19,389	30,551	906	490	3,435	1,419
BERMUDA		1,157	980	6,044	5,889	63	52	315	285
BAHAMAS		3,275	2,859	12,739	10,424	300	242	1,161	842
SAUDI ARABIA		2,222	4,199	12,614	23,528	185	427	1,234	1,672
JAPAN		34,262	43,696	142,384	163,319	2,245	3,623	9,115	14,392
OTHER		13,662	14,660	56,176	66,286	1,158	1,340	5,710	6,628
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	84,218	100,886	189,340	252,964	9,542	9,258	24,823	22,108
CANADA		15,098	13,678	26,767	31,150	1,303	1,156	2,554	2,449
MEXICO		10,271	15,627	8,930	14,383	652	1,164	589	1,022
BAHAMAS		2,432	2,434	4,929	5,152	314	308	701	579
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		4,244	6,933	6,680	9,568	943	576	1,851	1,016
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,075	1,782	4,284	4,142	261	160	621	356
VENEZUELA		4,271	6,100	9,858	15,178	1,197	1,300	2,820	3,361
JAPAN		27,733	40,031	95,852	143,961	3,366	2,931	12,723	9,759
OTHER		18,094	14,301	32,040	29,431	1,506	1,662	2,963	3,575
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	206,417	209,981	300,817	306,415	14,348	18,073	22,525	25,034
CANADA		3,721	17,765	5,201	14,122	350	1,436	425	1,082
MEXICO		32,952	19,854	26,610	17,403	3,193	1,204	2,951	1,065
UNITED KINGDOM		27,356	33,024	30,031	30,193	1,408	3,799	1,591	3,400
NETHERLANDS		13,800	11,396	20,058	13,797	650	1,054	864	1,169
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		9,773	10,061	17,979	15,365	351	517	789	719
FRANCE		46,271	44,175	77,490	70,236	3,250	3,668	6,062	5,391
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		14,845	9,066	9,051	5,124	192	248	164	97
JAPAN		29,681	35,202	85,410	104,822	1,741	2,905	5,756	8,355
EGYPT		6,172	9,169	6,621	10,427	994	1,838	1,245	2,154
OTHER		15,847	20,266	20,365	24,906	2,219	1,405	2,678	1,601
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	14,321	15,348	37,293	44,804	1,375	1,185	3,625	3,589
CANADA		2,772	3,113	3,435	4,085	313	208	469	249

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE	
		:		:		:		:		:	
		1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/
MEXICO		1,753	3,223	3,643	5,132	236	387	471	772	471	772
VENEZUELA		488	664	1,747	2,373	22	71	64	265	64	265
BRAZIL		552	634	4,491	6,487	21	55	47	709	47	709
SPAIN		408	379	1,989	2,150	12	27	159	64	159	64
THAILAND		686	493	1,794	1,837	85	33	292	135	292	135
INDONESIA		596	513	1,657	1,977	36	34	81	161	81	161
JAPAN		625	860	3,396	3,987	43	50	287	138	287	138
OTHER		6,440	5,469	15,140	16,775	606	319	1,754	1,096	1,754	1,096
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	280,410	344,045	319,305	404,816	29,336	27,126	35,563	32,070	35,563	32,070
CANADA		10,662	9,848	13,150	13,834	1,196	996	1,440	1,172	1,440	1,172
MEXICO		12,989	20,580	12,986	24,906	1,167	5,123	1,291	7,396	1,291	7,396
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS		9,303	11,816	8,089	10,356	918	676	917	663	917	663
VENEZUELA		13,039	24,516	15,999	35,430	3,995	2,011	5,016	3,154	5,016	3,154
ROMANIA		4,725	271	11,165	213	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ		25,459	31,933	31,797	42,179	3,846	0	4,513	0	4,513	0
SAUDI ARABIA		16,226	3,264	19,351	5,227	1,579	198	2,409	408	2,409	408
SINGAPORE		16,568	23,867	19,276	27,522	2,147	1,814	2,529	2,026	2,529	2,026
HONG KONG		22,435	21,236	23,518	22,387	1,399	2,132	1,632	2,036	1,632	2,036
JAPAN		40,980	63,360	50,016	77,522	2,772	5,267	3,546	6,362	3,546	6,362
EGYPT		31,024	57,224	34,369	68,446	2,978	466	3,163	412	3,163	412
CANARY ISLANDS		9,220	7,972	11,087	9,475	1,046	498	1,460	553	1,460	553
OTHER		67,783	68,458	68,501	67,320	6,382	7,946	7,645	7,887	7,645	7,887
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	34,049	28,569	46,177	44,924	3,290	3,032	4,390	4,054	4,390	4,054
CANADA		1,197	1,732	1,676	2,770	76	87	111	131	111	131
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		856	1,105	1,117	1,365	120	207	163	307	163	307
VENEZUELA		247	910	475	1,534	87	163	197	262	197	262
ARGENTINA		776	195	1,307	365	2	0	9	0	9	0
UNITED KINGDOM		2,995	1,668	7,860	6,113	107	0	503	0	503	0
NETHERLANDS		378	781	626	1,271	18	87	29	204	29	204
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,104	6,233	10,579	8,505	358	743	528	919	528	919
SAUDI ARABIA		490	1,348	1,058	2,966	29	63	74	164	74	164
HONG KONG		667	820	1,052	1,052	35	64	50	74	50	74
JAPAN		853	1,034	1,612	2,276	17	33	37	82	37	82
EGYPT		11,316	5,218	9,041	4,863	1,108	579	1,134	476	1,134	476
TOGO		1,089	2,114	1,576	2,597	30	206	26	238	26	238
NIGERIA		2,228	810	2,427	1,033	848	378	773	477	773	477
OTHER		3,853	4,601	5,954	8,215	454	424	757	721	757	721
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNO	19,030	19,509	614,081	613,588	1,692	1,921	52,611	59,433	52,611	59,433
CANADA		1,001	1,123	27,925	29,764	116	100	3,068	2,702	3,068	2,702
MEXICO		1,948	2,481	60,757	67,128	384	220	11,187	6,563	11,187	6,563
POLAND		522	203	19,451	5,485	36	25	1,049	656	1,049	656
ITALY		649	486	18,723	11,977	12	153	327	4,536	327	4,536
YUGOSLAVIA		413	230	14,897	7,689	21	17	855	533	855	533
ROMANIA		1,046	680	28,814	22,048	153	0	3,961	0	3,961	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									
TAIWAN		2,646	3,572	88,724	117,491	187	266	6,091	8,680
JAPAN		1,224	1,287	40,442	42,431	84	114	3,113	3,632
OTHER		7,441	7,495	250,834	255,121	556	680	19,250	22,061
		2,141	1,951	63,513	54,455	143	346	3,709	10,070
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MT	1,823,233	1,268,865	2,464,151	2,259,979	123,266	167,214	225,177	259,658
CANADA		54,418	55,160	91,904	101,582	3,366	1,349	6,949	2,097
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		42,816	24,031	72,579	41,801	3,721	4,985	7,103	7,941
THAILAND		45,894	44,360	72,760	82,151	1,560	2,488	3,681	3,681
INDONESIA		66,301	50,322	112,281	92,132	5,606	7,497	11,141	11,959
CHINA, MAINLAND		462,906	248,779	701,258	463,965	43,539	39,284	75,562	65,991
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		304,470	286,285	466,440	489,532	18,971	29,050	33,206	43,175
HONG KONG		106,534	47,117	150,743	76,727	2,604	5,861	4,743	7,958
TAIWAN		148,658	75,357	203,303	112,430	5,576	9,917	9,035	14,065
JAPAN		309,523	279,627	525,934	503,565	21,493	43,468	42,010	65,199
OTHER		261,713	157,826	466,910	296,094	17,032	23,315	32,878	37,592
FRUIT MIXTURES, CANNED	MT	54,896	51,247	47,448	47,034	3,614	3,662	3,270	3,646
CANADA		16,194	18,094	13,140	15,210	934	928	813	794
MEXICO		304	2,498	241	1,985	47	37	35	35
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN)		1,153	688	1,108	799	14	49	12	56
SWEDEN		2,605	1,613	2,188	1,656	122	22	133	33
NORWAY		1,361	1,232	1,293	1,159	126	190	117	182
NETHERLANDS		2,291	2,338	2,205	2,329	92	633	88	486
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		867	1,211	887	1,344	49	154	60	159
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,197	5,386	6,507	5,556	452	260	397	274
SWITZERLAND		2,729	1,473	2,466	1,401	200	0	194	0
SAUDI ARABIA		1,485	1,356	1,374	1,316	31	148	32	140
SINGAPORE		2,850	1,704	2,191	1,463	257	236	208	249
HONG KONG		3,136	1,464	2,442	1,164	301	62	220	58
JAPAN		3,893	3,851	3,253	3,422	123	378	104	547
OTHER		8,830	8,341	8,114	8,230	867	565	857	632
PEACHES, CANNED	MT	57,530	53,059	42,408	40,153	3,230	1,989	2,385	1,567
CANADA		19,299	16,083	13,734	12,188	1,137	769	799	570
MEXICO		1,481	9,372	837	6,130	659	0	391	0
SWEDEN		2,015	1,428	1,768	1,239	84	67	75	66
NORWAY		1,309	831	1,035	748	155	69	144	67
FINLAND		689	919	624	876	111	34	99	33
NETHERLANDS		2,295	598	1,601	515	0	28	0	23
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,643	7,271	6,504	5,498	514	174	406	131
JAPAN		12,921	9,929	9,667	7,692	157	294	119	217
OTHER		8,877	6,629	6,639	5,268	412	554	352	460
PRUNES, DRIED	MT	46,309	55,140	64,862	71,291	3,531	4,215	5,404	5,094
CANADA		3,385	3,120	4,883	4,578	302	348	455	488
MEXICO		1,006	1,432	701	1,525	148	77	191	81

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1981 1/	1980		1981 1/	1980
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)							
VENEZUELA	MT	783	1,086	1,375	1,837	304	259
SWEDEN		2,637	2,755	4,839	4,978	284	394
NORWAY		1,570	1,955	2,424	2,662	103	139
FINLAND		2,873	3,149	5,207	5,464	51	170
DENMARK		1,988	2,518	3,072	3,232	164	147
UNITED KINGDOM		1,227	2,549	1,909	2,975	383	82
NETHERLANDS		1,224	973	1,971	1,356	99	146
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,702	1,319	2,807	2,226	128	250
FRANCE		4,647	5,718	5,921	6,515	36	76
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,749	5,972	7,561	9,473	485	1,002
SPAIN		893	1,278	1,376	1,681	113	186
ITALY		8,166	8,813	7,478	7,259	650	886
JAPAN		3,482	6,155	4,467	6,870	418	309
OTHER		5,977	6,354	8,771	8,658	570	680
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)							
CANADA	MT	63,075	59,799	120,400	123,153	4,410	8,610
VENEZUELA		6,784	9,407	14,111	20,734	510	954
SWEDEN		1,194	1,414	2,836	3,399	253	319
NORWAY		3,275	3,685	7,410	8,612	140	202
FINLAND		1,790	2,060	4,021	4,926	218	200
DENMARK		2,099	2,533	4,665	6,168	86	30
UNITED KINGDOM		2,210	1,975	4,837	4,197	17	46
NETHERLANDS		7,348	3,137	12,844	5,835	209	138
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,258	1,386	4,545	3,130	412	213
FRANCE		1,366	1,025	2,992	2,423	84	151
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,684	993	2,953	1,699	125	216
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		7,570	4,162	12,704	6,743	143	283
TAIWAN		601	2,137	1,308	5,059	265	861
JAPAN		2,086	2,053	3,924	3,931	19	87
NEW ZEALAND		15,156	16,167	25,377	29,802	373	426
OTHER		537	1,105	1,763	3,050	1,549	2,350
		7,116	6,561	14,112	13,444	102	159
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH							
CANADA	MT	287,508	291,233	99,370	109,623	606	1,250
UNITED KINGDOM		57,714	49,641	17,905	17,962	19,552	7,609
NETHERLANDS		5,932	3,160	2,328	1,314	3,842	1,466
FRANCE		38,586	30,060	13,479	12,163	326	104
JAPAN		41,799	38,117	14,925	15,328	2,402	2,105
OTHER		128,992	159,366	45,806	59,104	3,076	1,152
		14,484	10,888	4,926	4,026	8,648	2,466
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH							
CANADA	MT	117,881	111,835	83,348	93,998	1,257	316
SAUDI ARABIA		88,145	81,105	52,897	57,130	8,090	8,357
SINGAPORE		1,748	3,977	2,023	5,581	2,783	2,432
INDONESIA		3,408	3,133	3,889	4,207	943	0
HONG KONG		1,276	1,758	1,197	2,284	123	422
		7,966	8,049	8,222	9,384	134	295
						440	795

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			VALUE			QUANTITY			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY		1980	1981 1/		1980	1981 1/		1980	1981 1/		
		1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.
TAIWAN		802	1,677	726	2,227	335	276	317	337				
JAPAN		1,355	1,135	1,638	1,891	221	358	252	562				
OTHER		13,181	11,001	12,756	11,294	4,061	3,033	3,844	3,115				
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MT	171,270	176,086	95,112	92,421	10,966	13,597	5,138	7,103				
CANADA		16,942	17,141	8,857	8,767	1,266	1,581	612	697				
SWEDEN		4,545	2,553	2,050	1,261	552	355	255	191				
NETHERLANDS		4,905	5,048	2,315	2,067	511	227	227	444				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		7,096	8,739	2,891	4,243	807	698	336	305				
FRANCE		13,546	10,294	6,247	3,741	856	585	361	382				
HONG KONG		4,526	4,534	2,633	2,136	253	287	98	98				
JAPAN		101,678	116,876	63,412	66,348	6,126	8,842	2,989	4,838				
OTHER		18,032	10,901	6,708	3,857	593	271	261	148				
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MT	481,385	442,688	183,987	210,500	28,517	27,796	13,399	13,531				
CANADA		170,832	172,182	62,410	67,424	15,168	13,080	6,871	5,751				
UNITED KINGDOM		15,295	5,093	4,719	2,128	4	0	2	0				
NETHERLANDS		34,713	12,350	11,283	5,687	3	0	1	0				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		12,611	7,344	3,814	3,003	0	0	0	0				
FRANCE		11,674	3,917	3,785	2,059	0	0	0	0				
SINGAPORE		18,055	20,214	7,240	9,614	1,253	881	557	496				
HONG KONG		111,084	117,877	49,746	63,183	8,319	19,157	3,990	5,220				
JAPAN		70,796	76,821	27,803	44,449	2,106	2,752	1,270	1,600				
OTHER		36,325	26,890	13,187	12,954	1,664	927	708	464				
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MLTR	69,451	75,335	31,468	31,602	3,195	5,180	1,415	2,245				
CANADA		26,004	27,785	12,376	12,678	1,985	1,818	896	742				
UNITED KINGDOM		8,212	5,424	3,624	2,069	53	45	17	30				
NETHERLANDS		6,399	2,259	3,105	762	14	287	7	137				
JAPAN		9,489	19,498	3,936	7,763	239	1,632	99	700				
OTHER		19,347	20,369	8,427	8,330	904	1,398	397	637				
ORANGE JUICE	MLTR	317,778	344,685	131,196	140,551	27,838	26,595	10,584	11,668				
CANADA		149,210	145,374	68,623	68,796	12,810	12,761	5,617	6,175				
NETHERLANDS		19,473	37,133	6,596	9,284	1,423	2,987	515	1,025				
FRANCE		17,124	20,741	7,699	9,623	802	1,029	326	639				
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		21,845	23,690	6,792	7,423	2,397	2,318	704	780				
OTHER		110,126	117,751	41,486	45,426	10,407	7,499	3,422	3,050				
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	101,822	88,459	429,819	307,323	6,179	6,856	24,667	18,722				
UNITED KINGDOM		6,400	6,413	27,966	23,450	305	478	1,341	1,306				
FRANCE		9,737	7,753	40,979	26,055	493	599	2,053	1,486				
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		38,730	29,791	163,798	102,136	1,470	1,895	6,243	4,819				
SOVIET UNION		4,138	4,811	17,399	16,113	0	0	0	0				
JAPAN		9,527	9,567	41,275	37,476	686	1,157	2,906	3,408				
OTHER		33,289	30,122	138,402	102,092	3,225	2,727	12,123	7,703				
WALNUTS, UNSHELLED BASIS	MT	58,062	59,664	82,958	88,503	5,100	4,579	7,511	6,620				
NETHERLANDS		2,672	3,941	3,840	5,693	84	323	122	487				

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	
FRANCE		1,418	5,450	2,176	8,316	1,157	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		17,925	16,902	25,797	26,444	531	
SPAIN		15,000	12,440	22,204	18,590	518	
ITALY		7,149	5,068	9,843	7,525	290	
OTHER		13,898	15,863	19,098	21,936	1,760	
FEED GRAINS	MT	72,577,261	64,905,616	9,759,327	9,398,714	6,716,477	
MEXICO		7,463,113	5,028,891	1,035,475	802,069	585,540	
BRAZIL		1,722,185	569,867	249,569	88,296	389,396	
UNITED KINGDOM		1,597,972	1,280,516	203,136	177,531	100,419	
NETHERLANDS		2,031,093	1,810,313	267,577	248,890	124,799	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,801,518	1,979,385	247,737	267,494	204,596	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,558,964	1,343,685	199,582	187,725	159,852	
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		2,367,439	1,345,974	336,036	196,659	316,194	
POLAND		2,258,454	2,233,111	293,207	335,354	254,689	
SOVIET UNION		4,227,898	5,395,964	602,156	781,675	964,022	
SPAIN		3,356,734	3,675,353	417,204	485,739	101,707	
PORTUGAL		2,658,974	2,887,201	347,047	399,674	181,435	
ITALY		2,170,979	1,775,546	278,148	264,546	208,560	
ROMANIA		1,252,467	1,485,176	165,887	226,079	125,824	
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,666,606	468,298	224,540	62,466	314,011	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		2,313,135	2,349,268	316,158	339,976	157,543	
TAIWAN		2,321,251	2,222,833	315,300	349,363	180,414	
JAPAN		15,737,884	15,031,518	2,140,268	2,235,370	1,309,416	
EGYPT		984,188	1,343,766	130,976	189,329	25,350	
UNDINTD CTRY-CAN T/S		4,585,167	3,610,909	569,791	445,788	250,663	
OTHER		10,501,232	9,068,041	1,419,533	1,314,693	762,045	
BARLEY	MT	1,462,702	2,066,529	204,809	299,398	194,128	
MEXICO		199,428	98,212	38,324	19,759	7,880	
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		31,825	107,486	4,349	12,484	0	
SPAIN		120,755	140,542	14,151	16,179	0	
ITALY		201,612	99,682	28,234	16,525	102,016	
ROMANIA		59,986	0	7,385	0	0	
IRAQ		156,296	0	20,286	0	19,616	
KUWAIT		0	50,553	0	8,266	0	
SINGAPORE		21,709	247,176	3,039	39,819	0	
TAIWAN		133,102	300,472	18,667	47,027	0	
JAPAN		127,998	294,162	18,121	44,794	0	
TUNISIA		11,681	109,948	1,343	14,428	0	
UNDINTD CTRY-CAN T/S		374,124	456,496	46,383	53,789	64,616	
OTHER		24,186	161,801	3,928	26,328	0	
OATS	MT	75,672	94,615	11,001	13,672	11,407	
MEXICO		9,072	18,526	694	1,914	493	
VENEZUELA		3,521	4,607	794	1,033	87	
ECUADOR		10,571	0	1,271	0	0	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1986	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PERU		2,797	4,145	388	586	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		16,572	3,231	2,611	532	3,420	0	500	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		3,736	7,980	721	1,342	3,736	0	721	0
SWITZERLAND		7,127	0	964	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		2,500	10,461	296	1,736	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		7,321	3,506	1,390	400	3,490	442	698	46
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		11,889	40,324	1,648	5,797	46	0	5	0
OTHER		868	1,834	226	332	136	374	55	65
MT		63,042,414	54,746,146	8,492,229	7,935,301	6,047,271	4,370,096	923,945	538,145
CORN, EXCEPT SEED		4,851,162	2,825,424	677,894	450,716	421,116	89,443	65,267	12,814
MEXICO		1,722,185	569,867	249,569	88,296	389,396	0	59,890	0
BRAZIL		1,596,744	1,280,212	203,016	177,493	100,182	63,510	14,893	6,921
UNITED KINGDOM		1,949,728	1,795,816	252,426	246,839	121,156	149,563	18,375	18,367
NETHERLANDS		1,801,391	1,902,916	247,725	257,906	204,554	141,802	31,292	15,598
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,554,244	1,301,886	198,731	182,344	156,116	132,476	22,570	15,701
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,335,615	1,238,488	331,687	184,175	316,194	141,597	50,794	15,671
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		2,258,454	2,233,111	293,207	335,354	254,689	36,096	38,130	4,464
POLAND		4,227,898	5,395,964	602,156	781,675	964,022	943,367	144,274	128,036
SOVIET UNION		2,642,508	2,980,342	332,280	404,499	101,707	351,739	15,595	38,460
SPAIN		2,533,310	2,735,112	329,190	378,733	181,435	214,761	27,915	23,812
PORTUGAL		1,966,680	1,665,170	249,587	246,262	106,543	6,077	16,382	658
ITALY		1,316,800	306,903	173,965	45,671	0	0	0	0
GREECE		1,192,480	1,485,176	157,903	226,079	125,824	0	18,696	0
ROMANIA		1,666,606	468,298	224,540	62,466	314,011	146,442	46,416	19,016
CHINA, MAINLAND		2,313,135	2,215,935	316,158	323,825	157,543	272,777	24,588	32,807
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,997,145	1,480,415	271,366	237,910	180,414	93,755	29,128	14,956
TAIWAN		11,823,221	11,829,387	1,624,656	1,781,403	1,050,464	949,378	165,078	115,268
JAPAN		984,188	1,343,765	130,976	189,328	25,350	27,185	4,032	2,935
EGYPT		4,199,154	3,114,089	521,760	386,202	186,001	61,074	26,123	6,331
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		8,109,765	6,577,866	1,103,437	948,125	690,554	549,055	104,509	66,331
OTHER		7,996,474	7,998,326	1,051,288	1,150,344	463,671	778,042	68,455	92,430
MT		2,403,451	2,086,729	318,563	329,680	156,052	2,513	20,460	367
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED		44,196	721,501	5,999	101,881	0	75,718	0	9,512
MEXICO		220,514	205,772	28,616	29,449	25,705	25,290	3,931	2,993
VENEZUELA		593,470	554,468	70,773	65,060	0	217,509	0	24,970
NORWAY		340,723	445,857	42,876	63,342	0	0	0	0
SPAIN		191,015	441,946	25,268	64,425	0	54,465	0	7,398
ISRAEL		3,779,643	2,904,463	496,101	498,774	255,463	399,969	40,187	46,750
TAIWAN		423,462	637,590	63,094	87,732	26,451	2,578	3,877	440
JAPAN		3,074,805	3,197,644	1,288,540	1,527,309	333,697	241,982	153,778	93,422
OTHER		88,785	100,948	38,894	46,996	7,568	9,318	3,764	4,476
MT		97,935	87,632	41,263	44,728	33,200	0	14,564	0
RICE		96,638	123,539	43,063	64,400	5,146	12,194	2,028	5,554
CANADA		75,131	70,198	32,377	33,330	13,150	4,411	5,246	1,799
PERU									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
SWITZERLAND									

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE	
		1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980
		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		28,209	181,593	7,783	41,725	0	93,381	0	19,825	0	19,825
IRAQ		268,815	73,799	123,719	36,962	10,473	5	4,599	3	4,599	3
IRAN		0	112,418	0	54,073	0	13,125	0	6,628	0	6,628
SAUDI ARABIA		224,333	236,157	127,805	153,623	33,700	13,091	19,556	8,759	19,556	8,759
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		152,360	18,329	70,382	10,690	22,088	327	11,191	214	11,191	214
INDONESIA		173,733	91,414	66,980	45,884	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		844,910	968,117	291,606	418,929	140,088	21	59,516	13	59,516	13
NIGERIA		190,058	402,078	92,148	222,878	21,013	51,071	10,868	27,991	10,868	27,991
LIBERIA		65,145	90,115	24,805	34,326	70	1,325	53	463	53	463
REP SOUTH AFRICA		104,983	112,152	46,101	56,833	7,501	175	3,614	78	3,614	78
OTHER		663,770	529,155	281,613	261,910	39,593	43,538	18,781	17,620	18,781	17,620
MT		37,177,665	45,547,311	6,660,101	8,157,295	3,674,562	3,790,129	710,362	660,177	710,362	660,177
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS		676,889	1,060,042	123,493	207,647	95,251	48,228	18,422	8,247	18,422	8,247
MEXICO		685,796	891,719	135,001	174,589	57,799	84,715	12,535	16,478	12,535	16,478
VENEZUELA		680,246	940,369	120,276	168,615	78,516	62,769	15,993	11,503	15,993	11,503
PERU		973,256	992,619	174,555	179,812	49,418	0	10,849	0	10,849	0
CHILE		2,013,462	2,996,328	363,964	551,552	317,169	240,594	63,404	43,050	63,404	43,050
BRAZIL		1,769,038	4,081,565	336,084	775,563	417,350	733,276	80,408	133,944	80,408	133,944
SOVIET UNION		817,804	130,661	135,886	19,063	36,578	29,115	6,156	4,527	6,156	4,527
YUGOSLAVIA		49,999	999,951	8,168	168,407	0	24,495	0	4,185	0	4,185
IRAN		297,309	1,733,897	61,071	305,212	29,389	183,084	6,386	32,499	6,386	32,499
INDIA		1,197,313	264,530	190,445	38,949	2,454	0	381	0	381	0
BANGLADESH		805,719	739,323	141,692	132,887	24,866	0	4,093	0	4,093	0
INDONESIA		775,851	858,277	146,740	162,697	52,494	53,912	11,782	9,415	11,782	9,415
PHILIPPINES		6,105,527	7,442,151	1,039,327	1,268,977	806,780	610,286	146,139	98,621	146,139	98,621
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,945,918	2,032,460	322,837	357,861	210,915	240,850	37,781	39,923	37,781	39,923
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		3,330,961	3,364,758	596,267	615,252	302,261	296,854	60,946	52,792	60,946	52,792
JAPAN		1,684,847	2,489,191	296,186	431,461	66,138	83,756	11,644	13,404	11,644	13,404
EGYPT		1,001,782	1,202,961	180,615	225,272	87,571	115,765	17,445	21,234	17,445	21,234
NIGERIA		1,967,188	1,853,785	357,673	302,184	250,295	278,301	48,653	44,931	48,653	44,931
UNIDENT CTRY-CAN T/S		10,398,761	11,472,725	1,929,821	2,074,295	789,319	704,128	157,344	125,424	157,344	125,424
OTHER		35,749,658	43,907,839	6,374,561	7,843,960	3,593,768	3,749,125	693,506	652,223	693,506	652,223
WHEAT		669,459	1,038,600	122,572	208,180	94,941	47,252	18,380	8,200	18,380	8,200
MEXICO		665,579	891,390	134,948	174,225	57,799	84,687	12,535	16,468	12,535	16,468
VENEZUELA		662,432	919,374	117,030	164,427	78,516	58,921	15,993	10,716	15,993	10,716
PERU		963,808	983,830	172,658	178,201	49,418	0	10,849	0	10,849	0
CHILE		2,010,122	2,995,199	363,397	551,339	317,169	240,594	63,404	43,050	63,404	43,050
BRAZIL		1,769,038	4,081,565	336,084	772,563	417,350	733,276	80,408	133,944	80,408	133,944
SOVIET UNION		483,649	830,857	88,654	162,474	34,153	40,927	6,187	8,115	6,187	8,115
ITALY		817,804	130,661	135,886	19,063	36,578	29,115	6,156	4,527	6,156	4,527
YUGOSLAVIA		49,999	999,951	8,168	168,407	0	24,495	0	4,185	0	4,185
IRAN		24,363	1,389,412	3,773	239,812	0	175,259	0	30,896	0	30,896
INDIA		1,197,309	264,530	190,443	38,949	2,450	0	380	0	380	0
BANGLADESH		768,431	723,908	134,620	129,566	24,866	0	4,093	0	4,093	0
INDONESIA		748,609	836,702	140,814	157,949	52,026	53,773	11,678	9,386	11,678	9,386
PHILIPPINES											

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE
		QUANTITY	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980		
									1,000 DOL.	
CHINA, MAINLAND		6,105,266	7,442,151	1,039,309	1,268,977	806,780	610,286	146,139	98,621	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,945,795	2,032,216	322,780	357,744	210,895	240,840	37,769	39,915	
JAPAN		3,330,762	3,364,301	596,183	615,025	302,253	296,847	60,938	52,784	
EGYPT		1,214,246	1,940,758	208,773	324,285	48,647	82,903	8,222	13,230	
NIGERIA		993,249	1,196,621	180,068	224,098	87,571	111,198	17,445	20,449	
UNINTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		1,967,188	1,853,785	357,673	362,184	250,295	278,301	48,653	44,931	
OTHER		9,342,549	9,992,027	1,720,726	1,788,492	722,061	640,452	144,277	112,804	
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1,085,167	1,176,095	211,424	229,295	47,319	25,444	9,318	4,595	
JAMAICA		18,905	29,434	3,239	5,888	330	549	67	122	
SAUDI ARABIA		192,695	156,226	45,997	38,372	1,243	215	265	26	
INDONESIA		28,052	338	5,132	60	0	0	0	0	
PHILIPPINES		26,183	20,150	5,696	4,421	468	0	104	0	
MOROCCO		33,589	58,872	6,357	9,623	2,066	7,096	395	1,266	
EGYPT		469,486	546,200	87,089	106,689	17,089	0	3,316	0	
SUDAN		112,147	107,163	21,355	19,886	12,480	0	2,461	0	
SOMALIA		28,090	27,747	5,393	5,584	0	0	0	0	
OTHER		176,019	229,964	31,165	38,772	13,644	17,584	2,709	3,182	
CORN GLUTEN FEED & MEAL	MT	2,540,538	2,787,613	428,888	443,693	241,635	200,026	41,688	32,417	
NETHERLANDS		2,017,317	2,192,983	340,958	347,388	200,266	143,786	34,836	23,046	
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		453,301	383,133	75,942	61,283	35,944	31,204	6,018	4,869	
OTHER		69,919	211,500	11,988	35,022	5,425	25,036	834	4,502	
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED, SUNCURED,ETC.	MT	782,592	453,734	95,042	59,555	45,767	44,800	5,713	5,904	
CANADA		63,341	50,703	4,299	7,719	3,754	4,380	396	669	
MEXICO		21,463	19,921	2,052	2,216	1,656	2,185	170	240	
NETHERLANDS		194,743	33,937	24,358	4,559	10,616	4,900	1,368	614	
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		125,133	31,725	15,684	4,059	12,412	8,408	1,558	1,113	
JAPAN		374,069	313,420	47,960	40,027	16,885	24,534	2,132	3,060	
OTHER		3,844	4,029	688	975	444	393	87	208	
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	7,426,991	6,811,238	1,726,787	1,661,340	715,021	643,320	191,035	145,577	
CANADA		343,625	342,184	82,643	84,477	24,001	23,975	6,687	5,479	
MEXICO		280,131	205,691	70,297	39,723	35,210	19,057	9,042	3,128	
VENEZUELA		345,084	399,150	86,652	107,867	42,396	55,035	12,503	14,116	
NETHERLANDS		1,821,011	2,077,867	407,821	476,781	169,386	218,465	43,634	48,664	
FRANCE		159,377	27,351	37,466	6,659	3,830	60	1,154	81	
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		1,016,996	813,465	229,122	181,719	52,819	76,869	13,082	16,045	
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC		360,631	207,906	75,555	58,405	71,381	0	14,950	0	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		174,661	20,950	36,998	4,850	19,371	0	4,484	0	
POLAND		326,504	297,398	74,978	78,529	45,410	0	11,221	0	
PORTUGAL		70,086	225,860	18,537	59,154	12,518	15,330	3,933	3,430	
ITALY		826,244	756,025	185,861	185,472	48,193	100,260	12,844	21,916	
YUGOSLAVIA		182,050	139,830	45,437	34,111	18,904	13,998	5,210	3,191	
ROMANIA		292,704	318,291	69,234	86,697	78,843	0	23,536	0	
BULGARIA		150,269	214,049	39,618	52,136	17,999	17,773	5,724	3,764	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1981 1/	1980		1981 1/	1980
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
JAPAN		245,661	84,595	65,205	12,550	3,908	729
OTHER		821,956	680,626	201,362	62,207	19,125	25,033
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	7,053,989	6,344,614	1,664,569	681,793	184,887	139,534
CANADA		338,522	338,500	81,317	23,932	6,665	5,479
MEXICO		208,447	117,669	58,837	23,805	6,762	1,830
VENEZUELA		333,039	399,150	85,152	42,396	12,503	14,116
NETHERLANDS		1,669,211	1,853,723	382,319	160,497	42,205	45,387
FRANCE		159,215	27,291	37,390	3,830	1,154	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		984,312	738,182	224,552	52,819	13,682	14,850
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		360,631	207,906	75,555	71,381	14,950	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		174,661	20,950	36,998	19,371	4,484	0
POLAND		311,423	275,406	72,023	36,934	9,608	0
PORTUGAL		79,086	225,860	18,537	15,330	3,933	3,430
ITALY		825,961	756,005	185,833	12,518	12,844	21,916
YUGOSLAVIA		182,050	133,830	45,437	100,260	5,210	3,191
ROMANIA		292,704	318,291	69,234	13,998	23,536	0
BULGARIA		160,269	214,049	39,618	17,773	5,724	3,764
JAPAN		245,505	82,134	65,161	12,550	3,908	729
OTHER		731,953	629,669	186,607	57,819	18,319	24,841
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,535,493	1,705,374	410,924	250,007	71,400	82,844
CANADA		18,093	27,311	5,571	1,738	839	1,224
MEXICO		307,524	289,520	94,547	15,089	5,596	21,573
NETHERLANDS		520,948	597,437	136,597	45,389	31,976	11,435
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		71,354	81,141	19,822	16,782	4,706	8,384
FRANCE		37,417	85,599	26,597	14,404	3,813	4,350
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		183,927	134,741	44,167	14,479	3,917	13,070
SPAIN		254	138,244	163	48,065	110	12,493
PORTUGAL		209,068	229,198	54,243	27,559	8,215	6,907
ITALY		134,602	82,374	31,327	35,905	7,855	2,429
REP SOUTH AFRICA		42,197	11	11,904	13,395	4,219	0
OTHER		10,110	39,797	3,735	269	152	978
PEANUTS, SHELLED	MT	91,202	53,353	60,229	5,358	4,151	5,077
CANADA		4,545	2,670	4,184	519	385	270
UNITED KINGDOM		1,460	1,745	1,560	152	188	368
NETHERLANDS		642	1,317	847	224	261	374
FRANCE		72,424	32,854	39,554	3,740	2,304	251
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,126	1,411	1,415	37	57	416
SWITZERLAND		1,495	1,828	1,839	30	45	1,037
SPAIN		1,319	686	1,923	98	151	214
ITALY		5,208	9,379	5,421	341	496	1,842
OTHER		2,984	1,463	3,487	218	265	305
SOYBEANS	MT	21,778,536	21,830,405	5,879,942	2,027,240	635,322	508,425
MEXICO		931,249	664,604	259,411	101,902	36,779	8,973

CONTINUED--

TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1980	1981 1/		1981 1/	1981 1/
		1980	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1980	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNITED KINGDOM		449,281	518,499	120,450	0	34,249	8,343
NETHERLANDS		5,392,262	4,393,546	1,457,679	623,795	471,058	125,618
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		593,327	1,041,369	154,071	0	181,535	45,906
FRANCE		635,564	620,227	166,095	0	52,845	12,767
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,451,099	2,024,493	398,517	138,039	228,732	57,485
SPAIN		1,720,915	1,910,235	456,024	109,334	103,766	26,191
ITALY		837,955	961,009	227,244	101,465	29,616	7,174
CHINA, MAINLAND		605,688	472,951	155,191	61,418	31,214	7,864
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		564,433	424,581	155,482	80,901	24,718	6,171
TAIWAN		935,796	1,052,796	261,673	133,607	139,655	37,243
JAPAN		4,032,866	4,001,380	1,105,238	331,302	326,779	81,101
UNDTFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		682,787	872,566	174,231	0	8,595	1,974
OTHER		2,945,314	2,864,149	788,635	345,476	337,585	81,705
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	356,276	318,564	226,493	21,375	36,494	20,550
EL SALVADOR		5,588	7,856	3,321	0	100	68
NICARAGUA		18,837	9,852	11,322	0	2,500	1,770
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		34,122	29,973	20,530	0	0	0
VENEZUELA		74,033	106,870	48,823	16,893	17,956	10,365
GREECE		7,046	1,513	5,586	0	0	0
INDIA		0	27,216	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		23,710	42,445	14,519	1,437	2,290	1,208
EGYPT		168,217	74,433	107,929	0	12,504	6,556
OTHER		24,723	18,405	14,463	3,045	1,144	583
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	1,096,080	817,857	688,890	58,919	83,575	41,705
MEXICO		50,347	2,540	31,416	2,558	64	45
HAITI		22,924	18,398	16,191	163	1	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		22,608	31,154	12,467	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		79,301	69,305	46,561	7,373	16,876	8,232
VENEZUELA		19,506	53,572	11,760	3,525	6,100	3,004
ECUADOR		37,353	41,622	22,522	979	2,154	1,205
PERU		32,774	54,714	21,117	21	5,291	2,386
CHILE		3,509	20,887	2,302	1,770	0	0
INDIA		366,405	91,708	228,144	6,930	23,610	12,118
PAKISTAN		150,221	181,680	91,668	809	18,800	8,930
BANGLADESH		9,934	25,295	7,293	0	0	0
CHINA, MAINLAND		99,657	25,617	56,451	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		12,831	17,812	8,089	3,355	3,125	1,568
SOMALIA		14,412	12,779	11,612	0	0	0
OTHER		174,299	170,774	121,296	32,436	7,555	4,217
PEANUT OIL	MT	18,102	19,752	14,762	5,121	3,308	2,864
CANADA		3,896	4,424	2,213	939	68	49
UNITED KINGDOM		3,767	7,449	2,612	0	2,761	2,278
NETHERLANDS		9,027	500	8,903	4,178	0	0
FRANCE		1,182	3,441	800	0	475	534

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		0	1,144	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		0	1,147	0	0	0	0
ITALY		0	1,574	0	0	0	0
OTHER		230	72	234	78	4	5
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	271,561	265,143	1,334,066	1,457,451	30,295	149,454
SWEDEN		6,998	4,485	27,366	18,071	717	2,979
DENMARK		7,920	5,043	32,662	24,972	143	735
UNITED KINGDOM		14,728	17,884	78,236	94,765	1,443	1,306
NETHERLANDS		20,376	12,976	94,440	63,391	1,810	1,747
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		45,666	37,719	215,448	198,372	2,809	6,867
SWITZERLAND		9,116	10,081	40,233	58,023	1,459	15,393
SPAIN		13,007	15,145	61,186	82,866	1,264	7,905
ITALY		13,906	12,015	65,307	63,091	778	7,616
THAILAND		10,257	8,355	47,838	41,783	0	4,834
PHILIPPINES		5,227	5,084	29,134	31,446	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		6,155	4,862	45,274	39,929	50	312
TAIWAN		6,483	10,100	37,013	62,925	0	0
JAPAN		37,258	53,063	197,159	301,698	2,920	29,554
AUSTRALIA		6,062	5,707	30,025	32,886	13,483	72,337
EGYPT		7,300	7,895	30,466	28,825	304	1,421
CANARY ISLANDS		5,906	5,702	27,294	31,119	0	0
OTHER		54,682	49,622	274,986	283,288	650	2,212
BURLEY TOBACCO	MT	41,187	33,636	233,647	215,478	2,576	12,669
CHILE		422	744	2,940	5,407	548	8,043
SWEDEN		1,110	823	6,413	5,415	24	2,972
FINLAND		620	811	4,201	6,366	0	0
DENMARK		1,937	394	9,851	2,161	78	1,127
NETHERLANDS		4,171	235	23,373	1,381	86	527
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		10,923	7,985	60,867	50,428	47	140
SWITZERLAND		1,051	3,149	6,063	20,378	98	688
ITALY		4,709	5,218	20,945	25,983	105	2,414
THAILAND		3,443	1,646	18,185	10,082	378	18
INDONESIA		935	999	6,588	5,797	0	0
PHILIPPINES		1,489	1,675	9,017	12,484	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,700	409	12,913	3,801	0	76
JAPAN		4,370	6,166	29,877	45,521	7	729
OTHER		4,307	3,389	22,416	20,274	0	0
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MT	177,381	175,191	969,420	1,085,207	62	30
CANADA		4,229	3,08	24,202	1,908	23	130,321
DENMARK		3,826	3,748	21,659	22,059	19,695	148,342
UNITED KINGDOM		11,294	13,742	65,310	85,494	60	283
NETHERLANDS		11,042	7,397	50,586	39,446	28	658
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		28,616	23,213	144,301	136,887	1,314	7,784
SWITZERLAND		4,111	4,148	21,395	22,771	273	1,741
						663	3,989
						2,153	13,940
						805	6,608
							4,673

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		DECEMBER	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		10,513	12,740	500	875
ITALY		8,939	49,217	500	875
THAILAND		6,813	43,847	826	0
MALAYSIA		3,644	29,653	0	0
PHILIPPINES		3,294	25,109	62	342
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		4,450	19,487	272	27
TAIWAN		6,385	4,453	0	0
JAPAN		23,894	36,993	2,920	4,907
AUSTRALIA		4,256	164,994	10,354	6,879
EGYPT		5,545	26,070	201	359
CANARY ISLANDS		5,887	25,818	0	0
OTHER		30,643	27,023	649	491
			161,432	1,990	1,755
			163,657		11,296
					2,926
					12,081
MT					
MARYLAND TOBACCO		3,210	15,579	231	251
NETHERLANDS		107	351	12	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		274	1,136	0	63
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		552	2,377	32	106
SWITZERLAND		2,056	10,732	131	81
ISRAEL		45	222	45	0
EGYPT		110	411	0	0
OTHER		66	310	11	0
			20,590		1,132
			1,120		52
			2,179		0
			3,584		331
			12,081		655
			937		620
			278		0
			410		0
					43
MT					
VEGETABLES, CANNED		140,218	103,652	13,254	16,353
CANADA		29,398	20,374	2,406	1,347
MEXICO		8,151	5,377	862	1,025
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN)		3,299	2,575	357	163
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,886	2,271	219	182
VENEZUELA		4,241	3,474	371	544
UNITED KINGDOM		5,152	4,138	304	369
FRANCE		9,506	6,588	1,388	984
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		9,050	5,904	459	934
SWITZERLAND		2,283	1,809	503	291
SAUDI ARABIA		6,935	5,262	360	465
SINGAPORE		2,703	1,993	281	424
HONG KONG		5,665	4,810	330	738
JAPAN		24,963	17,822	3,503	6,472
OTHER		25,986	21,495	1,913	2,415
			132,172		9,964
			23,408		1,863
			6,983		615
			2,148		286
			2,537		187
			3,473		151
			4,571		558
			6,926		278
			6,028		678
			3,005		933
			5,532		327
			3,458		771
			5,645		402
			32,304		318
			26,155		411
					502
					677
					5,391
					2,176
MT					
PULSES		716,956	457,548	109,449	97,004
CANADA		16,557	7,846	1,894	3,335
MEXICO		307,299	220,548	57,393	64,870
NICARAGUA		12,117	10,932	0	0
COLOMBIA		25,180	11,797	1,744	1,420
VENEZUELA		20,663	12,520	1,268	1,811
BRAZIL		15,987	11,504	4,673	1,160
UNITED KINGDOM		54,561	29,225	5,618	6,416
NETHERLANDS		15,000	4,692	1,413	4,368
			626,836		76,208
			17,662		716
			326,447		42,134
			6,797		0
			13,045		1,033
			14,661		484
			6,725		978
			52,302		323
			15,759		4,220
					1,288

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TABLE 9--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
JAPAN		38,359	35,955	14,138	17,039	2,829	1,119	1,178	498
ALGERIA		43,575	49,914	35,949	38,609	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA		10,869	27,441	8,349	21,786	10,869	0	8,349	0
OTHER		156,788	173,149	90,049	99,004	21,747	12,505	14,487	7,546
PEAS, DRIED	MT	567,856	751,356	376,901	531,460	95,618	87,087	68,359	57,394
CANADA		12,829	24,254	6,075	14,118	1,779	1,714	660	994
MEXICO		306,749	443,803	220,237	325,879	57,347	64,762	42,092	44,627
NICARAGUA		12,117	8,184	10,932	6,550	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		11,757	7,288	9,974	5,491	4,560	397	3,795	118
UNITED KINGDOM		50,989	73,079	27,764	50,655	4,898	6,030	3,038	4,083
NETHERLANDS		12,635	25,930	3,575	14,812	1,363	4,203	422	1,238
JAPAN		27,923	29,716	10,755	14,889	2,342	1,031	1,015	475
ALGERIA		23,891	22,757	15,632	17,574	0	0	0	0
ANGOLA		10,869	27,441	8,349	21,786	10,869	0	8,349	0
OTHER		98,096	88,905	63,609	59,705	12,459	8,949	8,988	5,859
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MT	102,769	120,374	38,324	45,133	7,359	7,198	2,618	2,897
CANADA		2,732	6,592	1,031	2,213	115	1,264	56	373
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		597	4,727	432	1,862	21	38	13	26
COLOMBIA		17,226	21,517	5,796	5,800	497	1,062	172	312
VENEZUELA		7,007	10,800	2,946	4,769	568	702	241	310
PERU		6,350	6,822	2,497	2,637	568	53	206	30
BRAZIL		4,217	3,867	1,515	1,223	113	763	38	205
UNITED KINGDOM		3,519	4,184	1,420	1,625	719	366	277	126
NETHERLANDS		1,925	706	839	309	50	54	21	16
FRANCE		1,764	1,161	879	548	159	105	82	67
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,279	228	823	104	17	0	5	0
SPAIN		2,510	2,159	1,076	1,023	319	337	136	203
ITALY		3,567	2,639	1,390	1,168	206	233	86	78
INDIA		2,964	11,183	1,036	3,864	988	0	351	0
SINGAPORE		6,992	404	2,556	244	106	90	59	60
TAIWAN		12,848	15,612	3,945	5,152	1,393	478	397	157
JAPAN		10,435	6,237	3,383	2,145	487	88	163	24
OTHER		15,837	21,535	6,759	10,447	1,032	1,564	517	911
LETTUCE, FRESH	MT	137,033	176,405	40,241	50,286	17,439	17,514	4,125	6,540
CANADA		112,949	148,152	28,742	36,378	14,357	15,507	2,612	5,461
SWEDEN		3,568	3,046	1,883	1,576	829	258	437	143
UNITED KINGDOM		2,692	3,872	1,949	2,909	379	439	265	364
NETHERLANDS		2,287	2,870	1,124	1,661	795	305	398	196
HONG KONG		10,277	12,299	4,387	5,078	471	565	177	140
OTHER		5,260	6,166	2,157	2,684	607	440	234	236
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	79,998	118,571	19,352	35,286	2,700	2,965	738	948
CANADA		72,211	103,997	17,416	31,203	1,832	1,824	525	548
MEXICO		3,183	10,384	578	2,325	468	532	84	96
OTHER		4,603	4,190	1,358	1,758	400	639	130	303

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U.S. Agricultural Imports Down 3 Percent in Calendar Year 1981

Susan A. Libbin ^{1/}

U.S. agricultural imports of \$16.8 billion in calendar year 1981 were 3 percent below those of a year earlier. A 19-percent decline in the value of noncompetitive products to \$5.7 billion exceeded the 7-percent increase in competitive imports, which reached \$11.1 billion.

Noncompetitive Import Values Down

Green coffee, which accounted for 46 percent of all noncompetitive imports, totaled \$2.6 billion, one-third less than in 1980. However, the quantity imported dropped only 8 percent as unit import prices fell from \$1.61 per pound in 1980 to \$1.20 in 1981. Larger world supplies pushed coffee prices downward. Lower prices caused the value of soluble coffee imports to drop while the volume rose slightly. The value of roasted coffee imports fell much more sharply than the volume.

Brazil was the leading supplier of green coffee in 1981, providing 20 percent of total volume imported, about the same share as in 1980. Colombia, the second leading source in 1981, provided 11 percent of total volume compared with 19 percent in 1980 as imports dropped 49 percent. Importers shifted from Colombia to other sources, primarily because of International Coffee Organization quota limitations and higher prices in that country. Indonesia and Mexico were the other major coffee suppliers in 1981.

Crude rubber, the second leading noncompetitive import, totaled \$770 million, 4 percent less than in 1980. However, the volume rose 11 percent to replenish stocks after 1980's low import level. Import volume remained considerably below levels of the late seventies due to the slump in U.S. automobile sales. Indonesia supplied 55 percent of U.S. rubber imports in 1981, and Malaysia most of the remainder.

Cocoa beans, the third-ranking noncompetitive import, totaled \$466 million, 18 percent higher than the year-earlier level. The volume jumped 65 percent as import prices dropped. Imports of cocoa butter and cocoa powder also increased as prices fell sharply due to a record world cocoa crop. Import volume of cocoa beans from the Ivory Coast--the leading supplier--more than doubled in 1981. That country held back exports in 1980 to strengthen world prices. Brazil and the Dominican Republic were the other major suppliers in 1981. Cocoa imports from Nigeria, generally the fourth-ranking supplier, dropped sharply due to reduced production.

Among other noncompetitive imports, banana and tea values increased, while chocolate, spice, and crude drug values declined.

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The value of chocolate imports dropped 28 percent while the volume fell by a smaller percentage with the sharp price decline.

Competitive Import
Values Up

Sugar--the leading single competitive import--totaled \$2.1 billion, 7 percent higher than a year earlier. However, the volume imported rose 22 percent as prices declined steadily since March, mainly because of prospects for increased world production in 1981/82. The December import price was 48 percent lower than in January 1981. Six countries--Brazil, Australia, the Dominican Republic, Argentina, Thailand, and the Philippines--accounted for 71 percent of the total U.S. sugar import volume in 1981. Sugar import volume rose substantially from all major suppliers except the Philippines. Among other suppliers, Colombia, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, and Guyana experienced volume gains, while Central America, the Caribbean, Mozambique, Mauritius, and South Africa had declines.

Meat and meat-product imports declined 15 percent to \$2 billion in 1981 with reduced beef and veal inflows more than offsetting the small gain for pork. Imports of fresh and frozen beef and veal (accounting for most of the meat imports) declined 24 percent in value but 15 percent in volume as prices dropped 10 percent. Lower U.S. beef prices, abundant pork and poultry meat supplies, and reduced beef shipments from Australia depressed imports. Australia provided 43 percent of U.S. beef and veal import volume in 1981 compared with 52 percent in 1980.

Fresh and frozen pork, mainly from Canada, rose 16 percent to \$161 million, but only 5 percent in volume as prices increased. Canadian and U.S. hog production cycles diverged in 1981, increasing Canadian export supplies while U.S. pork production declined. Canned pork--accounting for about two-thirds of all pork imports--declined slightly in value and volume. Most canned pork comes from Europe, mainly Denmark and Poland.

Other value gains among competitive items occurred in dairy and poultry products, hides and skins, wool, fruits, vegetables, nuts, oilseeds, wine, and malt beverages. Imports of dairy products rose 7 percent to \$524 million. Hide and skin (mainly furskin) imports totaled \$269 million, 17 percent above the previous year's level. Imports of fruits and preparations of \$734 million were 30 percent higher than in 1980, largely due to a more than doubling in concentrated orange juice imports from Brazil following winter freezes in Florida.

Oilseed imports, almost entirely peanuts, soared from \$60 million in 1980 to \$387 million in 1981. The United States is normally a small importer of peanuts; however, because of drought damage to the 1980 crop, the U.S. import quota was temporarily raised until July 1981. Mainland China was the major supplier, followed by India, Sudan, and Argentina.

Vegetable imports of \$1 billion were 22 percent higher than the 1980 level, mainly due to higher tomato prices. Imports of fresh tomatoes, which accounted for nearly one-fourth of all vegetable imports, jumped 82 percent in value following the

Florida winter freeze. The volume of imported tomatoes, mainly from Mexico, dropped 19 percent in 1981.

Value declines occurred in imports of live animals, vegetable oils, and tobacco. Live animal imports of \$329 million dropped 18 percent in value mainly because lower U.S. feeder cattle prices discouraged higher priced imports from Mexico, and importers delayed purchases in anticipation of reduced export duties on Mexican cattle. Vegetable oil imports of \$470 million dropped 10 percent in value, mainly for coconut and palm kernel oils, which account for over 60 percent of all vegetable oil imports. However, the quantity of coconut oil rose 17 percent as import prices fell sharply from 1980 levels. Tobacco imports of \$354 million declined 10 percent in value and 8 percent in volume because of lower prices.

Table 10--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, January-December 1980 and 1981 and December 1980 and 1981

Commodity group	January-December			December		
	1980	1981	Change	1980	1981	Change
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Noncompetitive</u>						
Bananas and plantains, fresh	430	541	+26	42	39	-7
Cocoa and products	920	916	---	93	50	-46
Coffee, crude and processed	4,186	2,882	-31	337	248	-26
Drugs, crude	159	127	-20	13	10	-23
Essential oils	100	77	-23	7	5	-29
Fibers, unmanufactured	35	28	-20	3	3	---
Rubber, crude, dry form	720	690	-4	52	42	-19
Rubber, latex	82	79	-4	7	5	-29
Spices	141	138	-2	13	8	-38
Tea, crude	130	133	+2	11	9	-18
Wool, carpet	45	41	-9	3	3	---
Other noncompetitive products	44	46	+5	2	4	+100
Total noncompetitive products	6,992	5,698	-19	583	426	-27
<u>Competitive</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Animals, live	400	329	-18	40	34	-15
Dairy products	488	524	+7	73	79	+8
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	230	269	+17	29	14	-52
Meats and products, excl. poultry	2,341	1,990	-15	224	129	-42
Sausage casings	55	56	+2	4	3	-25
Wool, apparel	70	122	+74	6	8	+33
Other animals and animal products	176	196	+11	16	17	+6
Total animals and animal prod.	3,760	3,486	-7	392	284	-28
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	6	+50	1	1/	---
Feeds and fodders	87	103	+18	9	7	-22
Fruits and preparations	564	734	+30	39	51	+31
Grains and preparations	283	318	+12	25	28	+12
Nuts and preparations	231	243	+5	22	16	-27
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products	594	872	+47	68	42	-38
Coconut oil	270	249	-8	30	19	-37
Palm and palm kernel oil	127	104	-18	20	7	-65
Other oilseeds and products	197	519	+163	18	16	-11
Seeds, cut flowers and nursery stk.	219	251	+15	19	20	+5
Sugar and related products:						
Sugar, cane or beet	1,995	2,141	+7	169	276	+63
Molasses, inedible	87	112	+29	6	4	-33
Other sugar related products	123	138	+12	9	12	+33
Tobacco, unmanufactured	392	354	-10	22	15	-32
Vegetables and preparations	864	1,055	+22	65	83	+28
Wines	692	762	+10	70	78	+11
Malt beverages	367	397	+8	30	29	-3
Other competitive vegetable prod.	112	109	-3	8	10	+25
Total competitive products	10,374	11,081	+7	954	955	---
Total agricultural imports 2/	17,366	16,788	-3	1,538	1,381	-10

--- = Zero or negligible.

1/ Less than \$500,000.

2/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
						1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	244,007,400	259,012,000	---	---	21,351,900	19,516,600
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	225,541,289	242,233,690	---	---	19,814,364	18,135,240
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	17,366,111	16,778,310	---	---	1,537,536	1,381,360
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	5,992,200	5,697,610	---	---	583,255	426,104
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	2,352,492	2,458,329			416,183	524,938	233,853	175,116	40,515	37,474
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	70,410	75,604			13,622	16,345	6,643	6,009	1,254	1,337
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, PREPARED	MT	20,432	23,239			9,056	12,254	1,285	1,786	602	1,054
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,089,190	993,318			3,872,659	2,622,773	102,905	92,824	311,149	226,377
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	25,634	26,967			241,397	219,894	2,527	2,431	23,429	17,088
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	17,774	12,155			72,239	39,675	696	1,348	2,397	4,092
COCOA BEANS	MT	150,869	248,896			395,295	466,108	20,171	11,702	43,172	20,259
COCOA BUTTER	MT	34,658	43,197			205,192	220,390	2,843	2,154	15,906	10,102
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	66,109	79,018			102,256	73,365	6,405	5,046	8,081	4,706
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	71,233	58,388			217,598	155,712	9,309	5,468	26,191	15,250
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	45,219	34,602			158,647	127,363	7,363	4,097	12,930	10,460
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	5,606	4,881			99,974	76,534	385	317	6,840	4,570
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	50,077	40,273			34,840	27,825	5,536	4,094	2,846	3,379
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	554,830	611,740			720,261	690,473	41,419	46,144	51,651	42,157
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	53,095	61,313			81,815	79,370	4,367	3,776	6,814	4,876
RUBBER RELATED GUNS	MT	9,040	2,488			14,625	8,253	259	241	731	618
SPICES	MT	75,009	75,919			141,010	137,543	6,889	5,636	12,853	7,815
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	83,819	86,299			129,870	132,764	7,229	5,498	11,462	8,832
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	13,626	13,603			45,047	40,723	843	1,068	2,596	3,065
OTHER	---	---	---			20,613	25,309	---	---	1,837	2,591
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	10,373,912	11,080,700	---	---	954,281	955,257
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	3,760,432	3,486,272	---	---	392,430	283,543
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	399,575	329,411	---	---	40,229	34,096
CATTLE	NO	680,769	659,197			236,993	191,059	86,667	47,603	29,124	16,077
HORSES	NO	12,995	13,346			133,947	118,514	967	1,118	9,279	16,645
SWINE	NO	247,288	145,695			26,108	18,879	13,171	9,076	1,701	1,126
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	2,526	960	---	---	124	248
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	487,902	524,362	---	---	73,192	79,143
CHEESE	MT	104,849	112,339			301,048	332,062	20,148	23,984	53,351	63,673
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	36,093	35,562			112,307	112,433	5,711	4,152	17,947	13,061
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	MT	2,927	3,714			10,410	14,445	256	998	1,108	3,804
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	9,722	9,351			29,362	32,432	943	1,148	2,994	4,650
OTHER	MT	56,107	63,712			148,969	172,753	13,238	17,686	31,302	42,158
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	58,395	50,846			142,929	145,662	5,803	4,367	16,115	12,834
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	43,926	46,638	---	---	3,726	2,637
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	230,066	268,681	---	---	29,225	14,040
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	23,068	26,289			24,685	28,065	3,758	1,147	4,193	1,167
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	9,899	14,788			45,116	47,471	417	930	1,329	3,124
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	142,616	167,927	---	---	22,487	6,460
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	17,649	25,218	---	---	1,217	3,289

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		DECEMBER	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1980	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980	1981 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	930,728	831,105	86,680	53,531
MEATS-P.L.88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	642,625	544,766	61,074	31,663
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	702,795	602,846	65,693	36,843
CANNED	MT	42,729	34,932	2,901	2,873
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	641,324	544,101	61,074	31,619
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	18,742	23,813	1,718	2,751
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	15,482	14,384	1,713	1,84
PORK	MT	196,591	195,758	17,775	14,969
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	93,642	98,790	8,105	7,540
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	95,345	89,733	9,074	7,012
OTHER	MT	7,604	7,235	596	417
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	15,860	18,117	1,499	1,535
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	7,562	7,689	605	361
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,177	7,341	120	70
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	8,517	13,021	1,176	966
GELATIN	---	---	---	---	---
OSSEIN	MT	6,845	3,475	221	91
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	---	---
WOOL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE,APPAREL	MT	20,359	31,960	1,583	2,074
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	23,511	11,633	1,402	1,697
COTTON, RAM	MT	3,443	3,718	1,021	1,49
LINTERS	MT	20,068	7,915	381	1,548
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
APPLES, FRESH	MT	71,154	76,693	7,685	4,619
APRICOTS	MT	1,674	1,996	127	339
BERRIES:	---	---	---	---	---
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	5,090	4,640	133	178
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	43,612	30,296	1,467	965
OTHER	MT	11,041	12,206	74	98
CITRUS:	---	---	---	---	---
LIMES, FRESH	MT	17,295	21,255	2,065	1,428
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	35,030	35,617	1,665	3,178
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	24,935	24,477	7,255	8,017
OTHER	MT	14,420	10,997	687	379
FRUIT JUICES:	---	---	---	---	---
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	1,648,512	3,088,906	128,241	202,382
GRAPE	HL	32,739	51,986	734	7,032
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HL	3,785,842	8,109,269	585,836	805,930
PINEAPPLE	HL	1,505,591	1,413,042	62,325	53,769
OTHER	HL	240,768	605,176	15,351	11,743

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		DECEMBER		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/		1980		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980	1,000 DOL.	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980	1,000 DOL.
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	44,498	57,602	39,386	53,023	1	232	1	232	1	232	1	232	1	232	1	232
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	20,387	19,949	12,782	15,986	255	248	255	248	255	248	255	248	255	248	255	248
MELONS, FRESH	MT	190,813	143,206	38,325	37,395	541	1,204	541	1,204	541	1,204	541	1,204	541	1,204	541	1,204
PEARS, FRESH	MT	8,203	9,457	5,274	6,299	68	30	68	30	68	30	68	30	68	30	68	30
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	69,005	62,819	9,130	9,463	4,921	4,484	4,921	4,484	4,921	4,484	4,921	4,484	4,921	4,484	4,921	4,484
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	209,520	194,924	113,686	117,058	14,561	12,836	14,561	12,836	14,561	12,836	14,561	12,836	14,561	12,836	14,561	12,836
OTHER	---	---	---	63,607	61,327	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	230,576	242,810	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BRAZIL	MT	13,631	9,989	17,223	13,473	683	442	683	442	683	442	683	442	683	442	683	442
CASHEWS	MT	29,730	27,640	132,688	140,422	2,198	1,555	2,198	1,555	2,198	1,555	2,198	1,555	2,198	1,555	2,198	1,555
CHESTNUTS	MT	2,526	5,122	3,966	6,603	1,183	1,799	1,183	1,799	1,183	1,799	1,183	1,799	1,183	1,799	1,183	1,799
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	40,779	41,315	52,183	51,754	3,362	3,237	3,362	3,237	3,362	3,237	3,362	3,237	3,362	3,237	3,362	3,237
FILBERTS	MT	2,413	1,429	9,561	5,214	382	62	382	62	382	62	382	62	382	62	382	62
OTHER	---	---	---	14,955	25,344	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	283,413	318,155	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BARLEY	MT	139,601	127,063	23,811	24,384	13,421	19,439	13,421	19,439	13,421	19,439	13,421	19,439	13,421	19,439	13,421	19,439
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	72,618	50,456	18,768	15,295	5,372	2,914	5,372	2,914	5,372	2,914	5,372	2,914	5,372	2,914	5,372	2,914
CORN, EXC SEED	MT	17,919	20,931	3,138	3,445	21	4,035	21	4,035	21	4,035	21	4,035	21	4,035	21	4,035
RICE	MT	3,626	8,149	2,022	5,175	213	548	213	548	213	548	213	548	213	548	213	548
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	20,777	20,571	22,607	22,146	1,690	1,697	1,690	1,697	1,690	1,697	1,690	1,697	1,690	1,697	1,690	1,697
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	50,108	47,989	96,464	95,228	3,838	3,984	3,838	3,984	3,838	3,984	3,838	3,984	3,838	3,984	3,838	3,984
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	17,832	19,233	12,182	14,865	952	1,162	952	1,162	952	1,162	952	1,162	952	1,162	952	1,162
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	37,746	46,232	34,758	43,929	3,820	4,814	3,820	4,814	3,820	4,814	3,820	4,814	3,820	4,814	3,820	4,814
OTHER	---	---	---	69,663	93,687	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	850,288	1,192,342	593,846	872,227	121,137	78,343	121,137	78,343	121,137	78,343	121,137	78,343	121,137	78,343	121,137	78,343
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	26,420	52,671	4,776	9,853	2,091	4,694	2,091	4,694	2,091	4,694	2,091	4,694	2,091	4,694	2,091	4,694
OILSEEDS	MT	119,935	379,063	59,734	386,859	20,047	14,130	20,047	14,130	20,047	14,130	20,047	14,130	20,047	14,130	20,047	14,130
FLAXSEED	MT	30,808	118,063	8,641	36,622	6,953	4,293	6,953	4,293	6,953	4,293	6,953	4,293	6,953	4,293	6,953	4,293
MUSTARD SEED	MT	29,448	35,091	8,251	10,985	2,392	1,523	2,392	1,523	2,392	1,523	2,392	1,523	2,392	1,523	2,392	1,523
SESAME SEED	MT	31,571	37,954	33,560	35,202	1,839	2,211	1,839	2,211	1,839	2,211	1,839	2,211	1,839	2,211	1,839	2,211
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	18,468	36,447	4,492	9,573	5,070	4,757	5,070	4,757	5,070	4,757	5,070	4,757	5,070	4,757	5,070	4,757
OTHER	MT	9,640	151,514	4,790	294,477	3,793	1,346	3,793	1,346	3,793	1,346	3,793	1,346	3,793	1,346	3,793	1,346
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	703,933	760,602	529,336	475,509	98,999	59,519	98,999	59,519	98,999	59,519	98,999	59,519	98,999	59,519	98,999	59,519
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	2,599	2,732	4,753	5,094	190	183	190	183	190	183	190	183	190	183	190	183
CASTOR OIL	MT	42,732	40,390	43,393	33,142	4,189	2,648	4,189	2,648	4,189	2,648	4,189	2,648	4,189	2,648	4,189	2,648
COCONUT OIL	MT	403,388	470,330	270,233	249,107	52,625	39,099	52,625	39,099	52,625	39,099	52,625	39,099	52,625	39,099	52,625	39,099
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	25,523	27,699	46,048	46,659	1,860	2,519	1,860	2,519	1,860	2,519	1,860	2,519	1,860	2,519	1,860	2,519
PALM OIL	MT	115,891	121,893	60,977	59,758	27,225	9,893	27,225	9,893	27,225	9,893	27,225	9,893	27,225	9,893	27,225	9,893
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	83,294	69,427	65,626	44,308	11,014	3,325	11,014	3,325	11,014	3,325	11,014	3,325	11,014	3,325	11,014	3,325
RAPESEED OIL	MT	6,422	6,286	4,391	4,351	341	474	341	474	341	474	341	474	341	474	341	474
SESAME OIL	MT	1,950	2,406	5,179	6,714	159	224	159	224	159	224	159	224	159	224	159	224
TUNG OIL	MT	7,366	6,819	6,624	8,025	300	29	300	29	300	29	300	29	300	29	300	29
OTHER	MT	14,768	12,780	22,113	18,362	1,096	1,125	1,096	1,125	1,096	1,125	1,096	1,125	1,096	1,125	1,096	1,125
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	2,205,374	2,390,574	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	3,744,073	4,585,274	1,994,898	2,441,207	247,046	818,352	247,046	818,352	247,046	818,352	247,046	818,352	247,046	818,352	247,046	818,352
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	1,009,993	1,043,202	87,410	112,198	71,485	81,605	71,485	81,605	71,485	81,605	71,485	81,605	71,485	81,605	71,485	81,605
HONEY	MT	4,703	5,715	11,824	13,465	334	469	334	469	334	469	334	469	334	469	334	469
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	39,850	40,806	80,078	83,762	3,080	3,075	3,080	3,075	3,080	3,075	3,080	3,075	3,080	3,075	3,080	3,075
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	22,247	35,071	21,034	32,171	2,072	2,537	2,072	2,537	2,072	2,537	2,072	2,537	2,072	2,537	2,072	2,537
OTHER	---	---	---	10,081	7,770	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1981 1/	QUANTITY	VALUE	1981 1/
		1980	1980	1981 1/	1980	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
FRESH OR FROZEN:							
ASPARAGUS	MT	3,875	5,284	863,929	15	64,620	82,718
BEANS	MT	11,502	9,001		147	43	54
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	21,936	13,549	18,986	2,089	143	1,044
CARROTS	MT	49,297	11,036	8,930	8,873	2,112	1,469
CUCUMBERS	MT	143,439	42,262	54,875	7,346	6,807	1,565
DASHEENS	MT	12,573	5,056	7,061	1,159	18,580	5,935
EGGPLANT	MT	16,697	5,985	8,710	165	1,561	750
ENDIVE, INCLUDING BELGIAN	MT	1,126	1,896	2,113	111	568	647
GARLIC	MT	10,664	7,920	8,831	17	276	256
ONIONS	MT	58,902	20,356	21,230	5,011	13	36
PEAS	MT	8,933	8,641	9,622	425	2,211	2,336
PEPPERS	MT	78,996	54,040	55,912	1,390	468	588
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	68,762	11,151	22,472	6,835	847	4,479
SQUASH	MT	39,422	13,903	22,085	17,433	1,172	2,516
TOMATOES	MT	295,623	131,416	238,255	1,989	696	2,411
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	37,720	5,711	6,478	3,125	1,503	1,710
OTHER	MT	---	29,078	31,838	4,308	753	732
DRIED:							
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	8,118	5,298	14,075	---	2,593	2,704
CHICKPEAS	MT	12,769	9,627	9,091	834	576	286
MUSHROOMS	MT	637	10,139	12,117	1,069	743	663
OTHER	MT	---	17,434	20,577	57	1,092	1,057
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:							
ARTICHOKES	MT	8,861	10,809	11,494	---	1,171	1,531
ASPARAGUS	MT	3,634	6,213	3,256	734	816	635
CASSAVA, FLOUR, TAPIOCA	MT	27,833	8,532	11,415	224	423	191
HPDS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	8,031	39,837	35,766	4,056	2,308	1,264
MUSHROOMS	MT	52,121	119,924	83,208	1,752	1,804	8,775
OLIVES, IN BRINE	MT	549,792	76,443	75,235	3,355	3,873	8,125
ONIONS	MT	3,594	3,754	4,590	53,492	42,033	5,671
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	MT	5,400	5,015	4,655	284	320	363
PIMIENTOS	MT	5,471	7,332	10,677	146	207	207
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	23,868	43,752	47,571	703	134	1,007
STARCH, POTATO	MT	7,220	1,781	5,600	2,208	3,902	4,278
TOMATOES	MT	30,390	17,328	43,867	1,113	280	527
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	11,502	9,928	15,553	4,518	2,405	9,464
OTHER	MT	---	94,501	116,859	368	319	368
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
BROOMCORN	MT	8,991	1,861,898	1,973,499	---	9,296	9,635
CUT FLOWERS	MT	---	13,304	13,341	---	158,395	159,315
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	---	88,581	102,805	626	1,065	822
FEEDS & FODDER, EX OILCAKE	MT	3,493	31,319	10,584	---	9,273	9,580
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	MT	---	87,484	103,398	319	2,819	255
MALT LIQUORS	MT	---	18,496	24,029	---	8,586	7,356
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	MT	5,359,564	366,740	396,535	---	1,260	1,734
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	74,050	70,399	68,615	443,938	29,502	29,330
SPICES	MT	11,123	59,578	79,763	---	3,147	3,230
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	165,845	17,185	18,880	11,940	7,025	7,284
WINES	MT	3,892,542	391,664	354,024	973	1,521	2,263
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	MT	---	691,951	761,594	10,134	21,929	15,315
	MT	---	25,197	39,971	369,359	69,841	78,276
	MT	---	---	---	---	2,427	3,871

1/ PRELIMINARY

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	176.911	213.534		173.250	213.994
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	193.453	216.211		188.838	222.507
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, PREPARED	MT	443.248	527.296		468.717	590.111
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	3,555.540	2,640.416		3,023.655	2,438.775
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	9,417.078	8,154.173		9,271.526	7,029.252
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	4,064.323	3,264.086		3,443.855	3,035.823
COCOA BEANS	MT	2,620.123	1,872.703		2,140.293	1,731.282
COCOA BUTTER	MT	5,920.484	5,101.974		5,594.858	4,690.016
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	1,546.778	928.465		1,261.680	932.650
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	3,054.736	2,666.845		2,813.472	2,788.916
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	3,508.409	3,680.795		1,756.141	2,553.141
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	17,833.426	15,679.926		17,764.971	14,417.183
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	695.736	690.899		514.025	825.318
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	1,298.156	1,128.703		1,247.036	913.603
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	1,540.884	1,294.501		1,560.236	1,291.403
RUBBER RELATED GUMS	MT	1,617.778	3,317.055		2,824.293	2,564.427
SPICES	MT	1,879.906	1,811.703		1,865.694	1,386.572
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,549.413	1,538.421		1,585.552	1,606.491
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	3,305.992	2,993.655		3,078.909	2,869.704
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	348.125	289.836		336.050	337.736
HORSES	NO	10,307.590	8,880.085		9,595.880	14,887.883
SWINE	NO	105.578	129.578		129.145	124.030
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE	MT	2,871.254	2,955.895		2,647.954	2,654.824
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	3,111.613	3,161.594		3,142.599	3,145.811
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	MT	3,556.431	3,889.304		4,326.926	3,811.945
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	3,020.149	3,468.286		3,174.492	4,050.540
OTHER	MT	2,655.089	2,711.465		2,364.583	2,383.668
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	2,447.619	2,864.762		2,776.998	2,938.755
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	1,070.088	1,067.575		1,115.645	1,017.323
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	4,557.616	3,210.070		3,186.873	3,359.496
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT --CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	2,515.537	2,394.733		2,586.236	2,413.002
MEATS-P.L.88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	2,436.771	2,191.178		2,472.628	2,055.609
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	2,533.077	2,334.962		2,547.161	2,255.854
CANNED	MT	3,260.241	3,154.444		3,050.789	2,820.173
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	2,436.328	2,190.970		2,472.628	2,054.032
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	4,185.852	4,422.895		4,346.368	4,068.231
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	2,374.047	2,651.050		2,353.170	3,336.315
PORK	MT	2,473.014	2,522.971		2,764.764	2,715.763
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,478.500	1,625.992		1,556.589	1,707.584
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	3,449.246	3,510.308		3,853.939	3,813.412
OTHER	MT	2,479.526	2,525.152		2,612.245	2,487.827
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	2,403.467	2,794.485		2,448.011	3,121.736
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	8,955.533	9,825.075		10,142.788	14,700.324
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	8,935.711	8,399.776		9,580.075	9,236.343
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	856.213	733.763		863.621	751.131
GELATIN	---	---	---		---	---
OSSEIN	MT	1,466.342	1,535.527		1,490.054	1,192.956
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---		---	---
WOOL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE,APPAREL	MT	3,450.355	3,832.790		3,635.087	4,087.323
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	446.233	708.191		748.047	359.841
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,031.942	1,487.358		854.195	1,506.698
LINTERS	MT	345.745	342.184		463.593	249.452
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
APPLES, FRESH	MT	504.794	455.098		428.816	659.221
APRICOTS	MT	2,906.272	3,522.039		3,510.559	3,107.006
BERRIES:						
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,099.789	1,218.381		1,279.045	1,637.348
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	725.615	971.285		1,102.455	1,997.277
OTHER	MT	712.730	870.577		2,281.811	2,288.092
CITRUS:						
LIMES, FRESH	MT	280.331	167.720		125.544	135.209
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	947.783	997.714		1,039.162	984.645
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	263.001	290.240		325.510	343.727
OTHER	MT	530.869	673.970		650.514	730.813
FRUIT JUICES:						
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	24.304	19.498		19.343	23.401
GRAPE	HL	40.480	38.589		90.268	43.504
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HL	17.588	21.984		16.521	21.113
PINEAPPLE	HL	17.261	18.549		20.491	15.655
OTHER	HL	40.048	41.739		45.163	62.352

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	885.109	920.510		750.000	1,335.284
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	626.978	801.330		794.984	880.173
MELONS, FRESH	MT	200.853	261.136		449.534	297.404
PEARS, FRESH	MT	642.928	666.071		991.059	1,477.767
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	132.314	150.635		166.671	161.868
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	542.603	600.532		599.074	571.548
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
BRAZIL	MT	1,263.530	1,348.781		1,426.523	2,212.376
CASHEWS	MT	4,463.100	5,080.376		4,913.502	4,823.270
CHESTNUTS	MT	1,570.222	1,289.101		1,526.684	1,057.623
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	1,279.642	1,252.678		1,285.291	1,112.682
FILBERTS	MT	3,962.392	3,648.909		4,112.631	2,951.952
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
BARLEY	MT	170.562	191.902		197.960	180.301
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	258.449	303.154		268.010	337.109
CORN, EXC SEED	MT	175.121	164.592		398.667	138.738
RICE	MT	557.717	635.185		735.934	694.365
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	1,088.086	1,076.546		1,069.233	1,030.853
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	1,925.112	1,984.375		2,069.588	2,116.865
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	683.157	772.884		618.226	885.762
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	920.835	950.178		1,008.903	872.883
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	698.405	731.524		558.914	539.070
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	180.775	187.189		246.125	168.059
OILSEEDS	MT	498.052	1,020.549		372.163	408.263
FLAXSEED	MT	280.487	310.187		306.566	290.992
MUSTARD SEED	MT	280.204	313.036		288.875	357.544
SESAME SEED	MT	1,062.998	927.500		1,036.141	1,035.275
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	243.207	262.662		237.063	258.638
OTHER	MT	496.861	1,943.561		403.595	338.527
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	751.969	625.175		603.337	599.385
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	1,828.723	1,864.534		1,707.747	1,607.984
CASTOR OIL	MT	1,015.478	820.561		987.464	816.701
COCONUT OIL	MT	669.907	529.642		567.803	496.726
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	1,804.171	1,684.455		1,710.769	1,524.824
PALM OIL	MT	526.159	490.251		477.762	499.727
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	787.878	639.666		509.499	721.086
RAPESEED OIL	MT	683.691	692.097		745.874	680.110
SESAME OIL	MT	2,655.659	2,790.513		2,935.591	2,752.129
TUNG OIL	MT	899.271	1,176.953		814.420	1,278.552
OTHER	MT	1,497.376	1,436.023		1,769.631	1,456.025
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	532.815	466.975		684.409	337.737
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	86.545	107.551		83.998	53.048
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	2,514.166	2,356.204		2,536.874	2,572.320
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	2,009.474	2,067.889		2,093.721	2,108.167
HONEY	MT	947.702	917.304		933.158	928.603
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		:	DECEMBER	
		1980	1981		1980	1981
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN:						
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,363.525	1,303.884		2,855.600	2,431.864
BEANS	MT	782.580	743.294		970.891	1,047.370
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	617.646	714.249		583.056	695.554
CARROTS	MT	223.877	224.018		263.572	229.925
CUCUMBERS	MT	294.633	322.914		212.458	319.428
DASHEENS	MT	402.115	408.897		489.664	398.328
EGGPLANT	MT	358.448	552.664		449.406	550.531
ENDIVE, INCLUDING BELGIAN	MT	1,683.781	2,203.073		2,966.710	2,308.027
GARLIC	MT	742.650	1,033.111		789.941	1,997.444
ONIONS	MT	345.583	351.005		441.145	894.629
PEAS	MT	967.259	1,066.527		1,100.101	1,273.301
PEPPERS	MT	684.089	970.818		609.235	1,162.444
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	162.170	189.112		171.497	144.309
SQUASH	MT	352.670	602.609		350.095	580.964
TOMATOES	MT	444.538	998.798		480.839	507.507
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	151.397	187.210		174.694	181.035
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
DRIED:						
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	652.652	697.579		690.932	810.357
CHICKPEAS	MT	753.899	700.527		594.703	766.714
MUSHROOMS	MT	15,917.110	17,714.421		19,152.193	16,782.587
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:						
ARTICHOKES	MT	1,219.852	1,163.614		1,112.020	1,185.091
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,709.570	1,740.438		1,890.299	1,852.214
CASSAVA, FLOUR, TAPIOCA	MT	306.543	314.930		311.600	304.925
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	4,960.349	5,112.313		4,734.794	4,864.208
MUSHROOMS	MT	2,300.868	2,087.811		2,362.714	2,097.849
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HL	139.040	133.547		149.959	134.916
ONIONS	MT	1,044.397	1,218.090		1,127.444	1,343.659
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	MT	928.633	847.189		916.507	840.175
PIMIENTOS	MT	1,340.178	1,692.031		1,652.195	1,354.934
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	1,833.094	1,774.588		1,767.188	1,681.479
STARCH, POTATO	MT	246.678	298.150		251.250	318.062
TOMATOES	MT	570.181	563.741		532.212	574.313
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	863.170	935.694		865.783	988.059
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
BROOMCORN	MT	1,479.651	1,599.266		1,702.046	1,742.468
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---		---	---
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	8,966.292	3,804.428		8,836.053	6,546.692
FEEDS & FODDER, EX OILCAKE	---	---	---		---	---
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---		---	---
MALT LIQUORS	HL	68.427	64.725		68.264	66.068
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---		---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	804.562	757.093		588.396	834.220
SPICES	MT	1,545.039	1,565.510		1,363.137	1,651.539
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	2,361.625	2,323.391		2,163.870	2,603.252
WINES	HL	177.763	174.190		189.086	172.805
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			DECEMBER		
		QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
		1980	1981 1/		1980	1981 1/	
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	2,352,492	2,458,329	416,183	233,853	175,116	40,515
GUATEMALA		221,734	251,800	31,366	15,788	25,501	2,273
HONDURAS		667,833	581,756	121,055	92,501	47,714	14,150
NICARAGUA		1,057,759	74,992	20,926	15,862	4,521	3,130
COSTA RICA		476,097	510,940	95,094	47,065	30,676	10,349
PANAMA(ING CANAL ZN)		116,503	172,135	17,223	10,397	10,629	2,005
COLOMBIA		210,813	307,186	36,201	15,277	32,743	2,739
ECUADOR		523,538	528,146	89,000	32,847	21,573	5,485
OTHER		30,216	31,372	5,318	2,116	1,759	384
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	70,410	75,604	13,622	6,643	6,039	1,254
COSTA RICA		16,038	12,711	3,743	1,042	947	241
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		988	6,987	333	47	615	12
COLOMBIA		19,864	23,933	3,855	2,145	1,461	426
ECUADOR		30,235	30,765	5,002	3,148	2,827	523
OTHER		3,285	1,208	689	261	160	54
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,089,190	993,318	3,872,659	102,905	92,824	311,149
MEXICO		80,210	83,582	280,131	4,341	6,379	11,107
GUATEMALA		55,578	38,691	196,048	4,400	3,246	12,334
EL SALVADOR		82,424	46,721	261,298	14,833	7,392	37,443
HONDURAS		19,994	20,340	73,618	1,738	1,504	5,124
COLOMBIA		204,230	103,635	764,731	20,721	7,992	72,159
ECUADOR		32,361	42,080	97,125	4,590	2,249	10,545
PERU		33,917	34,399	113,709	4,069	4,194	9,785
BRAZIL		21,0312	194,596	865,853	20,455	17,654	81,445
INDIA		13,376	28,234	42,760	664	2,136	1,635
INDONESIA		78,874	90,937	229,595	5,111	7,596	11,767
IVORY COAST		26,284	36,120	88,962	2,433	5,842	6,625
ETHIOPIA		24,353	32,818	83,736	840	352	2,221
UGANDA		37,888	51,785	125,619	1,232	6,897	3,507
OTHER		189,388	189,381	649,473	17,476	19,389	45,452
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXT	MT	25,634	26,967	241,397	2,527	2,431	23,429
MEXICO		1,252	411	8,826	116	0	678
ECUADOR		943	1,818	6,501	137	130	739
BRAZIL		18,739	20,432	185,738	1,894	1,858	18,800
NETHERLANDS		1,343	1,449	7,788	73	76	383
FRANCE		1,132	369	14,562	62	123	983
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		547	634	5,325	3	71	14
OTHER		1,678	1,855	12,657	242	172	1,831
COCOA BEANS	MT	150,869	248,896	395,295	20,171	11,702	43,172
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		22,586	26,598	51,242	698	1,627	1,230
ECUADOR		7,454	10,542	18,632	500	2,219	998
BRAZIL		21,546	35,991	51,536	4,591	183	9,235

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			VALUE			QUANTITY			DECEMBER		
		1980		1981 1/	1980		1981 1/	1980		1981 1/	1980		1981 1/
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1980		1981 1/	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
MALAYSIA		1,499	6,162	3,881	11,024	237	304	510	534				
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		4,145	8,483	10,567	17,051	352	0	738	0				
CAMEROON		2,252	6,632	7,021	13,338	245	0	512	0				
IVORY COAST		47,137	107,136	128,829	199,031	8,158	3,503	17,271	6,001				
GHANA		13,665	14,899	38,504	32,382	2,011	1,551	5,221	2,197				
NIGERIA		20,085	17,441	56,378	29,829	1,311	820	2,989	1,484				
OTHER		13,500	15,012	28,706	30,731	2,070	1,495	4,468	2,890				
COCOA BUTTER	MT	34,558	43,197	205,192	220,390	2,843	2,154	15,906	10,102				
MEXICO		2,994	1,462	17,804	7,613	0	0	0	0				
COSTA RICA		1,166	698	6,888	3,565	114	19	617	86				
COLOMBIA		803	735	5,016	3,726	36	33	201	153				
ECUADOR		2,889	2,727	17,195	12,467	328	72	1,720	317				
PERU		402	1,296	2,585	6,395	0	175	0	850				
BRAZIL		12,130	15,857	72,794	80,903	1,415	564	8,307	2,458				
UNITED KINGDOM		613	600	4,238	4,012	0	0	0	0				
MALAYSIA		923	1,823	5,533	9,886	172	178	978	926				
SINGAPORE		1,833	1,602	10,928	9,191	81	108	507	625				
PHILIPPINES		903	3,564	5,123	17,966	136	422	720	1,910				
CAMEROON		1,331	0	8,240	0	0	0	0	0				
IVORY COAST		5,145	6,686	26,717	33,020	397	228	1,885	1,072				
NIGERIA		1,211	2,115	7,809	10,830	50	0	303	0				
OTHER		2,312	4,032	14,323	20,817	113	355	665	1,704				
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	66,109	79,017	102,256	73,365	6,405	5,046	8,081	4,706				
ECUADOR		4,038	5,636	4,731	4,986	275	356	293	289				
BRAZIL		15,745	16,424	19,243	9,923	1,717	567	1,512	264				
NETHERLANDS		16,647	18,617	42,391	29,174	2,061	1,612	3,879	2,240				
FRANCE		4,207	5,067	6,614	4,542	426	403	587	409				
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		4,168	4,228	9,908	6,765	141	291	345	493				
CAMEROON		1,188	3,042	1,796	2,459	144	0	131	0				
IVORY COAST		6,828	14,315	6,543	7,939	1,186	421	747	244				
NIGERIA		8,801	3,939	5,360	1,920	0	700	0	307				
OTHER		4,487	7,749	5,670	5,658	455	696	587	459				
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	5,606	4,882	99,974	76,534	384	320	6,840	4,570				
MEXICO		382	255	12,629	9,987	40	15	1,365	683				
HAITI		196	145	5,036	3,431	10	2	192	51				
BRAZIL		555	592	5,098	2,993	15	28	95	145				
PARAGUAY		268	190	3,734	3,211	12	29	208	437				
FRANCE		623	639	19,170	15,919	27	37	1,123	870				
SPAIN		125	127	1,872	1,759	20	6	335	97				
ITALY		36	52	2,409	2,360	1	0	68	15				
INDONESIA		1,129	882	15,305	9,587	64	78	698	909				
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,161	1,965	12,652	9,208	116	74	1,088	499				
TAIWAN		223	188	1,816	2,085	27	22	149	147				
OTHER		907	749	20,252	15,994	51	31	1,518	719				

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT								
MEXICO		50,077	40,271	34,840	27,825	5,536	4,093	2,846	3,379
HAITI		3,346	2,601	4,655	4,319	274	268	372	465
ECUADOR		1,449	157	906	119	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		6,611	7,296	5,941	7,052	186	1,788	196	1,795
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		1,524	1,775	662	638	452	250	245	102
THAILAND		9,820	8,284	2,456	2,056	2,987	523	680	84
PHILIPPINES		4,724	3,922	2,477	2,195	141	121	138	123
KENYA		19,057	13,275	15,563	9,799	1,338	1,034	1,167	727
OTHER		1,558	1,279	1,043	776	0	0	0	0
		1,989	1,682	1,137	869	158	110	48	83
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT								
THAILAND		554,830	611,739	720,261	690,473	41,419	46,143	51,651	42,157
MALAYSIA		34,902	37,607	45,765	42,594	975	5,368	1,286	4,884
SINGAPORE		121,546	148,887	177,869	181,403	9,653	9,265	13,879	8,816
INDONESIA		26,026	29,583	34,573	35,067	1,782	1,821	2,280	1,703
LIBERIA		333,472	355,849	408,680	386,791	27,838	26,039	32,644	23,382
OTHER		29,071	27,531	38,840	30,460	757	2,497	1,013	2,211
		9,813	12,281	14,535	14,156	413	1,152	549	1,162
RUBBER, LATEX	MT								
MALAYSIA		53,096	61,313	81,815	79,370	4,367	3,776	6,814	4,876
INDONESIA		16,376	19,665	26,124	27,203	2,276	1,760	3,547	2,481
LIBERIA		20,678	23,818	32,558	34,566	1,077	634	1,563	621
OTHER		1,163	1,292	1,895	1,793	1,014	1,371	1,704	1,763
						0	11	0	12
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT								
BRAZIL		29,644	28,563	50,778	36,328	2,946	2,248	4,347	2,294
INDIA		10,074	14,686	16,686	18,621	1,414	1,012	2,071	1,021
MALAYSIA		3,993	559	7,256	858	0	18	0	28
INDONESIA		3,640	273	6,705	389	25	0	39	0
OTHER		11,408	12,615	19,117	15,769	1,436	1,186	2,109	1,192
		529	430	1,015	691	70	33	127	53
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT								
CANADA		83,819	86,299	129,870	132,764	7,229	5,498	11,462	8,832
BRAZIL		2,579	1,736	8,834	5,380	162	262	542	984
ARGENTINA		2,806	3,537	3,838	4,696	107	62	130	65
UNITED KINGDOM		10,345	10,011	8,711	8,930	544	167	467	145
NETHERLANDS		482	908	2,495	2,828	38	35	61	167
INDIA		5,936	7,668	7,337	9,090	628	277	675	325
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		4,159	4,724	10,215	11,334	440	237	959	569
INDONESIA		12,216	12,991	23,030	23,189	1,007	729	1,975	1,025
CHINA, MAINLAND		13,913	14,676	20,545	20,870	1,425	1,316	2,247	1,699
TAIWAN		7,962	7,143	9,922	10,731	541	713	814	963
KENYA		3,103	4,231	3,408	5,138	354	264	382	326
MOZAMBIQUE		6,762	5,499	14,678	11,699	684	808	1,456	1,557
MALAWI		5,023	4,213	5,368	5,014	589	110	681	116
OTHER		2,147	2,356	2,887	3,311	154	104	211	162
		6,387	6,606	8,604	10,555	554	415	863	728

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1981	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
WOOL, UNMFD, DUTY FREE	MT								
ARGENTINA		13,628	13,603	45,047	40,723	842	1,068	2,596	3,065
UNITED KINGDOM		1,160	1,111	4,014	3,579	42	16	123	36
AUSTRALIA		932	1,852	3,337	6,243	50	205	186	641
NEW ZEALAND		183	373	634	1,152	2	15	6	29
OTHER		10,526	9,262	35,196	27,731	735	731	2,267	2,123
		827	1,005	1,867	2,018	13	102	14	236
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	MNO								
CANADA		672	651	225,929	180,266	86	47	27,893	14,933
MEXICO		340	330	137,076	111,788	24	29	10,320	9,377
OTHER		332	321	88,713	68,339	61	18	17,573	5,556
		0	0	140	138	0	0	0	0
CHEESE	MT								
NORWAY		104,850	112,340	301,048	332,062	20,151	23,985	53,351	63,673
FINLAND		7,876	7,249	29,000	27,360	1,216	527	4,521	2,353
DENMARK		10,835	11,037	29,455	29,409	1,679	1,179	4,316	2,987
NETHERLANDS		14,521	16,173	43,284	47,515	2,070	2,256	6,397	6,668
FRANCE		4,711	6,277	14,253	18,605	629	946	1,871	2,521
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,068	9,845	29,938	35,252	1,092	1,651	4,094	5,279
AUSTRIA		6,128	7,924	15,901	21,435	1,514	1,404	3,889	3,801
SWITZERLAND		5,157	5,172	22,406	21,755	828	571	2,365	1,566
ITALY		6,432	8,434	20,037	20,554	912	881	3,596	3,614
ROMANIA		2,999	1,639	6,440	3,686	178	144	3,241	6,427
AUSTRALIA		4,134	3,901	8,805	8,176	1,611	2,112	3,212	320
NEW ZEALAND		16,265	15,613	29,864	32,805	6,177	8,888	11,822	4,360
OTHER		10,635	11,297	27,384	30,249	1,427	1,973	3,623	18,573
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT								
NORWAY		58,395	50,846	142,929	145,662	5,803	4,367	16,115	12,834
UNITED KINGDOM		893	1,307	1,872	3,437	125	107	321	275
IRELAND		2,455	1,133	7,230	3,498	252	111	891	336
FRANCE		10,759	8,929	31,260	28,316	1,291	1,431	3,913	4,623
POLAND		3,525	2,367	9,595	6,230	239	120	659	299
AUSTRALIA		1,590	1,256	3,571	2,990	454	99	1,033	230
NEW ZEALAND		6,687	7,281	15,427	21,008	823	667	2,388	1,841
OTHER		29,895	26,448	67,386	74,485	2,389	1,719	6,235	4,940
		2,601	2,126	6,487	5,698	231	113	674	290
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT								
IRAN		9,899	14,788	45,116	47,471	416	930	1,329	3,124
AFGHANISTAN		1,366	2,923	7,223	12,569	0	224	0	1,068
NEW ZEALAND		137	350	921	1,788	0	56	0	277
SUDAN		5,535	8,412	22,934	17,169	277	342	809	337
NIGERIA		654	723	3,642	4,260	65	36	249	152
ETHIOPIA		218	151	2,366	2,133	13	7	134	160
REP SOUTH AFRICA		141	240	693	1,537	0	49	0	248
OTHER		357	540	2,925	3,360	0	25	0	153
		1,490	1,444	4,413	4,655	61	191	137	729

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
BEEF AND VEAL	MT								
CANADA		702,796	602,846	1,780,234	1,407,622	65,694	36,845	167,331	83,112
HONDURAS		42,837	54,155	95,735	108,683	3,960	5,049	8,866	9,612
NICARAGUA		26,328	21,893	63,542	49,549	2,819	1,350	7,201	2,885
COSTA RICA		20,880	8,650	62,317	22,238	1,278	635	3,638	1,492
BRAZIL		20,871	28,306	59,893	70,375	2,503	2,472	6,970	5,382
ARGENTINA		24,063	23,943	81,277	77,800	1,197	2,190	3,752	6,514
AUSTRALIA		33,486	30,784	124,433	124,271	3,122	2,659	11,566	10,199
NEW ZEALAND		363,705	257,510	880,583	565,561	38,902	17,365	95,583	35,671
OTHER		149,359	154,777	355,435	331,391	9,217	3,863	23,075	8,081
		21,266	22,829	56,820	57,755	2,695	1,262	6,677	3,368
PORK	MT								
CANADA		196,592	195,759	486,172	493,892	17,774	14,970	49,144	40,652
DENMARK		91,137	90,206	133,645	146,699	7,738	6,930	12,362	11,555
NETHERLANDS		32,585	44,321	116,453	144,329	4,056	4,214	14,321	15,416
HUNGARY		3,990	7,535	13,407	24,136	701	840	2,585	3,073
POLAND		7,836	7,411	25,654	25,309	887	570	3,274	2,102
YUGOSLAVIA		42,381	26,023	138,622	89,977	3,164	718	12,038	2,779
ROMANIA		8,762	9,924	28,714	33,841	588	931	2,316	3,425
OTHER		6,422	6,339	18,829	16,886	290	354	1,002	854
		3,478	3,999	10,849	12,714	350	412	1,247	1,448
GELATIN	---								
MEXICO		---	---	28,623	37,982	---	---	2,766	3,637
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN)		---	---	520	1,279	---	---	151	2
COLOMBIA		---	---	645	757	---	---	132	80
BRAZIL		---	---	569	2,010	---	---	0	103
SWEDEN		---	---	1,216	2,870	---	---	135	200
UNITED KINGDOM		---	---	406	1,258	---	---	26	22
NETHERLANDS		---	---	3,307	3,428	---	---	367	376
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		---	---	1,097	2,064	---	---	51	178
FRANCE		---	---	1,210	1,087	---	---	38	162
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		---	---	9,644	14,079	---	---	894	2,099
ITALY		---	---	1,395	1,116	---	---	182	7
YUGOSLAVIA		---	---	460	1,005	---	---	65	1
CHINA, MAINLAND		---	---	585	0	---	---	0	0
JAPAN		---	---	3,168	1,899	---	---	210	120
AUSTRALIA		---	---	1,927	2,031	---	---	261	157
OTHER		---	---	508	1,394	---	---	74	103
		---	---	1,969	1,704	---	---	180	27
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---								
CANADA		---	---	54,585	55,802	---	---	4,042	2,814
MEXICO		---	---	7,276	7,199	---	---	656	415
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		---	---	5,981	5,998	---	---	528	386
SWEDEN		---	---	1,502	1,086	---	---	135	0
DENMARK		---	---	2,072	1,800	---	---	293	210
NETHERLANDS		---	---	5,984	5,158	---	---	499	413
		---	---	3,735	3,517	---	---	280	107

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF									
SPAIN		---	---	5,101	6,167	---	---	274	424
CHINA, MAINLAND		---	---	1,322	1,928	---	---	53	162
AUSTRALIA		---	---	2,948	2,991	---	---	397	163
NEW ZEALAND		---	---	1,399	1,383	---	---	76	36
OTHER		---	---	11,518	13,248	---	---	430	181
		---	---	5,747	5,326	---	---	422	317
WOOL, UNMFD, EX FREE									
URUGUAY	MT	20,361	31,961	70,246	122,496	1,582	2,076	5,754	8,477
ARGENTINA		763	2,555	2,566	7,562	129	74	413	264
AFGHANISTAN		3,120	6,425	8,486	19,021	299	250	639	691
CHINA, MAINLAND		115	398	808	2,733	20	72	118	455
MONGOLIA		444	675	4,309	5,860	25	44	312	283
AUSTRALIA		296	397	2,171	3,520	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND		13,596	16,763	44,368	67,377	1,086	1,282	3,855	5,453
REP SOUTH AFRICA		617	851	2,020	2,792	35	93	98	311
OTHER		91	1,222	421	4,883	0	213	0	869
		1,219	2,667	5,098	8,749	77	47	318	150
COTTON, RAW									
MEXICO	MT	3,444	3,718	3,553	5,530	1,021	150	872	224
GUATEMALA		2,877	3,139	2,164	4,572	944	0	643	0
PERU		228	0	399	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION		127	5	378	10	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		0	437	0	604	0	110	0	164
OTHER		186	94	568	281	68	6	216	13
		27	43	43	63	9	33	13	48
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH									
CANADA	MT	5,749	3,024	4,834	4,201	1,042	594	1,294	1,580
MEXICO		417	583	357	624	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND		5,038	2,093	3,412	2,057	905	367	812	536
OTHER		292	324	1,063	1,486	137	215	483	1,028
		1	25	2	33	0	12	0	16
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN									
MEXICO	MT	37,863	27,271	26,812	25,225	425	371	323	347
POLAND		35,513	24,598	24,921	22,961	144	109	100	116
OTHER		2,240	2,607	1,769	2,181	281	243	223	215
		110	66	122	83	0	19	0	16
ORANGES, CANNED									
SPAIN	MT	35,030	35,616	33,201	35,536	1,665	3,178	1,730	3,129
TAIWAN		2,046	2,522	1,539	2,048	16	82	13	79
JAPAN		11,689	11,275	8,550	9,230	369	789	306	629
OTHER		19,123	18,831	21,071	21,512	1,222	1,787	1,367	2,033
		2,172	2,988	2,041	2,745	59	519	44	388
PINEAPPLES, CANNED									
MEXICO	MT	209,520	194,924	113,686	117,058	14,561	12,836	8,723	7,336
THAILAND		12,296	5,043	7,028	3,093	680	160	376	112
SINGAPORE		65,596	78,798	35,599	46,022	2,801	4,844	1,677	2,813
		4,466	4,938	2,523	2,698	246	438	139	254

CONTINUED--

TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PHILIPPINES		100,686	87,052	54,183	54,636			8,854	5,683	5,413	2,973
TAIWAN		16,915	9,018	9,274	3,126			1,282	202	735	120
REP SOUTH AFRICA		3,736	8,258	1,905	4,369			194	1,399	109	763
OTHER		5,826	5,816	3,175	3,115			504	711	274	300
CASHEW NUTS	MT	23,730	27,639	132,688	140,422			2,198	1,555	10,800	7,500
BRAZIL		10,557	11,030	48,023	55,234			839	632	3,999	2,848
INDIA		7,781	4,024	37,575	26,027			539	145	2,751	966
KENYA		619	259	2,889	1,406			23	16	133	103
TANZANIA		1,635	2,123	6,514	9,716			304	150	1,408	715
MOZAMBIQUE		8,594	9,311	35,571	43,814			440	549	2,244	2,688
OTHER		543	892	2,116	4,224			54	64	265	181
COCONUT MEAT	MT	40,779	41,315	52,183	51,754			3,362	3,237	4,321	3,602
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,150	1,532	823	1,235			160	194	86	186
PHILIPPINES		37,839	38,539	49,205	48,942			3,133	3,039	4,155	3,404
OTHER		1,791	1,244	2,154	1,578			69	4	80	11
BARLEY	MT	139,601	127,064	23,811	24,384			13,420	19,439	2,657	3,505
CANADA		139,546	127,048	23,806	24,372			13,420	19,435	2,657	3,503
OTHER		55	16	4	12			0	4	0	2
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	MT	50,108	47,989	96,464	95,228			3,838	3,984	7,943	8,434
CANADA		23,323	21,336	35,381	34,504			1,789	1,656	2,642	2,713
MEXICO		4,086	4,064	4,867	5,367			177	239	238	281
DENMARK		6,000	6,011	18,348	16,880			452	687	1,436	1,909
UNITED KINGDOM		2,347	2,356	6,863	6,358			231	189	662	459
NETHERLANDS		1,317	1,065	2,819	2,256			67	24	138	59
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,362	2,633	6,312	5,846			191	158	434	333
ITALY		737	782	2,924	3,023			113	100	526	338
ISRAEL		1,912	1,622	2,567	2,510			148	70	224	109
JAPAN		1,163	1,639	3,791	5,712			137	171	531	671
OTHER		6,861	6,480	12,591	12,772			533	690	1,112	1,562
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	37,746	46,231	34,758	43,929			3,820	4,814	3,854	4,202
CANADA		13,905	13,424	11,862	12,721			980	975	1,000	909
MEXICO		1,068	1,359	658	932			110	127	62	89
ITALY		12,129	18,954	8,648	13,745			1,660	2,587	1,174	1,808
THAILAND		1,249	1,767	1,068	1,702			75	196	101	166
PHILIPPINES		665	728	1,046	1,214			93	78	161	138
CHINA, MAINLAND		2,320	2,750	2,367	2,924			216	293	275	294
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		460	691	649	979			14	22	37	29
HONG KONG		1,388	1,771	2,344	2,921			143	153	263	254
TAIWAN		1,162	1,347	2,005	2,346			210	60	361	127
JAPAN		2,120	2,141	2,876	3,209			210	137	315	235
OTHER		1,279	1,302	1,237	1,234			109	186	105	153
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	119,935	379,070	59,734	386,859			20,047	14,129	7,461	5,769
CANADA		84,599	197,780	23,050	59,334			17,680	11,517	5,086	3,254

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
MEXICO		22,059	28,502	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,427	1,581	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GUATEMALA		5,159	6,945	24,058	27,231	500	612	1,515	1,790
HONDURAS		2,144	823	4,964	5,716	0	20	428	486
NICARAGUA		1,497	1,084	1,842	1,179	60	0	0	23
ARGENTINA		1	11,639	6	22,610	0	0	74	0
INDIA		124	24,849	104	52,370	21	10	24	0
CHINA, MAINLAND		98	72,692	131	153,017	11	74	17	35
SUDAN		0	19,676	0	39,277	0	0	0	0
OTHER		4,254	15,079	3,574	25,514	348	316	316	171
COCONUT OIL	MT	403,388	470,330	270,233	249,107	52,624	39,099	29,881	19,421
INDONESIA		35,320	508	25,127	270	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		340,213	435,323	224,631	229,538	51,085	36,856	28,896	18,279
OTHER		27,855	34,499	29,475	19,299	1,540	2,243	985	1,143
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	25,523	27,699	46,048	46,658	1,860	2,519	3,182	3,841
SPAIN		8,753	8,794	16,258	15,387	399	496	735	771
ITALY		14,345	16,487	24,754	26,734	1,345	1,265	2,204	1,890
GREECE		484	579	977	1,191	58	85	125	158
TUNISIA		1,197	1,136	2,606	1,928	0	600	0	974
OTHER		743	643	1,452	1,416	58	72	118	138
PALM OIL	MT	115,891	121,893	60,977	59,758	27,224	9,893	13,007	4,944
MALAYSIA		113,989	119,725	59,845	58,777	27,180	8,476	12,973	4,324
OTHER		1,902	2,168	1,132	981	44	1,417	34	620
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	83,294	69,268	65,626	44,308	11,015	3,325	6,713	2,398
DENMARK		420	538	803	944	67	0	117	0
NETHERLANDS		7,501	5,437	12,543	8,121	644	780	1,053	1,013
MALAYSIA		72,139	54,416	49,777	30,158	9,801	2,525	5,259	1,355
NIGERIA		1,194	6,483	952	3,525	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,040	2,394	1,551	1,559	502	20	284	30
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	3,744,073	4,585,274	1,994,898	2,141,207	247,046	818,351	169,081	276,388
GUATEMALA		184,951	189,157	95,601	85,031	80	12,512	79	3,525
BELIZE		65,224	43,211	37,600	19,455	4,318	12,807	2,434	4,494
EL SALVADOR		50,851	25,496	21,446	13,406	0	6,400	0	1,620
HONDURAS		86,091	83,145	39,782	46,317	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA		66,566	61,490	27,954	33,129	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA		71,821	56,473	37,424	33,440	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN)		140,759	103,603	77,314	56,929	5,252	5,250	2,895	1,905
JAMAICA		60,246	0	27,662	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		510,495	668,788	245,318	333,205	7,688	73,471	4,906	24,325
BARBADOS		54,735	9,653	33,642	8,964	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		175,258	191,221	95,603	100,347	23,999	44,233	20,848	16,524
GUYANA		53,886	67,490	33,105	33,783	14,213	11,982	10,286	3,985
ECUADOR		53,804	37,250	35,483	18,148	8,263	7,592	5,564	2,600

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
BRAZIL		745,627	956,014	409,987	387,810	69,525	230,185	47,547	75,557
ARGENTINA		138,704	398,541	88,906	209,717	30,129	33,248	20,980	11,500
THAILAND		58,712	228,107	29,542	87,225	0	59,277	0	22,860
PHILIPPINES		342,238	225,953	169,387	126,538	58,884	11,007	39,491	5,339
AUSTRALIA		234,752	793,220	145,778	330,700	22,412	263,161	11,877	87,534
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		61,319	39,035	35,189	13,065	0	18,035	0	5,113
MAURITIUS		72,877	5	29,622	6	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE		107,328	46,056	61,108	32,823	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		123,816	0	61,159	0	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND		87,952	151,757	57,819	63,015	0	14,225	0	4,453
ZIMBABWE		12,062	85,178	7,143	35,414	0	12,571	0	4,448
MALAWI		22,339	67,984	14,787	36,387	0	0	0	0
OTHER		161,670	56,447	76,537	36,331	2,283	2,395	2,173	605
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	1,009,993	1,043,202	87,410	112,198	71,485	81,605	6,005	4,329
MEXICO		181,022	34,760	16,736	3,701	161	0	4	0
GUATEMALA		42,332	94,726	3,161	10,663	0	0	0	0
BELIZE		25,633	21,500	2,166	2,140	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS		44,888	35,729	3,932	3,547	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA		41,569	46,533	3,944	4,799	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN)		1,621	32,205	87	2,518	0	15,107	0	930
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		206,629	141,128	12,748	19,869	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		96,518	171,953	11,022	10,686	8,551	5,782	1,108	517
GUYANA		36,214	22,036	3,209	2,387	10,824	6,740	1,011	592
ECUADOR		58,120	55,864	3,909	4,196	6,138	12,581	450	681
BRAZIL		27,754	103,018	4,036	14,113	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		0	43,098	0	6,511	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		32,409	17,555	5,200	3,066	0	0	0	0
ITALY		27,532	15,163	2,674	1,284	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		63,646	78,996	4,256	10,302	27,117	41,354	1,790	1,603
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		6,622	44,667	474	4,970	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		39,496	17,805	2,990	1,070	0	0	0	0
OTHER		77,988	66,467	6,866	6,375	18,694	40	1,642	6
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	39,850	40,506	80,078	83,762	3,080	3,075	6,449	6,483
CANADA		2,648	2,189	3,937	3,759	130	99	213	200
COLOMBIA		3,343	2,695	2,903	2,784	306	114	261	144
BRAZIL		5,944	5,418	5,222	5,905	428	416	459	437
SWEDEN		2,512	1,973	3,883	3,692	133	170	330	266
DENMARK		632	833	1,159	1,676	26	133	60	277
UNITED KINGDOM		6,670	5,641	14,236	12,452	649	357	1,389	757
NETHERLANDS		2,282	2,762	4,645	5,428	235	143	537	274
FRANCE		273	518	1,107	1,778	7	54	27	161
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		6,582	7,055	26,306	20,768	642	540	2,031	1,575
SPAIN		532	1,690	3,086	7,179	43	102	149	475
ITALY		1,768	2,087	3,640	4,517	40	66	150	81
OTHER		6,665	7,645	9,953	13,823	442	880	910	1,765

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		DECEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY		1980		1981 1/		1980		1981 1/	
		1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	295,622	238,542	131,416	238,255	3,126	3,369	1,503	1,710		
MEXICO		294,601	236,595	130,956	237,300	3,102	3,359	1,495	1,708		
OTHER		1,021	1,945	459	955	23	10	8	2		
BEANS, DRIED, INC MUNG	MT	8,120	20,176	5,298	14,075	835	353	576	286		
CANADA		2,038	2,678	1,148	1,546	160	134	72	84		
MEXICO		178	97	183	154	4	0	5	0		
PERU		1,058	1,366	811	1,385	216	45	177	32		
CHILE		875	3,211	567	2,392	73	65	66	53		
THAILAND		2,823	10,070	1,604	5,385	297	5	178	5		
CHINA, MAINLAND		183	260	130	233	25	12	17	14		
HONG KONG		51	359	53	294	2	9	2	11		
TAIWAN		359	304	293	397	3	8	8	19		
AUSTRALIA		167	917	111	713	31	18	20	14		
OTHER		388	915	398	976	26	56	31	54		
MUSHROOMS, PREP OR PRES	MT	52,121	39,853	119,924	83,208	3,355	3,873	7,927	8,125		
CHINA, MAINLAND		6,727	12,449	13,508	23,000	1,142	1,422	2,282	2,635		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		8,803	4,276	20,668	9,191	44	83	111	161		
HONG KONG		8,899	10,651	17,807	19,353	416	985	860	1,698		
TAIWAN		25,996	11,030	63,782	28,112	1,727	1,310	4,545	3,458		
OTHER		1,696	1,448	4,158	3,551	26	73	129	172		
OLIVES, IN BRINE	MLTR	54,979	56,336	76,443	75,235	5,349	4,203	8,022	5,671		
SPAIN		50,663	50,459	71,856	69,112	5,038	3,738	7,677	5,171		
GREECE		2,640	2,894	3,246	3,475	203	279	238	309		
ISRAEL		266	1,836	331	1,785	16	83	28	122		
OTHER		1,410	1,147	1,010	863	92	103	79	69		
TOMATOES, PREP OR PRES	MT	30,390	77,813	17,328	43,867	4,518	16,479	2,405	9,464		
MEXICO		8,727	7,697	6,356	6,627	164	745	112	643		
BRAZIL		459	1,230	366	1,045	114	177	99	143		
SPAIN		2,870	13,699	1,231	6,255	549	4,179	229	1,697		
PORTUGAL		2,038	5,009	1,469	3,998	934	1,546	657	1,316		
ITALY		12,786	28,358	6,274	13,331	1,889	4,985	924	2,680		
ISRAEL		2,614	15,113	1,133	8,238	761	2,954	317	1,687		
TAIWAN		313	4,235	140	2,688	0	927	0	623		
OTHER		591	2,462	358	1,685	105	966	67	676		
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	88,581	102,805	---	---	9,273	9,580		
COLOMBIA		---	---	76,487	80,407	---	---	7,787	6,873		
NETHERLANDS		---	---	6,634	13,146	---	---	690	1,391		
ISRAEL		---	---	1,819	1,168	---	---	154	166		
OTHER		---	---	3,641	8,083	---	---	643	1,149		
MALT LIQUORS	MLTR	535,956	612,644	366,740	396,535	43,217	44,394	29,502	29,330		
CANADA		179,783	196,286	86,734	99,822	14,480	14,216	7,039	7,598		

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TABLE 13--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER		DECEMBER		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/	1980	1981 1/
			1980	1,000 DOL.	1980	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		38,794	41,077	22,659	2,369	2,419	1,448	1,632	
UNITED KINGDOM		11,686	12,327	8,689	935	1,044	691	863	
NETHERLANDS		210,151	246,918	178,934	16,704	16,920	13,795	12,085	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		55,995	69,009	43,383	4,939	5,298	3,837	4,056	
OTHER		33,547	47,037	26,342	3,789	4,497	2,693	3,096	
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	165,846	152,374	391,664	10,134	5,883	21,929	15,315	
CANADA		4,235	1,961	11,764	160	64	483	78	
MEXICO		8,044	5,110	16,174	440	132	930	336	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		4,050	4,209	8,674	264	177	553	361	
BRAZIL		18,433	13,192	31,346	745	330	1,231	647	
ITALY		9,297	10,280	13,594	1,566	241	1,917	303	
YUGOSLAVIA		5,954	6,193	20,566	254	268	903	949	
GREECE		11,802	15,141	41,252	812	490	2,601	1,992	
BULGARIA		4,762	5,740	14,522	459	305	1,409	939	
TURKEY		51,840	48,716	140,249	2,765	2,335	7,114	6,462	
SYRIA		1,733	2,078	5,862	162	146	524	382	
LEBANON		3,500	4,068	10,805	100	148	343	536	
THAILAND		3,497	3,744	6,898	187	238	364	331	
PHILIPPINES		6,599	5,430	8,932	671	219	902	323	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		5,819	4,571	12,322	51	0	7	0	
OTHER		26,283	21,939	49,604	1,499	790	2,649	1,676	
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	79,858	80,967	242,059	4,392	3,692	13,257	11,596	
ITALY		2,890	3,837	5,947	160	104	364	192	
YUGOSLAVIA		5,936	5,710	20,561	254	268	903	949	
GREECE		10,581	11,475	38,938	682	471	2,371	1,965	
BULGARIA		4,762	5,740	14,522	459	305	1,409	939	
TURKEY		48,174	45,591	138,842	2,431	2,209	7,004	6,419	
SYRIA		1,693	1,967	5,850	162	99	524	362	
LEBANON		2,970	3,622	10,541	100	139	343	524	
THAILAND		2,142	2,569	4,882	113	96	261	245	
OTHER		709	454	1,976	30	1	79	2	
WINES	MLTR	389,254	437,220	691,951	36,936	45,297	69,841	78,276	
FRANCE		50,418	66,469	195,602	5,900	7,451	23,246	27,544	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		44,948	50,253	96,109	4,019	4,804	8,717	9,551	
SPAIN		28,624	27,603	54,681	3,209	3,100	6,218	5,659	
PORTUGAL		21,946	20,835	34,782	1,887	1,931	3,043	2,631	
ITALY		225,396	250,918	281,866	20,383	26,399	25,965	29,819	
OTHER		17,921	21,141	28,910	1,538	1,612	2,652	3,072	

1/ PRELIMINARY

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

Selected Prices of International Significance: 1981 Review

Bradley Karmen ^{1/}

International wheat prices in 1981 were unchanged from 1980, while corn and soybean prices were lower. Calendar year averages include parts of 2 crop years in which 1981/82 crops were record-large, while 1980/81 crops were at a smaller drought-reduced level. A weakened global economy and high U.S. interest rates pushed corn and soybean prices lower, while strong export demand kept wheat prices from falling below the 1980 average in spite of a record supply. After beginning the year at or near record highs, wheat and soybean prices by the end of 1981 were at 1-1/2-year lows, and corn prices were at 2-year lows.

Average 1981 Wheat Prices Unchanged From Previous Year

Helped by the smaller 1980/81 crop, U.S. wheat prices remained well above pre-embargo levels in early 1981. On April 24, the United States removed the partial grain embargo to the USSR. In anticipation of this move, grain prices had adjusted in previous weeks, and little price movement occurred after the announcement. The average U.S. wheat prices rose slightly in April, while foreign prices were generally lower than the previous month.

Following the lifting of the sales suspension, wheat prices fell under continuous pressure that lasted throughout the year, suffering a surge in U.S. interest rates, lower-than-expected export demand caused by the strengthening dollar, and a recession-weakened foreign demand. In addition, expectations of larger harvests in South America and favorable crop prospects in the European Community (EC) dampened prices.

In early June, the United States and the USSR discussed future grain sales to follow the agreement expiring on September 30. Although no grain was sold during June, the USSR was permitted to buy 3 million tons each of wheat and corn by the end of September. In July, an unexpected buyer entered the market when India bought 1.5 million tons of U.S. wheat. It was the first time since 1977/78 that India purchased wheat. Any price boost these events might have spurred was negated by supply-side considerations, particularly the forecasts of larger wheat exports for the major producers. From July on, the U.S. farm price remained below year-earlier levels.

Some improvement in wheat prices were seen this fall. While still below year-earlier levels, several factors contributed to this improvement: the estimate of U.S. feed use of wheat was increased by 59 percent from previous estimates; the condition of the Argentine crop continued to deteriorate; an additional 15 million tons of U.S. grain were made available to the USSR

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under the sixth year of the U.S.-USSR agreement; and although less significant, USDA announced a 15-percent acreage reduction for the 1982 wheat crop.

December broke the 3-month increase in wheat prices as exports were smaller than expected and the situation in Poland increased the possibility of another U.S. embargo.

Corn Prices Reach
Record Highs in
January 1981, Then
Decline Steadily

Corn prices reached record highs in January 1981, surpassing the previous record of 1974. Drought was the critical factor in both years. U.S. prices were 30 to 40 percent higher in January than the same month in 1980. Thereafter, prices declined almost uninterruptedly for 12 months. Even so, increased exports of feed grains and anticipated small ending stocks, in combination with the smaller harvest, kept U.S. corn prices above year-earlier levels through July.

Emerging from the winter months, market prices weakened in the face of favorable crop prospects in the Southern hemisphere, high interest rates, and lagging demand for agricultural products worldwide. During the second quarter of the year, good weather--pushing the U.S. corn crop far above previous estimates--offset an expected seasonal rise. During July and August, continued favorable weather improved coarse grain yield estimates and weakened prices. In August, U.S. corn prices fell below year-earlier levels for the first time in 1981. This trend continued throughout the remainder of the year. The strength of the dollar and sagging exports also lent a downward pressure on prices.

Large Supplies,
Reduced Demand
Pressure Soybean
Prices

Soybean product prices reached 4-1/2-year peaks in the last months of 1980 but began the new year with a bearish outlook. U.S. soybean exports, especially to the EC, slowed considerably. Soybean oil exports also slowed, in part due to competition from lower priced palm oil and large global stocks. Favorable weather in South America, rising U.S. interest rates, and the higher value of the dollar also took their toll on prices. U.S. and North European soybean meal prices reached their 1981 peak in January and declined steadily thereafter. The crest early in the year was due to the drought-reduced soybean crop the previous season. U.S. and North European crushing margins declined steadily throughout most of the year. In spite of the outlook, prices were generally 20 percent above those of a year earlier.

In March and April, most prices in the soybean complex rose. Competition from other exportable oils was lower during this period, and USSR and Mexican imports of oilseeds increased. The lowering of the 1981 Argentine soybean crop estimate and the delayed announcement of the 1981/82 Brazilian export marketing procedures also contributed to the upswing.

Prices declined during May and June because U.S. moisture conditions improved, the global economic situation worsened, interest rates strengthened, and dollar values increased.

Still, domestic prices were as high as 15 to 20 percent above the previous year. Foreign prices, however, had already begun to slip below year-earlier levels.

After slight increases in July, prices in the soybean complex, both domestic and foreign, steadily decreased throughout the remainder of 1981. By midsummer, the 1981/82 U.S. soybean crop was forecast at slightly above 2 billion bushels, with ending stocks at a record high. By September, USDA's estimates showed supplies up 15 percent but use up only 9 percent, and prices in the domestic soybean complex had dropped below year-earlier levels.

In the fall and early winter, global economic factors depressed prices still further. Economic activity was slower than expected, reducing domestic demand as well as exports. In addition, the world oilseed production estimate was increased 900,000 tons in December. With demand down and supplies at a record high, U.S. prices ended the year nearly 30 percent below the prices of a year earlier.

TABLE 14--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	WHEAT							ARGENTINA F.O.B. BUENOS AIRES
	U.S. NO. 2 HARD WINTER ORDINARY PROTEIN F.O.B. VESSEL GULF PORTS	U.S. NO. 2 HARD WINTER 13.5 PERCENT PROTEIN C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	U.S. NO. 2 DARK NORTHERN SPRING F.O.B. DULUTH	U.S. NO. 2 DARK NORTHERN SPRING C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	CANADA NO. 1 WESTERN RED SPRING 13.5 PERCENT IN STORE THUNDERBAY	AUSTRALIA STANDARD WHITE F.O.B.		
\$ / METRIC TON								
1979								
AVERAGE.....	163	189	165	185	172	157	N.Q.	
1980								
AVERAGE.....	176	213	167	209	192	175	204	
JANUARY.....	179	200	N.Q.	206	193	169	N.Q.	
FEBRUARY.....	176	200	N.Q.	205	191	173	207	
MARCH.....	168	N.Q.	147	197	175	166	214	
APRIL.....	158	N.Q.	148	188	164.	160	209	
MAY.....	164	N.Q.	159	199	174	168	199	
JUNE.....	159	198	160	197	174	166	192	
JULY.....	170	203	177	212	186	173	189	
AUGUST.....	175	209	172	212	193	173	196	
SEPTEMBER...	182	214	177	212	197	180	199	
OCTOBER.....	192	224	180	216	214	189	215	
NOVEMBER....	199	233	184	226	226	192	220	
DECEMBER....	188	235	N.Q.	236	219	189	209	
1981 JAN-DEC								
AVERAGE.....	176	210	167	206	195	175	191	
JANUARY.....	191	233	N.Q.	245	221	189	212	
FEBRUARY.....	184	225	169	240	214	185	211	
MARCH.....	176	212	170	209	206	179	210	
APRIL.....	181	211	175	210	198	180	194	
MAY.....	175	206	169	201	198	174	189	
JUNE.....	170	203	167	197	188	168	180	
JULY.....	170	204	166	194	186	168	177	
AUGUST.....	172	201	160	189	183	167	179	
SEPTEMBER...	173	200	158	190	182	170	179	
OCTOBER.....	170	202	159	192	183	169	182	
NOVEMBER....	180	212	181	196	190	186	184	
DECEMBER....	174	206	N.Q.	190	N.Q.	170	176	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 14--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	CORN		SOYBEANS		SOYMEAL		SOYUIL	
	U.S. NO. 2 YELLOW F.O.B. VESSEL GULF PORTS	U.S. NO. 3 YELLOW C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	U.S. NO. 2 YELLOW F.O.B. VESSEL GULF PORTS	U.S. NO. 2 BULK C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	U.S. 44% PROTEIN DECATUR	HAMBURG 44% PROTEIN F.O.B. EX-MILL	U.S. 44% CRUDE, TANKS, F.O.B. DECATUR	DUTCH F.O.B. EX-MILL
1979								
AVERAGE.....	119	134	278	298	210	254	609	662
1980								
AVERAGE.....	129	150	272	299	217	271	522	598
JANUARY.....	112	130	248	268	199	265	520	609
FEBRUARY.....	117	132	250	271	192	254	516	610
MARCH.....	114	133	241	264	181	242	486	579
APRIL.....	111	134	227	252	170	242	447	549
MAY.....	113	138	234	260	184	248	458	561
JUNE.....	115	139	233	303	177	238	477	570
JULY.....	133	153	265	297	207	255	578	632
AUGUST.....	144	167	294	309	229	265	571	636
SEPTEMBER...	144	164	313	335	258	299	576	615
OCTOBER.....	144	162	312	340	272	324	552	597
NOVEMBER.....	149	171	342	367	288	355	588	639
DECEMBER.....	151	172	502	324	247	265	498	574
1981 JAN-DEC								
AVERAGE.....	134	150	272	288	224	269	465	507
JANUARY.....	155	181	298	323	246	304	493	545
FEBRUARY.....	145	167	284	306	234	286	474	516
MARCH.....	144	165	284	305	232	284	507	535
APRIL.....	146	166	297	316	244	294	507	531
MAY.....	143	160	291	306	244	284	472	511
JUNE.....	139	155	273	291	221	265	472	512
JULY.....	141	154	281	294	225	260	506	529
AUGUST.....	133	146	266	283	223	252	450	504
SEPTEMBER...	122	133	258	264	209	257	419	485
OCTOBER.....	117	129	248	260	199	248	427	486
NOVEMBER.....	112	127	243	257	198	243	436	470
DECEMBER.....	110	121	241	256	208	247	411	455

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TABLE 14--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	RICE		COTTON	BEEF	COFFEE	COCOA BEANS	SUGAR		RUBBER
	U.S., HOUSTON LONG GRAIN	THAILAND 5-PERCENT BROKEN F.C.B. BANGKOK	U.S. AVERAGE SPOT PRICE SLM 1 1/16 INCH	U.S., IMPORTED BEEF F.O.B. PORT OF ENTRY	BRAZIL, NEW YORK SPOT PRICE	NEW YORK FUTURES PRICE	RAW CANE NEW YORK SPOT	ISA PRICE	NEW YORK SPOT
\$/METRIC TON									
1979 AVERAGE.....	446	334	1,363	2,888	3,844	3,187	342	213	1,431
1980 AVERAGE.....	503	434	1,790	2,760	3,623	2,504	663	632	1,627
JANUARY.....	443	395	1,596	3,006	4,409	3,064	433	378	1,653
FEBRUARY....	502	399	1,778	2,906	4,277	3,131	544	500	1,836
MARCH.....	547	415	1,747	2,601	4,173	2,998	467	433	1,642
APRIL.....	529	418	1,743	2,525	3,968	2,820	500	468	1,576
MAY.....	507	433	1,726	2,436	4,079	2,513	703	682	1,517
JUNE.....	463	442	1,596	2,511	4,012	2,403	707	679	1,497
JULY.....	463	442	1,742	2,755	3,726	2,337	634	611	1,493
AUGUST.....	463	442	1,887	2,921	3,307	2,183	731	700	1,526
SEPTEMBER...	478	442	1,929	2,847	3,197	2,293	781	769	1,664
OCTOBER.....	509	442	1,891	2,862	2,910	2,227	919	894	1,768
NOVEMBER....	546	463	1,919	2,938	2,754	2,072	866	834	1,757
DECEMBER....	585	470	1,923	2,746	2,661	2,006	668	635	1,592
1981 JAN-DEC AVERAGE.....	565	483	1,586	2,507	2,804	1,981	435	372	1,237
JANUARY.....	585	470	1,876	2,684	2,756	2,028	653	612	1,552
FEBRUARY....	568	480	1,836	2,574	2,712	1,962	575	531	1,504
MARCH.....	597	505	1,797	2,498	2,736	2,050	525	481	1,437
APRIL.....	612	515	1,789	2,531	2,756	2,028	441	393	1,332
MAY.....	617	518	1,730	2,490	2,777	1,821	384	332	1,303
JUNE.....	604	535	1,722	2,436	2,582	1,534	419	361	1,290
JULY.....	595	523	1,655	2,414	2,701	1,940	421	360	1,221
AUGUST.....	551	498	1,465	2,458	2,834	2,116	384	325	1,184
SEPTEMBER...	548	487	1,341	2,476	2,515	2,227	341	257	1,107
OCTOBER.....	518	455	1,337	N.Q.	2,850	2,094	345	265	1,025
NOVEMBER....	498	428	1,267	N.Q.	3,191	1,947	359	264	1,003
DECEMBER....	485	379	1,215	N.Q.	3,241	2,022	376	286	1,067

N.Q. = NO QUOTATION.

SOURCE: GRAIN MARKET NEWS, USDA; RICE MARKET NEWS, USDA; HAMBURG BORSE; OIL WORLD; PUBLIC LEDGER, INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL; REUTERS; WALL STREET JOURNAL; BANGKOK BOARD OF TRADE; THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER; NEW YORK COFFEE & SUGAR EXCHANGE.

West German Agricultural Trade

Stephen Sposato ^{1/}

West Germany, with \$24.6 billion of agricultural imports in 1980, is the world's largest import market for agricultural goods. As a market for U.S. exports, West Germany was second only to Japan in calendar year 1980 and, in 1979, followed Japan and the USSR. An agricultural trade deficit of \$13.9 billion in 1980 gave West Germany one of the world's largest trade deficits in agricultural commodities. Nevertheless, the German agricultural market is a highly protected one. A dense population and northerly climate, as well as limited agricultural land, hinder German agriculture.

Overall Pattern of German Agricultural Trade

Since 1970, West Germany annually has imported 48 to 53 percent of its agricultural needs from EC member countries (including the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark, countries which joined in 1973). This compares with 30 to 35 percent from these countries before formation of the Common Market. The establishment of the Common Market and its enlargement definitely have benefited members in terms of their share of the German market.

Table 15--Percent of West German agricultural trade with EC-9, by value, selected years

Year	Imports	Exports
	<u>Percent</u>	
1955	34	40
1960	37	49
1965	41	50
1970	48	59
1975	53	71
1980	51	63

The Netherlands is the largest single source of farm products imported by West Germany--21 percent--followed by the United States, which annually has supplied an average of 12 percent over the past 6 years. France is a close third and exceeded the U.S. share in some years. Enlargement of the EC to include Greece, traditionally a supplier of agricultural commodities to West Germany, and possibly Spain and Portugal by the mid-eighties, will improve these countries' prospects in West Germany.

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Principal items of German exports--dairy products, red meat, poultry meat, vegetables, food products, and edible vegetable oils--go largely to the EC, which takes from 60 to 70 percent of total exports. Aided by EC export subsidies, German agricultural exports also go to Eastern Europe and the USSR, as well as the growing markets in the Middle East. In 1980, East Germany received \$138 million of agricultural goods from West Germany, which is considered internal trade, while sending \$228 million there. The United States accounted for only 3.5 percent of West German agricultural exports in 1980.

Trade in Animal Feedstuffs

The tariff structure of the EC under the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) has caused significant modifications of trade patterns in animal feedstuffs. High support prices have maintained EC grain prices, and a variable levy (the difference between world market prices and internal prices) assures that foreign grains enter the EC at prices compatible with a higher internal EC price. The high grain prices have caused EC farmers and feed compounders to import grain substitutes which carry lower tariffs or enter duty free.

Oilseeds were the first commodity to show rapid expansion in the compound feed industry. West German imports of oilseeds have grown from 3.8 million metric tons in 1965 to 9.3 million in 1980. Citrus pulp, used as a low-priced starch supplement to the high protein oilseeds, expanded with other fruit pulps from virtually no trade in 1972-73 to an estimated 153,000 metric tons in 1980. Molasses was found to serve the same purpose and expanded from 184,000 metric tons imported in 1972-73 (average) to 525,000 in 1980. More recently, manioc was imported in very large quantities, expanding from 410,000 metric tons in 1972-73 to 1,354,000 in 1980.

The wet milling industry for corn processing developed in the United States in the late seventies, producing high fructose corn syrup at a price competitive with that of sugar. Corn gluten feed, a byproduct of the process, became available at relatively low prices as an animal feed. In protein content (23 percent), corn gluten feed is situated between high protein oilseeds (44 percent protein for soybeans) and grains (12 percent for wheat), making it an economic protein/starch provider. Exports of corn gluten feed to West Germany grew from 180,000 metric tons in 1972/73 to over 1 million in 1980. Together with corn germ meal, imports have grown to 1.9 million metric tons in 1980.

U.S. Agricultural Trade With Germany

U.S. exports to Germany totaled \$2.5 billion in 1980 when adjusted for transshipments through the Netherlands. Germany receives goods transshipped through the Netherlands and further transships goods to Eastern Europe. Grains, oilseeds, and nongrain feeds account for two-thirds of U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany, a proportion which has remained fairly constant over time.

The U.S. share of total German imports of grains and oilseeds increased from 1955 through 1975, but declined thereafter (table 16). During the latter part of the first period, other member countries of the EC made constant gains in their share of German grain imports, so that U.S. gains were made at the expense of Argentina, Australia, and other non-EC countries. The decline in wheat imports relative to corn also favored the United States. After about 1975, however, other EC countries continued to increase their share of the German grain market, and inroads by Brazil, and to a lesser extent Argentina, in the expanding oilseeds market reduced the U.S. share. (This is not entirely apparent from data in table 16, since 1980 was a particularly good year for U.S. oilseeds.) On the other hand, the United States began to increase its exports of corn gluten feed and corn germ meals.

The U.S. share of German imports, which remained fairly constant over the period, began to show a possible market loss in 1974 after the first enlargement of the Common Market to include the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland. Despite somewhat expanding its share of the grains and oilseeds imports, the United States has only maintained its share in total German agricultural imports because of the declining importance of these basic feedstuffs in total German agricultural trade. Grains, animal feeds, and oilseeds (including animal fats and oils) fell from 29 percent of agricultural imports in 1961-63 and a high of 43 percent in 1950 to 22 percent in 1977-79. Furthermore, cereal prices have not kept pace with those of livestock products which have increased their share in agricultural trade.

The United States imported agricultural products from Germany valued at \$349 million in 1980, about 30 percent of which was wine. Cocoa products, malt beverages, and confectionary products are other important import items. See tables 17 and 18 for detailed U.S.-German trade in fiscal year 1981.

U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany currently are showing a 6-percent decline in value (October-September 1980/81) from the comparable period a year earlier. U.S. exports have been hindered by the high dollar exchange rate due to high U.S. interest rates. Improvement in U.S. exports in 1982 is contingent on lower interest rates and a lower exchange rate. U.S. exports also will be affected by a return to prosperity by German agriculture (especially the hog sector) which uses large amounts of U.S. grain and meal imports in livestock finishing (contrary to total agricultural imports which increase when agricultural production declines). Increased U.S. exports are also contingent on no further EC trade restrictions.

Decisions to raise EC price support levels, export subsidies, and tariffs affect the United States directly by raising the cost of imported products to German users and indirectly by stimulating German production. The current budgetary debate on the CAP could significantly affect the United States if large reforms are initiated to discourage marginal production in the

EC and lower the level of overproduction in selected farm products. Such a policy could discourage demand for traditional U.S. exports which are inputs in the feed/livestock sector, particularly dairy. Other solutions to the budgetary problem could also affect U.S. exports by increasing tariffs or restrictions on imported grains, oilseeds, or feed supplements.

Table 16--West German grain and oilseed imports and U.S. share, selected years

Commodity	1955			1965			1970			1975			1980		
	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Pct.	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Pct.	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Pct.	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Pct.	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Imports : :from U.S.:share:	Pct.
	-- 1,000 M.T.	-- 1,000 M.T.	--	-- 1,000 M.T.	-- 1,000 M.T.	--	-- 1,000 M.T.	-- 1,000 M.T.	--	-- 1,000 M.T.	-- 1,000 M.T.	--	-- 1,000 M.T.	-- 1,000 M.T.	--
Total grains and oilseeds	5,447	913	17	10,086	3,829	38	13,014	5,542	43	13,377	8,460	63	16,044	8,363	52
Grains	4,129	695	17	6,262	2,176	35	7,608	2,589	34	6,343	2,917	45	4,749	2,026	42
Wheat	2,435	427	17	1,657	369	22	2,209	755	34	1,428	482	33	1,210	267	22
Corn	485	52	11	2,335	1,242	53	2,600	1,697	65	3,002	2,354	78	2,337	1,732	74
Barley	716	1	0	1,379	215	16	2,073	55	3	1,545	27	2	1,017	1	0
Other grains 1/	493	215	43	891	350	39	726	82	11	368	54	14	185	26	14
Oilseeds	961	200	21	1,953	1,248	64	2,711	2,047	75	4,347	2,413	55	5,618	3,995	70
Soybeans	N.A.	N.A.		1,292	1,216	94	2,074	2,017	97	3,464	2,316	67	3,901	3,304	84
Other	N.A.	N.A.		661	32	5	637	30	5	883	97	11	1,717	651	37
Oilseed meal	357	18	5	1,871	405	21	2,622	841	32	2,103	464	22	3,737	1,238	33
Soybean meal	N.A.	N.A.		470	358	76	999	749	74	768	352	46	1,971	1,106	56
Other oilseed meals	N.A.	N.A.		1,401	47	3	1,623	92	6	1,335	112	8	1,766	132	7
Corn gluten and corn germ meal	N.A.	N.A.			2/		73	65	89	584	217	37	1,917	1,144	59

N.A. = Not available.

1/ Rye, oats, buckwheat, millet and sorghum.

2/ Not reported separately: 185,000 M.T. of corn gluten and other milling byproducts were imported in 1965, of which 17,000 M.T. were imported from the United States.

TABLE 17--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE, COUNTRY BY COMMODITY GROUP, FISCAL YEARS 1980 AND 1981

COUNTRY AND COMMODITY GROUP	UNIT	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE :	COMMODITY GROUP	UNIT	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE
		1980	1981	1980	1981			1980	1981		
428 FEDERAL REP OF GERMANY											
TOTAL	---	---	---	1638130	1722826 :	FEED GRAINS & PRODUCTS	MT	1522961	1294167	185412	192451
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	189966	146998 :	FEED GRAINS	MT	1521757	1293346	184905	192154
ANIMALS-LIVE,EX POULTRY	NA	---	---	1401	2088 :	BARLEY	MT	984	17273	130	2086
CATTLE	MNO	0	0	64	10 :	CORN	MT	1520773	1264357	184775	188004
MEATS AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	15286	12794	11493	10112 :	GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	0	11716	0	2063
MEATS-FRESH,FROZEN	MT	14968	12713	10664	9768 :	OATS	MT	10	1	22	56275
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	113	171	641	1082 :	BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	---	---	57243	6405
PORK	MT	472	438	959	1462 :	FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	NA	15207	11595	7781	3876
VARIETY MEATS	MT	14012	12000	8492	7043 :	FRESH	MT	11826	9081	3876	3045
MEATS-PREP,PRES	MT	318	61	629	343 :	CITRUS	MT	3381	2514	3905	3360
BEEF	MT	25	37	67	118 :	OTHER	MT	12303	11785	21152	19180
PORK	MT	41	35	39	154 :	DRIED	MT	19539	18760	16623	16562
POULTRY & POULTRY PRODS	NA	---	---	28900	21154 :	CANNED	MT	24073	33940	9412	10215
POULTRY-LIVE	NA	---	---	14	25 :	FRUIT JUICES	MLT	---	---	212317	157884
BABY CHICKS-BREEDER	MNO	1	6	4	25 :	FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	NA	---	---	29703	46568
BABY CHICKS-EX BRDR	MNO	14265	9099	20759	13380 :	VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	NA	---	---	442	616
POULTRY MEATS	MT	12458	7824	17886	11098 :	FRESH	MT	898	831	182	146
POULTRY MEAT-FR,FRZ	MT	537	255	714	351 :	VEGETABLES-FROZEN	MT	245	170	4386	8428
CHICKENS	MT	8259	5055	12650	7312 :	PULSES	MT	6037	8752	3079	5640
TURKEYS	MT	1807	1275	2873	2282 :	DRIED BEANS	MT	668	1948	261	730
POULTRY MEATS-PREP	MT	---	---	5422	6280 :	DRIED PEAS	MT	1474	2425	1046	2058
EGGS	NA	---	---	449	1302 :	DRIED LENTILS	MT	10515	6269	6652	4809
DAIRY PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	12	0 :	CANNED	MT	1313	2330	7231	24333
EVAP & COND MILK	MT	47	367	116	981 :	HOPS-INC EXTRACT EQ	NA	---	---	113657	100127
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	79368	49681	33023	20393 :	FEEDS,FODDERS-EX OILCAKE	MT	534216	467786	90071	76483
BUTTER & ANHYDROUS	MT	---	---	---	---	CORN HYDROLYSIS	MT	104517	56613	13124	7065
CHEESE	MT	---	---	---	---	ALFALFA MEAL AND CUBES	MT	104517	770038	235059	175626
FATS,OILS AND GREASES	MT	74439	46869	30296	19185 :	FEEDS AND PRODUCTS	NA	1048026	710269	230589	167522
LARD	MT	---	---	105255	81763 :	OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	1012670	463468	551166	519832
TALLOW-INEDIRLE	MT	---	---	10518	4158 :	SOYBEAN	NA	---	---	363350	519832
HIDES AND SKINS	NA	---	---	10043	4158 :	OILSEEDS	MT	1373951	1781405	7505	139
CATTLE HIDES	MNO	307	175	92716	74798 :	SOYBEANS	MT	3108	11097	1504	139
CATTLE HIDES-WHOLE	MNO	282	175	92716	74798 :	OILS AND WAXES-VEG	MT	104	122	146	143
FURSKINS	NA	---	---	9445	10187 :	OILS-SOYA,COTTONSEED	MT	103	86	143	115
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	---	---	SOYBEAN	MT	1	36	3	24
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	NA	---	---	214300	214796 :	COTTONSEED	MT	44265	35940	205779	182739
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	104384	44723	14927	9773 :	TOBACCO,UNMANUFACTURED	MT	10696	8724	58332	54848
WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR	MT	104353	44719	14882	9753 :	BURLEY	MT	27657	20664	136803	116343
WHEAT	MT	104353	44719	14882	9753 :	FLUE-CURED	MT	43747	21553	72111	39828
WHEAT FLOUR-GR EQ	MT	---	---	---	---	COTTON-EX LINTERS	MT	11316	15144	4079	4060
BULGUR & ROLLED WHEAT	MT	28526	20264	12614	10317 :	COTTON LINTERS	MT	987	762	6263	6719
RICE	MT	---	---	---	---	ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	---	---	7459	8371
GRAINS & PREP-CONTINUED	MT	---	---	---	---	SEEDS-FIELD AND GARDEN	NA	---	---	25071	23731
					:	OTHER VEGETABLE PRODS	NA	---	---		

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE, COUNTRY BY COMMODITY GROUP, FISCAL YEARS 1980 AND 1981

COUNTRY AND COMMODITY GROUP	UNIT	QUANTITY		VALUE		COMMODITY GROUP	UNIT	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1980	1981	1980	1981			1980	1981	1980	1981
				\$1,000	\$1,000					\$1,000	\$1,000
428 FEDERAL REP OF GERMANY	NA	---	---	330004	335605	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	219658	228541
COMPLEMENTARY	MT	---	---	81578	56656	GRAINS AND PREPS	NA	---	---	9170	8951
BANANAS-FRESH	MT					WHEAT-EX SEED,ED	MT				
PLANTAINS-FRESH	MT	8865	6070	39700	20560	BARLEY	MT	0	39	0	3
COFFEE-GREEN	MT	7	72	94	809	BISCUITS, WAFERS	MT	2233	2713	6412	6526
COFFEE-ROASTED	MT	512	659	4231	6926	FRUITS AND PREPS	NA	---	---	4034	5531
COFFEE-SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	126	64	349	137	FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	0	0	2	0
COCOA BEANS	MT	99	172	700	983	STRAWBERRIES	MT				
COCOA BUTTER	MT	4545	3833	12298	6377	PREPARED OR PRES	MT	279	205	597	440
COCOA-CAKE, POWDER, ETC	MT	2090	1538	8548	5706	PINEAPPLES	MT	11891	21506	3435	5091
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	172	288	857	1609	FRUIT JUICES	MLT	---	---	26	56
TEA-CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	206	178	966	499	NUTS AND PREPS	NA	---	---	30710	25911
SPICES	MT	1	1	2	3	VEGETABLES AND PREPS	NA	---	---	409	27
ALLIED GUNS	MT	2	4	15	13	FRESH OR FROZEN	NA	---	---		
RUBBER-CRUDE	MT	2	1	15	3	TOMATOES	MT	---	---	30302	25884
RUBBER-LATEX	MT	2	3	0	10	PREPARED OR PRES	NA	---	---		
RUBBER-DRY FORM	MT	0	2	0	58	OLIVES	MLT				
SILK-RAW	MT	0	21	0	55	MUSHROOMS, CANNED	MT	31	35	189	193
WOOL-UNMFD, FREE	MT	0		0		HOPS & EXTRACT EQ	MT	5068	3837	26037	22120
FIBERS-EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	12	15	165	350	SUGAR AND REL PRODS	NA	---	---	25023	21567
OILS-ESSENTIAL	MT	2091	1794	13558	12522	SUGAR-CANE, BEET	MT	1	4	2	15
DRUGS	MT	---	---	95	49	MOLASSES INEDIBLE	MT				
OTHER COMPLEMENTARY	NA	---	---	248426	278949	CONFECTIONERY PRODS	MT				
SUPPLEMENTARY	NA	---	---	28778	50407	SPICES	MT	5159	7394	24653	21387
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODS	NA	---	---	921	2150	TOBACCO, UNMFD	MT	135	195	288	406
ANIMALS-LIVE, EX PLTRY	NA	---	---	2104	1502	TOBACCO-FILLER	MT	739	737	898	920
CATTLE-DUTIABLE	MNO	527	406	0	22	TOBACCO-SCRAP	MT	204	1	270	6
MEATS AND MEAT PRODS	MT	0	12	0	107	BEVERGES EX FR JUICE	MLT	100605	114208	137269	149583
* MEATS-P.L. 88-482	MT	21	35	74	36	WINE	MLT	44213	48294	94231	98955
MEATS-FRESH, FROZEN	MT	---	---	58	107	MALT BEVERAGES	MLT	56147	65832	42837	50520
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	19	35	1702	107	FEEDS & FODDERS	NA	---	---	5956	7099
PORK	MT	420	269	8	36	OILSEEDS AND PRODS	NA	---	---	4529	5887
MEATS-PREP, PRES	MT	2	14	1663	959	OILSEEDS & OILNUTS	MT	37	64	51	85
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	411	240			FLAXSEED	MT				
PORK	MT	---	---	3569	8486	SESAME SEED	MT				
MUTTON, GOAT, & LAMB	MT	---	---	9709	24308	OILS AND WAXES-VEG	MT	2629	3533	4477	5801
POULTRY & PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	0	6	CASTOR OIL	MT	0	1	0	1
DAIRY PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	9038	22081	COCONUT OIL	MT	3	0	8	0
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	0	1	0	1095	OLIVE OIL	MT				
CHEESE	MT	3518	8267	529	195	PALM OIL	MT				
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	202	427	188	522	PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	0	101	0	180
FATS OILS AND GREASES	MT	411	846	3801	4867	OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	2	0	2	0
HIDES AND SKINS	NA	---	---	2528	3809	COTTON, EX LINTERS	MT				
SHEEP & LAMB SKINS	MT	149	68	545	298	COTTON LINTERS	MT				
FURSKINS	NA	---	---	335	400	SEEDS, FIELD & GARDEN	NA	---	---	696	702
WOOL-UMD, EX FREE	MT	49	38	5314	5779	NURSERY STOCK	NA	---	---	136	115
SAUSAGE CASINGS	NA	---	---	2837	2392	OTHER VEG PRODUCTS	NA	---	---	912	1816
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	NA	---	---								

--- = NOT APPLICABLE.

Concessional Agricultural Exports Decline in Fiscal Year 1981

Food aid exports dropped in both value and volume in fiscal year 1981. Concessional agricultural exports under all Government-financed programs totaled \$1.4 billion, 5 percent less than the previous year as the decline in P.L. 480 Title I exports and Agency for International Development (AID) disbursements more than offset a gain in P.L. 480 Title II exports. Data for 1981 are preliminary due to time lags in reporting, and thus tend to be somewhat undervalued. Government program exports accounted for 3 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports in fiscal year 1981.

As in 1979/80, Egypt, India, Pakistan, Indonesia, and Bangladesh received 55 percent of total food aid exports. About one-third of the total went to Egypt, slightly less than in the previous year. Somalia, Sudan, Peru, Morocco, and Poland were among the remaining top 10 recipients in fiscal year 1981. Record commercial agricultural exports in 1980/81 went to several P.L. 480 recipients, including Korea, Portugal, Egypt, Peru, Chile, the Philippines, the Dominican Republic, and Morocco. Commercial agricultural exports to Korea--the fifth leading cash market in fiscal year 1981--reached \$2.1 billion, one-third higher than fiscal year 1980's record. The U.S. food aid program to Korea was terminated at the end of 1980/81 because of that country's improved economic and financial conditions.

Exports under P.L. 480 Title I long-term dollar credit sales of \$770 million were 10 percent lower than in 1979/80. As required by law, 75 percent of all food exports under Title I in fiscal year 1981 went to 22 countries with a per capita gross national product meeting the International Development Association's income criterion of \$680 or less. The criterion was raised to \$730 or less for fiscal year 1982. The first Title I sale to Poland (all corn) was made in 1981 due to the country's serious economic difficulties.

Wheat--accounting for 47 percent of the value of all Title I exports--fell 12 percent in value in 1980/81. Egypt received half of the wheat under Title I, followed mainly by Bangladesh, Korea, Morocco, Sri Lanka, and Sudan. Wheat flour, the second major commodity under Title I, rose slightly in value and quantity in 1980/81 with Egypt the major recipient.

Rising prices caused rice, the next leading commodity under Title I, to drop 40 percent in volume. Indonesia was the major rice recipient. The value and volume of soybean oil increased, while corn and cotton declined in fiscal year 1981.

Higher prices generally pushed P.L. 480 Title II donations (40 percent of all P.L. 480 exports) to a record \$509 million in

fiscal year 1981, 7 percent higher than in fiscal year 1980. The quantity increased only slightly. As in 1979/80, about 54 percent of all Title II exports were donated through voluntary relief agencies, 30 percent moved through the World Food Program, and 16 percent were government-to-government shipments. Title II shipments went to over 70 countries in 1980/81, with India receiving one-fourth of the total. Other major recipients were Somalia, Pakistan, Peru, Egypt, the Philippines, and Kampuchea. Large emergency shipments went to Somalia to meet drought and refugee needs.

Principal commodities under Title II were soybean oil, 20 percent of the value; bulgur wheat, 16 percent; blended food products, 15 percent; rice, 10 percent; wheat, 9 percent; wheat flour, 8 percent; and dry milk, 7 percent. The quantities shipped in fiscal year 1981 declined from a year earlier for all commodities except nonfat dry milk, wheat flour, and bulgur wheat.

AID disbursements of \$159 million were 13 percent less than in 1979/80. However, the volume rose 19 percent as the tonnage increase in corn more than offset declines in inedible tallow and tobacco. Almost all recorded AID transactions went to Egypt.

Wheat, valued at \$412 million, was the leading agricultural commodity shipped under Government programs in fiscal year 1981, accounting for 29 percent of all concessional agricultural exports. The value of concessional wheat exports (almost all under Title I) fell 13 percent from the previous year and accounted for only 5 percent of all U.S. wheat exports, compared with 10 percent as recently as fiscal year 1979.

Corn, valued at \$179 million, was the second leading commodity under concessional terms in fiscal year 1981. The value, mostly under Title I, increased 21 percent from fiscal year 1980's level, while the volume rose 10 percent as prices went up.

Among other concessional exports, wheat flour, bulgur wheat, grain sorghum, dried pulses, and nonfat dry milk experienced volume and value gains. Rice, inedible tallow, cotton, and tobacco had value and volume declines. Soybean oil dropped slightly in value, but rose in volume as prices fell.

Table 19--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs: Quantity by commodity, fiscal years 1979/80 and 1980/81

Commodity	1979/80					1980/81 1/					
	Public Law 480			AID	Total Government	Public Law 480			AID	Total Government	
	Title I : dollar sales	Title II: donations	Total : P.L. 480			Title I: dollar sales	Title II: donations	Total : P.L. 480			
Animal products:											
Inedible tallow	---	63.6	63.6	177.4	241.0	---	91.4	91.4	103.8	195.2	
Nonfat dry milk	---	---	---	158.7	158.7	---	---	---	88.8	88.8	
Poultry meat	---	63.6	63.6	---	63.6	---	91.4	91.4	---	91.4	
	---	---	---	18.7	18.7	---	---	---	15.0	15.0	
Grains and products											
Wheat and products	4,134.2	1,545.9	5,680.1	287.3	5,967.4	3,663.4	1,542.8	5,206.2	448.0	5,654.2	
Wheat	3,092.1	828.1	3,920.2	63.2	3,983.4	2,868.3	838.4	3,706.7	4.2	3,710.9	
Wheat flour 2/	2,453.6	287.9	2,741.5	44.1	2,785.6	2,203.0	266.5	2,469.5	4.2	2,473.7	
Bulgur wheat 2/	637.5	194.3	831.8	19.1	850.9	664.8	217.5	882.3	---	882.3	
Feedgrains and prod. 2/	1.0	345.9	346.9	---	346.9	.5	354.4	354.9	---	354.9	
Feedgrains	638.2	369.0	1,007.2	224.1	1,231.3	553.1	394.4	947.5	443.8	1,391.3	
Rice	636.8	268.4	905.2	224.1	1,129.3	553.1	233.9	787.0	443.8	1,230.8	
Blended food products 3/	403.2	134.9	538.1	---	538.1	242.0	104.6	346.6	---	346.6	
Soya-sorghum grits	.7	187.3	188.0	---	188.0	---	185.1	185.1	---	185.1	
	---	26.6	26.6	---	26.6	---	20.3	20.3	---	20.3	
Oilseeds and products											
Soybean oil	121.0	123.8	244.8	2.5	247.3	130.4	121.7	252.1	---	252.1	
Cottonseed oil	109.1	123.4	232.5	---	232.5	126.7	121.4	248.1	---	248.1	
Oilcake and meal	11.9	---	11.9	---	11.9	3.7	---	3.7	---	3.7	
Other	---	---	---	2.5	2.5	---	---	---	---	---	
	---	.4	.4	---	.4	---	.3	.3	---	.3	
Pulses	---	6.1	6.1	6.1	12.2	---	8.0	8.0	15.5	23.5	
Cotton	7.7	---	7.7	---	7.7	4.2	---	4.2	---	4.2	
Tobacco	.5	---	.5	6.4	6.9	---	---	---	3.6	3.6	
Other	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	---	---	---	.6	.6	
Total	4,263.4	1,739.4	6,002.8	480.9	6,483.7	3,798.0	1,763.9	5,561.9	571.5	6,133.4	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ In grain equivalent.

3/ Corn-soya milk and wheat-flour soya blends.

TABLE 20--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT--FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1981

COMMODITY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT. FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
MILK-NONFAT DRY	MT	0	9768	28830	52774	0	91372
CHICKEN FRESH/FROZEN	MT	0	0	0	0	14957	101590
WHEAT	MT	2202956	32491	162131	71912	4174	325349
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	485888	489	53778	104559	0	39772709
BULGUR WHEAT	MT	427	1411	51800	254140	0	644714
RICE	MT	241984	22661	44423	37360	0	304362
CORN	MT	553127	110859	55215	17597	0	99193
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	0	28131	22100	0	443778	406971
OATS, ROLLED	MT	0	1612	347	5067	0	2825184
CORNMEAL	MT	0	1645	32650	49977	0	58187614
WHEAT-FLOUR-SOYA	MT	0	452	3141	28352	0	59368190
CORN-SOYA-MILK	MT	0	18858	31610	102796	0	7701626
WHEAT PROTEIN CONC BLEND	MT	0	0	0	133	0	9274
SOYA-SORGHUM-GRITS	MT	0	3030	2158	15127	0	136893
OIL-SOYBEAN	MT	126673	34927	25213	51254	0	38059
OIL-COTTONSEED	MT	3672	0	0	0	0	165568
SEEDS	MT	0	0	0	0	0	10643
SOY FLOUR (DEFATTED)	MT	0	0	0	0	553	20315
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT	0	0	0	261	0	490673
PEAS-DRIED	MT	0	0	0	0	88775	738740
LENTILS-DRIED	MT	0	0	9019	0	4436	321910
PEANUTS	MT	0	0	0	0	11077	321910
COTTON EX LINTERS	MT	4182	0	0	0	29	228893
TOBACCO	MT	0	0	0	0	4182	15099
POTATOES, FRESH	MT	0	0	0	0	3670	15360
	MT	0	0	0	0	45	15099
						1265337	1354112
						12455	121578
						11077	76511
						29	99259
						4182	1209799
						3670	252131
						45	116656

TOTAL FOR THIS REPORT	3618909	266334	521415	801509	571504	5779671	113422048	119201719
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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT--FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1981

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERCIAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
						1,000 DOLLARS		
CANADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	2022046	2022046
GREENLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ST. PIERRE AND MIGUELON	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	27
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	2731655	2731655
GUATEMALA	0	0	336	7008	0	7344	77747	85091
BELIZE	0	0	0	0	0	0	11018	11018
EL SALVADOR	11913	2459	2037	2416	0	18825	43332	62157
HONDURAS	5097	0	1228	3113	0	9438	35280	44718
NICARAGUA	1558	0	596	304	0	2458	36374	38832
COSTA RICA	0	0	194	610	0	804	47315	48119
PANAMA (INCLUDING CANAL ZONE)	0	0	0	1544	0	1644	81341	82985
BERMUDA	0	0	0	0	0	0	34620	34620
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	70492	70492
JAMAICA	14251	0	3	0	0	14254	91085	105339
TURKS AND CAICOS IS	0	0	0	0	0	0	546	546
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	7476	7476
HAITI	8887	0	2007	10929	95	21918	48669	70587
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11610	0	0	3062	0	14672	217492	232164
LEeward AND WINDWARD IS	0	0	0	0	13	13	44944	44957
BARBADOS	0	0	54	0	0	54	28687	28741
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	121182	121182
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	78306	78306
FRENCH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	13294	13294
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	201797	201797
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0	898325	898325
GUYANA	0	24	0	0	0	24	23216	23240
SURINAME	0	0	0	0	0	0	22953	22953
FRENCH GUIANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	374	374
ECUADOR	0	0	632	504	0	1236	124544	124544
PERU	19999	3647	2902	14579	0	41127	389027	430154
BOLIVIA	0	276	525	5563	0	6364	7007	13371
CHILE	0	0	0	6288	0	6288	339465	345753
BRAZIL	0	0	545	0	0	545	842845	843390
PARAGUAY	0	0	547	0	0	547	2592	3139
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	6853	6853
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	43285	43285
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	3171339	3171339
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG	0	0	0	0	0	0	777870	777870
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	602436	602436

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT--FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1981--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
					1,000 DOLLARS			
FED. REP. OF GERMANY	0	0	0	0	0	0	1722826	1722825
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	1148200	1148200
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	0	140725	140725
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	0	909892	909892
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	72638	72638
ICELAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	10134	10134
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	125582	125582
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	200646	200646
FINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	64398	64398
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	28457	28457
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	263187	263187
AZORES	0	0	0	0	0	0	375	375
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1054499	1054499
PORTUGAL	14318	0	0	0	0	14318	749880	764198
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	336	336
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	211582	211582
MALTA AND GOZO	0	0	0	0	0	0	16798	16798
GERMAN DEM. REP	0	0	0	0	0	0	343760	343760
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	78853	78853
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	8477	8477
POLAND	31977	0	0	0	0	31977	667742	699719
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	187771	187771
ALBANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	434924	434924
BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	186451	186451
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S.S.R.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1573268	1573268
TURKEY	0	0	42	0	0	42	87442	87442
CYPRUS	0	0	0	0	0	0	36017	36017
SYRIA	0	0	2014	0	0	2014	31649	33663
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	0	0	104166	104166
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0	148294	148294
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	181615	181615
ISRAEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	365176	365176
JORDAN	0	0	81	1847	0	1928	88901	90829
GAZA STRIP	0	0	0	1374	0	1374	-1179	195
KUWAIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	63085	63085
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	491144	491144
QATAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	3718	3718

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1981--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	80185	80185
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	320	0	0	320	15963	16283
YEMEN (ADEN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1560	1560
OMAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	7185	7185
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	9153	9153
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	21
INDIA	0	19577	13450	87354	0	120391	203638	324029
PAKISTAN	48747	0	29453	0	0	78210	68822	147032
NEPAL	0	0	3658	0	0	3658	-443	3215
BANGLADESH	47489	0	1010	12389	789	61677	13259	74936
SRI LANKA	17830	0	0	3740	0	21570	26955	48525
KAMPUCHEA (CAMBODIA)	0	0	17327	0	0	17327	-4478	12849
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	6705951	6705951
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	1356	0	0	1356	2116296	2117652
BJRMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	40
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	184824	184824
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	153
LAOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	63
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	106444	106444
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	169899	169899
INDONESIA	54497	0	5836	5792	0	66125	316034	382159
BRUNEI	0	0	0	0	0	0	231	231
PHILIPPINES	0	0	4346	16040	0	20386	317298	337684
SOUTHERN ASIA (NEC)	0	0	311	0	0	311	-209	102
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	0	0	0	0	0	0	2108895	2136471
HONG KONG	27576	0	0	0	0	27576	387583	387583
REPUBLIC OF CHINA (TAIWAN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1105192	1105192
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	122859	122859
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	40856	40856
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	0	0	0	0	0	401	401
WESTERN SAMOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	959	959
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	588	588
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	19814	19814
TRUST TERR. OF PAC. IS	0	0	0	0	0	0	20372	20372
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	2494	2494
MOROCCO	22462	0	1512	13440	0	37414	122761	160175
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	265365	265365
TUNISIA	3344	0	1298	1867	0	6509	73300	79809

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1981--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC GOVT.- GOVT.	LAW 480 WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
1,000 DOLLARS								
LIBYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	16011	16011
EGYPT	286731	0	5434	13347	151095	457607	492768	950375
SUDAN	31317	0	3224	1010	7058	42609	40763	83372
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	69082	69082
MAURITANIA	0	3600	128	2016	0	5744	-373	5371
CAMEROON	0	1277	494	930	0	2701	8056	5355
SENEGAL	6998	3234	1807	6510	0	18549	12067	30616
MALI	0	0	0	0	0	0	264	264
GUINEA	6606	0	2670	0	0	9276	4042	13318
SIERRA LEONE	3494	0	0	1411	0	4905	2111	7016
IVORY COAST	0	0	9	0	0	9	24451	24460
GHANA	13435	0	918	5365	0	19718	25912	45630
THE GAMBIA	0	0	119	964	0	1083	-388	695
NIGER	0	0	1087	0	0	1087	931	2018
TOGO	0	0	639	0	0	639	11450	12089
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	490570	490570
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	320	0	0	320	-313	7
GABON	0	0	0	0	0	0	1229	1229
CHAD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	93
MADEIRA ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
UPPER VOLTA	0	1059	903	11759	0	13721	656	14377
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	0	1126	485	0	1611	8165	9776
ANGOLA	0	2935	743	0	0	3678	32338	36016
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	0	0	277	0	0	277	1238	1515
WESTERN AFRICA (NEC)	0	7335	1282	0	0	8617	-300	8317
LIBERIA	12534	0	135	0	0	12669	29245	41914
ZAIRE	12581	0	455	2456	0	15492	24756	40248
BURUNDI	0	0	756	1917	0	2683	-118	2565
RWANDA	0	0	668	2648	0	3316	592	3908
SOMALIA	16294	22997	10083	0	0	49374	875	50249
ETHIOPIA	0	3848	1629	2471	0	7948	1250	9198
DJIBOUTI	0	0	0	1825	0	1825	4786	6611
UGANDA	0	0	2417	5949	0	8366	-1653	6713
KENYA	15830	1171	1759	6821	0	25591	8347	33938
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	356	0	356	-82	274
TANZANIA	7500	0	2122	2585	0	15773	19337	35110
MAURITIUS	3495	3466	797	0	0	4292	7855	12147
MOZAMBIQUE	0	0	523	0	0	523	6618	7141

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TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1980 (REVISED)

COMMODITY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
MILK-NONFAT DRY	MT	5170	19507	38783	0	63560	32924	96484
CHICKEN FRESH/FROZEN	MT	0	0	0	18730	18730	245271	264001
WHEAT	MT	2453596	153611	100378	44131	2785644	33279862	36065506
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	466136	49897	91873	14321	622227	259502	881729
BULGUR WHEAT	MT	874	37128	252504	0	300996	4674	305670
RICE	MT	403196	61547	49333	0	538182	2416519	2954701
CORN	MT	636823	51033	39063	224102	1068371	60348936	61417307
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	0	28382	0	0	60869	8138319	8199188
OATS, ROLLED	MT	0	182	3787	0	3969	2412	6381
CORNMEAL	MT	134	24556	28333	0	53789	45423	99212
WHEAT-FLOUR-SOYA	MT	0	1655	32265	0	33920	1099	35019
CORN-SOYA-MILK	MT	18019	25884	108524	0	154137	24517	178654
SOYA-SORGHUM-GRITS	MT	4586	723	21336	0	26645	0	26645
OIL-SOYBEAN	MT	109058	33236	51164	0	232409	987846	1220255
OIL-COTTONSEED	MT	11876	0	0	0	11876	318313	330189
OILCAKE & MEAL	MT	0	0	0	2537	2537	7596926	7599463
SOY FLOUR (DEFATTED)	MT	89	0	312	0	401	22564	22965
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT	0	0	0	158677	158677	1250452	1409129
FEEDS & FODDER	MT	0	0	0	1182	1182	3999818	4001000
PEAS-DRIED	MT	0	6052	0	0	6052	79449	85501
LENTILS-DRIED	MT	0	0	0	6117	6117	39220	45337
COTTON EX LINTERS	MT	7726	0	0	0	7720	1978609	1986329
TOBACCO	MT	452	0	0	6415	6867	275822	282689

TOTAL FOR THIS REPORT 4091207 278310 491493 827655 476212 6164877 121348477 127513354

TABLE 25--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1980--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERCIAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
FED. REP. OF GERMANY	0	0	0	0	0	1838130	1838130
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	1197654	1197654
DENMARK	0	0	0	0	0	214573	214573
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	0	0	0	1003179	1003179
IRELAND	0	0	0	0	0	74582	74582
ICELAND	0	0	0	0	0	8007	8007
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	135741	135741
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	185737	185737
FINLAND	0	0	0	0	0	92165	92165
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	0	25282	25282
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	279872	279872
AZORES	0	0	0	0	0	615	615
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	1233139	1233139
PORTUGAL	31526	0	0	0	31526	561195	592721
GIBRALTAR	0	0	0	0	0	230	230
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	272617	272617
MALTA AND GOZO	0	0	0	0	0	8754	8754
GERMAN DEM. REP	0	0	0	0	0	492796	492796
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	0	0	245171	245171
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	30985	30985
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	638179	638179
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	302187	302187
ALBANIA	0	0	0	0	0	224	224
ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	468192	468192
BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	102914	102914
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
U.S.S.R.	0	0	0	0	0	1413829	1413829
TURKEY	0	39	0	0	89	13318	13407
CYPRUS	0	240	0	0	240	25978	26218
SYRIA	0	1124	0	0	1124	34405	35529
LEBANON	0	0	0	0	0	93705	93705
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	266073	266073
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	51657	51657
ISRAEL	1000	0	0	0	1000	295383	296383
JORDAN	0	4	2288	0	2292	34014	36306
GAZA STRIP	0	0	1322	0	1322	-1246	76
KUWAIT	0	0	0	0	0	39035	39035
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	0	0	0	346279	346279
QATAR	0	0	0	0	0	5652	5652

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TABLE 25--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1980--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
1,000 DOLLARS								
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0	0	0	0	0	0	89452	89452
YEMEN (SANA)	0	0	559	0	0	669	7623	8292
YEMEN (ADEN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	871	871
OMAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	3961	3961
BAHRAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	6972	6972
AFGHANISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	0	26107	10039	97221	0	123367	243961	367328
PAKISTAN	49996	0	19056	0	0	69062	92239	161301
NEPAL	0	0	3418	0	0	5418	1967	7385
BANGLADESH	58350	0	751	15882	2939	77932	150492	228424
SRI LANKA	24690	0	0	6165	0	30855	-376	30479
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	5749319	5749319
CHINA MAINLAND	0	0	454	0	0	454	1935117	1935117
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	94
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	170829	170829
VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAOS	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16
MACAO	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20
CAMBODIA	0	0	35258	0	0	36258	-13491	22757
MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	70515	70515
SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	0	0	125410	125410
INDONESIA	100300	0	2909	11364	0	114573	335269	450842
BRUNEI	0	0	0	0	0	0	193	193
PHILIPPINES	5271	0	3871	15140	0	24282	292489	316771
SOUTHERN ASIA (NEC)	0	0	532	0	0	532	-271	261
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	32532	0	0	0	0	32532	1585172	1617704
HONG KONG	0	0	0	0	0	0	443468	443468
REPUBLIC OF CHINA (TAIWAN)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1109148	1109148
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	110120	110120
NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	37913	37913
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	0	0	0	0	0	449	449
WESTERN SAMOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	900	900
BRITISH PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	84
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	17941	17941
TRUST TERR. OF PAC. IS	0	0	0	0	0	0	19625	19625
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1781	1781
MOROCCO	8705	0	0	9990	0	18695	108996	127691
ALGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	185220	185220
TUNISIA	16791	0	3959	1123	0	21873	84523	106396

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TABLE 25--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL, FISCAL YEAR 1980--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	LONGTERM CREDIT SALES	PUBLIC LAW 480 GOVT.- GOVT.	WORLD FOOD PROGRAM	VOLUNTARY RELIEF AGENCIES	AID MUTUAL SECURITY	TOTAL GOVT. PROGRAMS	COM- MERICAL	TOTAL AGRIC. EXPORTS
					1,000 DOLLARS			
LIBYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	15058	16058
EGYPT	285387	0	4977	13122	164895	468371	267809	736180
SUDAN	20966	0	939	587	13726	36218	38218	74435
CANARY ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	49403	49403
MAURITANIA	0	3408	2159	1309	0	5886	-1085	5801
CAMEROON	0	0	167	566	0	833	6952	7785
SENEGAL	7000	1186	1861	4948	0	14995	3388	18383
MALI	0	0	455	0	0	465	1006	1471
GUINEA	5932	0	6	0	0	5938	2514	8452
SIERRA LEONE	1192	0	0	1304	0	2496	5732	5732
IVORY COAST	0	0	6	0	0	6	23984	23990
GHANA	11684	0	850	2730	0	15274	11928	27202
THE GAMBIA	0	595	399	734	0	1728	-39	1689
NIGER	0	0	1047	0	0	1047	1191	2238
Togo	0	0	517	1358	0	1875	3144	5019
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	-331536	331536
CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE	0	0	528	0	0	528	-439	89
GABON	0	0	0	0	0	0	735	735
CHAD	0	718	532	719	0	2069	-1017	1052
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	0	0	496	0	0	496	-486	10
MADEIRA ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	86
UPPER VOLTA	0	0	1523	7733	0	9957	-756	9201
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	0	701	777	110	0	887	5682	6569
ANGOLA	0	3061	857	0	0	3918	6858	10776
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	0	0	745	0	0	746	2021	2767
WESTERN AFRICA (NEC)	0	1507	524	0	0	2031	1336	3367
LIBERIA	2462	0	233	0	0	2695	29329	32024
ZAIRE	22085	0	0	593	0	22678	23903	46581
BURUNDI	0	0	1111	1289	0	2400	-586	1814
RWANDA	0	214	0	2115	0	2330	-334	1996
SOMALIA	17680	21601	5488	0	0	44769	1237	46006
ETHIOPIA	0	8034	1543	1460	0	11037	8955	19992
DJIBOUTI	0	0	35	1518	0	1553	5966	7519
UGANDA	0	0	1448	5148	0	6596	25	6621
KENYA	16699	0	1247	3501	0	21547	13626	35173
SEYCHELLES	0	0	0	219	0	219	-145	74
TANZANIA	7479	2956	592	1999	0	13016	14263	27279
MAURITIUS	5600	0	491	0	0	6091	6354	12445
MOZAMBIQUE	11555	1615	4633	0	0	17803	-758	17045

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